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Technical Note N-620

AIRFIELD PAVEMENT EVALUATION - USMCAS YUMA, ARIZONA

BY

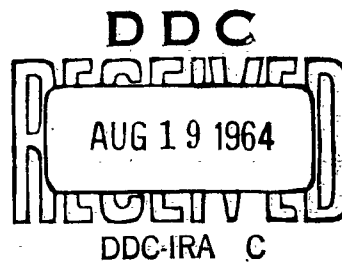
R. J. Lowe and W. R. Chamberlin

June 1964

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U. S. NAVAL CIVIL ENGINEERING LABORATORY
Port Hueneme, California



AIRFIELD PAVEMENT EVALUATION - USMCAS YUMA, ARIZONA

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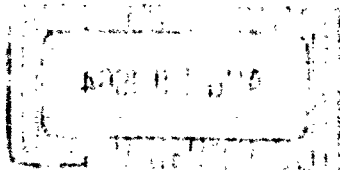
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ABSTRACT

The evaluation of the U. S. Marine Corps Air Station, Yuma, Arizona, is presented with the allowable gross load capacities of the runways, taxiways, and parking aprons for single, dual, and dual tandem wheel assembly aircraft as computed from the evaluation tests. Information is also included on the construction history, climatic data, and current aircraft traffic. Results of field and laboratory tests on the pavement and subsurface materials are included in the tables. The results of the evaluation show that only the old portion of the operations parking apron is being overloaded by military aircraft at the air station.



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INTRODUCTION

The purpose of the airfield pavement evaluation task is to determine the suitability of the pavement at the various Naval and Marine Corps air stations under the cognizance of the Bureau of Yards and Docks to accommodate the aircraft currently using the station and provide the designers with information on the physical properties of the pavement and pavement materials.

During the period from 13 January to 6 April 1964, field tests were conducted at the U. S. Marine Corps Air Station, Yuma, Arizona, to thoroughly evaluate the pavement used by aircraft at that station. Authority for this evaluation was granted U. S. Naval Civil Engineering Laboratory by the Bureau of Yards and Docks in April 1963. The evaluation consisted of surface plate loading tests on the asphaltic concrete pavements, sampling of the pavements, removal of the pavements, in-place testing of the base, subbase, and subgrade materials, and plate testing on the subgrade. Pertinent data relating to previous testing of the pavements, construction history, rainfall, and current traffic data are contained herein.

BACKGROUND

U. S. Marine Corps Air Station, Yuma, is located in Yuma County, 4 miles south and 1 mile east of Yuma, Arizona. The station is located south of and adjacent to U. S. Highway 80. An aerial photograph of the air station is shown in Figure 1. The airfield, formerly Yuma County Airport, still provides service to the county as its only commercial facility. One commercial airline has numerous flights in and out of the airfield each day.

The field has two major and two auxiliary runways. The two major runways, 03R-21L and 03L-21R, are respectively 9600 feet and 13,300 feet long. The auxiliary runways, 08-26 and 17-35, are at right angles to each other and are used principally by the commercial airlines except during unusual wind conditions when it is necessary for military aircraft to use runway 17-35. Runway 08-26 is 6200 feet long and lies in a generally east--west direction parallel to U. S. Highway 80. Runway 17-35 is 5700 feet long.

The air station covers nearly 4 square miles of desert alluvial plain which slopes gently southwestward in the vicinity of the base. The plain, which is known as the Yuma Desert, was formed from disintegrated rock debris washed out from the mountains in the east and include several hundred square miles between Yuma and the Mexican border.

The desert plain in the vicinity of the base has no natural drainage pattern. Ground water occurs at shallow depths in the flood plain of the nearby Colorado and Gila Rivers in the vicinity of Yuma and at depths of 80 to 100 feet in the alluvium underlying the adjoining portion of the desert plain surrounding the base. It is presumed that the ground water at the base is replenished by infiltration from the north, that is, from beneath the Gila River flood plain, and doubtless moves southwestward to the flood plain at the Colorado River south of Yuma. Water supply wells drilled on the air station showed static levels of approximately 100 feet deep when drilled.

CONSTRUCTION HISTORY

Original construction of the air station occurred during the period from 1941 to 1944. Information extracted from references (1) through (4) indicate that the three asphaltic concrete runways were built during the above period, and a new concrete runway and taxiway were constructed in 1960. Extensions to Runway 03R-21L were added in 1954 and 1955. The northeasterly end of the aircraft parking apron was replaced during 1963. A history of construction based on information available to the Laboratory is presented in Appendix A.

CURRENT AIRCRAFT TRAFFIC

A complete breakdown of the number of landings, takeoffs, and touch and go usage of individual runways at the airfield was not obtainable. Total usage for a 12-month period is shown in Table I.

The primary mission of the air station is training; therefore, all types of aircraft operated by the U. S. Marine Corps are stationed temporarily at Yuma from time to time. During the period of evaluation, the following aircraft were observed operating on the station: A4D, F8U, KC130, T38, T33, S-2, C-1, CH-37, CH-34, and occasionally an F4B. The commercial airline operating at Yuma operates F-27 aircraft. Many types of smaller planes and privately-owned converted B-26 aircraft operate out of the Yuma County Airport.

CLIMATIC DATA

The climate of Yuma is definitely of a desert origin. Indoor heating is necessary from late October until early April, but work can be conducted comfortably out of doors from 10 AM to 5 PM. The winter is generally a period of clear skies and abundant sunshine. The summers are long and hot. Afternoon temperatures reach 100 degrees on the average from June through September. Water content of the air from mid-July to mid-September is higher than might be expected over a desert.

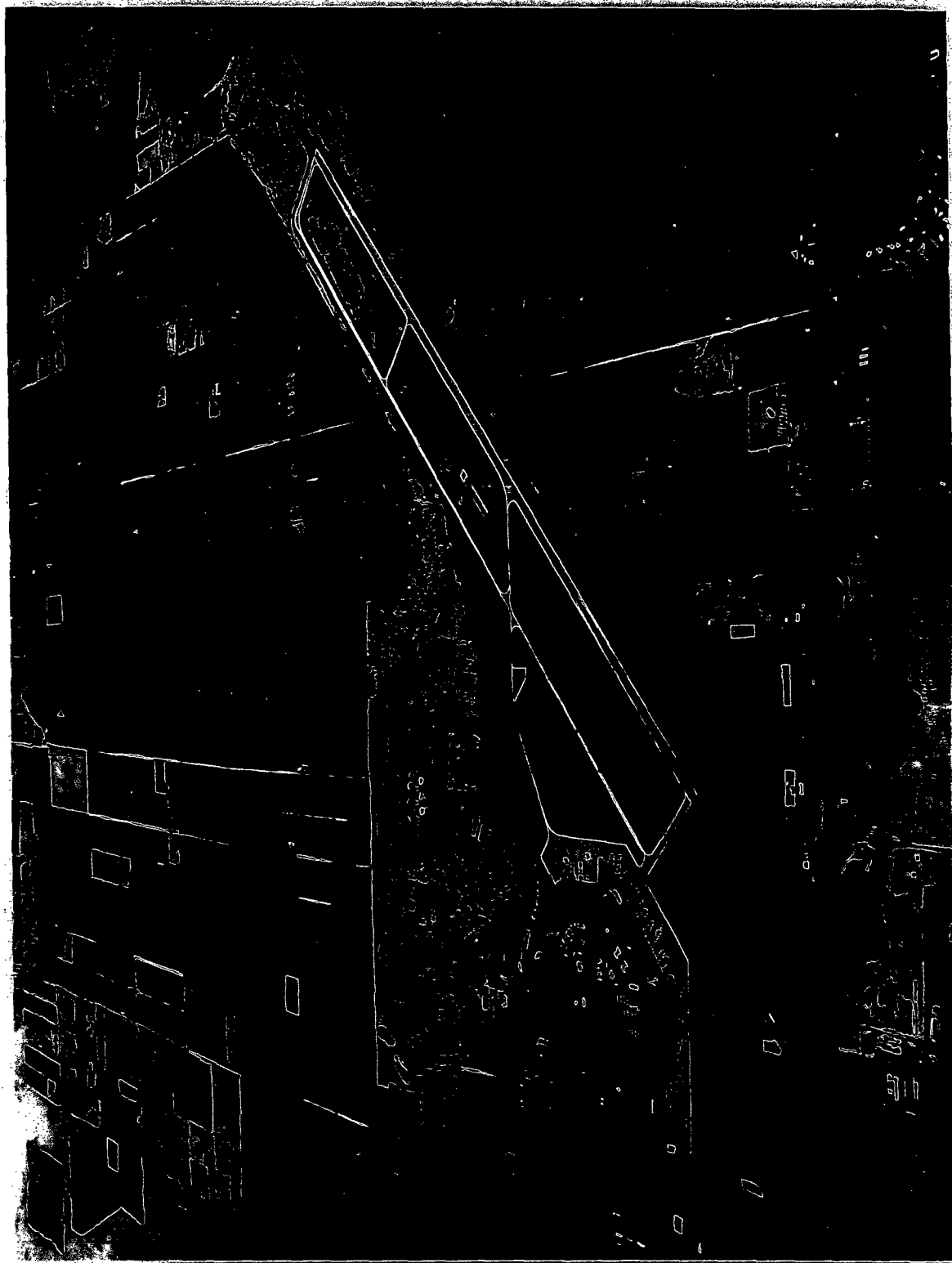


Figure 1. Aerial photograph of the U. S. Marine Corps Air Station, Yuma, Arizona.

Table I. Traffic Data for the U. S. Marine Corps
Air Station, Yuma, Arizona

<u>Date</u>	<u>Takeoffs</u>	<u>Landings</u>	<u>Touch & Go</u>
April 1963	3726	3799	2205
May 1963	4066	4102	2461
June 1963	4425	4380	2361
July 1963	4239	4262	2595
August 1963	4696	4674	2158
September 1963	2935	2948	2366
October 1963	4283	4259	3480
November 1963	5609	5619	3366
December 1963	5260	5294	2274
January 1964	5708	5712	3471
February 1964	5301	5323	3128
March 1964	4942	4953	1842
Average monthly operations (based on above 1-year report)	4599	4610	2642

area. This condition is created when the hot desert air balloons upwards, it draws moist-laden air in from the Gulf of Lower California which is relatively near. Evaporative coolers are very effective for cooling purposes during all the months except July, August, and September during which months the wet-bulb temperatures are frequently between 75 and 80 degrees, a condition that makes the ordinary water cooler somewhat ineffective. Yearly rainfall totals are very small. Average monthly temperatures and monthly precipitation data are presented in Appendix B for a few years picked at random. The record means are also shown in Appendix B.

CONDITION OF EXISTING PAVEMENT

A visual inspection of the airfield pavement during the period of evaluation indicated that the general condition of the asphaltic concrete pavement was from poor to fair. Considerable longitudinal and transverse cracking was apparent in the majority of the asphaltic concrete surface. Even where pavement conditions were poor however, no completely failed areas were noted.

The new portland cement concrete runway and adjoining taxiway were in excellent condition. Some spalling at construction joints was noted on both the runway and taxiway, but these spalled areas had been carefully repaired. The east end of the concrete parking apron has been recently replaced and is in excellent condition. The remainder of the parking apron is in from poor to fair condition. It is badly cracked in some areas, and in others there is vertical displacement at the joints.

The general visual condition survey of the pavements is presented in Appendix C. Photographs showing typical pavement conditions noted during the evaluation can be seen in Figures 2 through 8.

Field Investigation

Field investigation consisted of surface plate loading tests on the asphaltic concrete pavements, obtaining cores from both asphaltic concrete and portland cement concrete pavements, sampling of the pavements for subsequent laboratory testing, digging of test pits to determine in-place density and moisture contents of the base, subbase, and subgrade, obtaining of samples of the base, subbase, and subgrade materials for laboratory testing, plate load testing of the subgrade, and augering to a depth of 5 feet to visually classify the subgrade materials to this depth. In general, field tests were spaced on 1000-foot centers on runways and taxiways and one test per 20,000 square yards of aprons. Test locations in a typical plate loading test layout are shown in Figure 9.

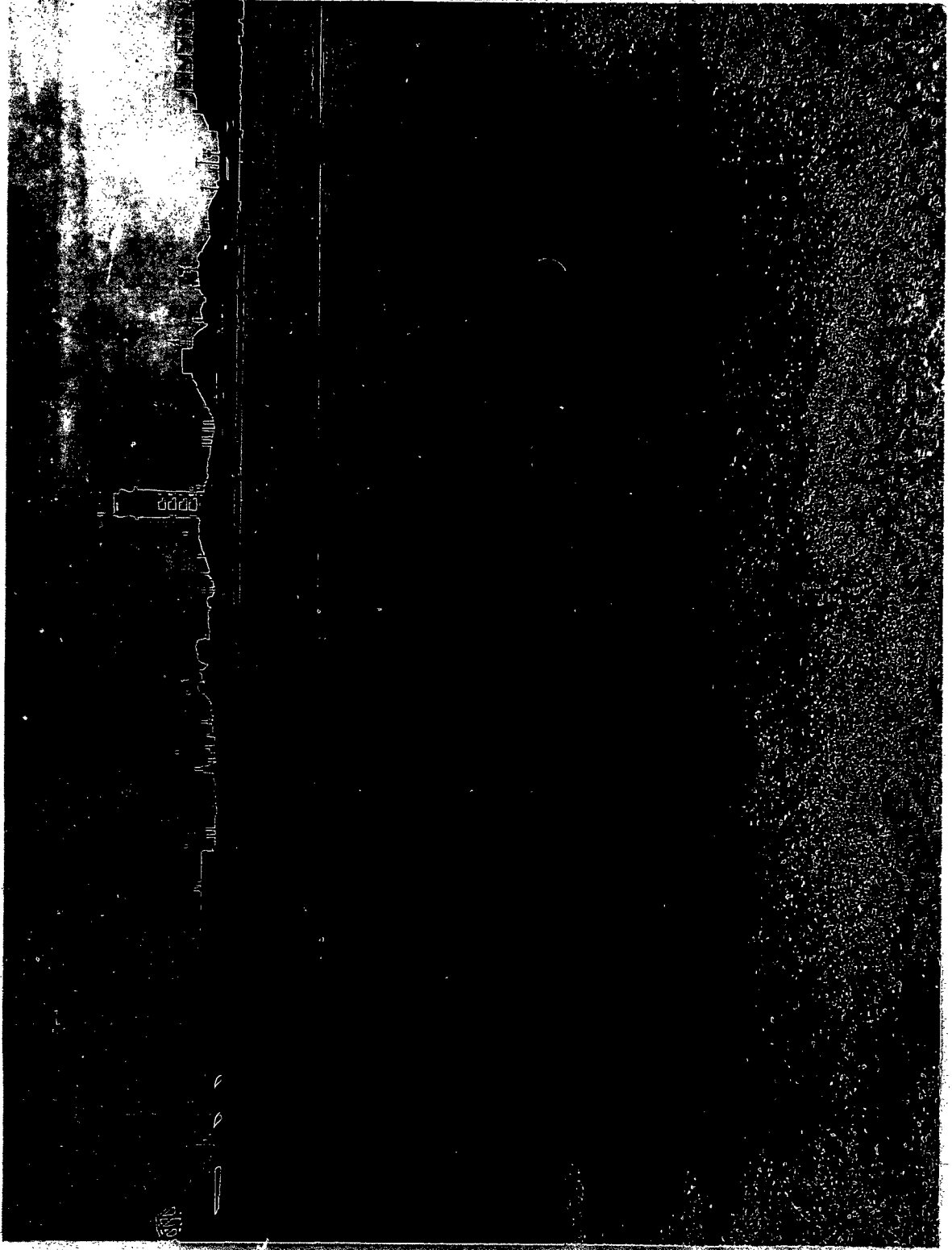


Figure 2.: General area of Runway 03R-21L showing cracks and pavement condition.
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona.

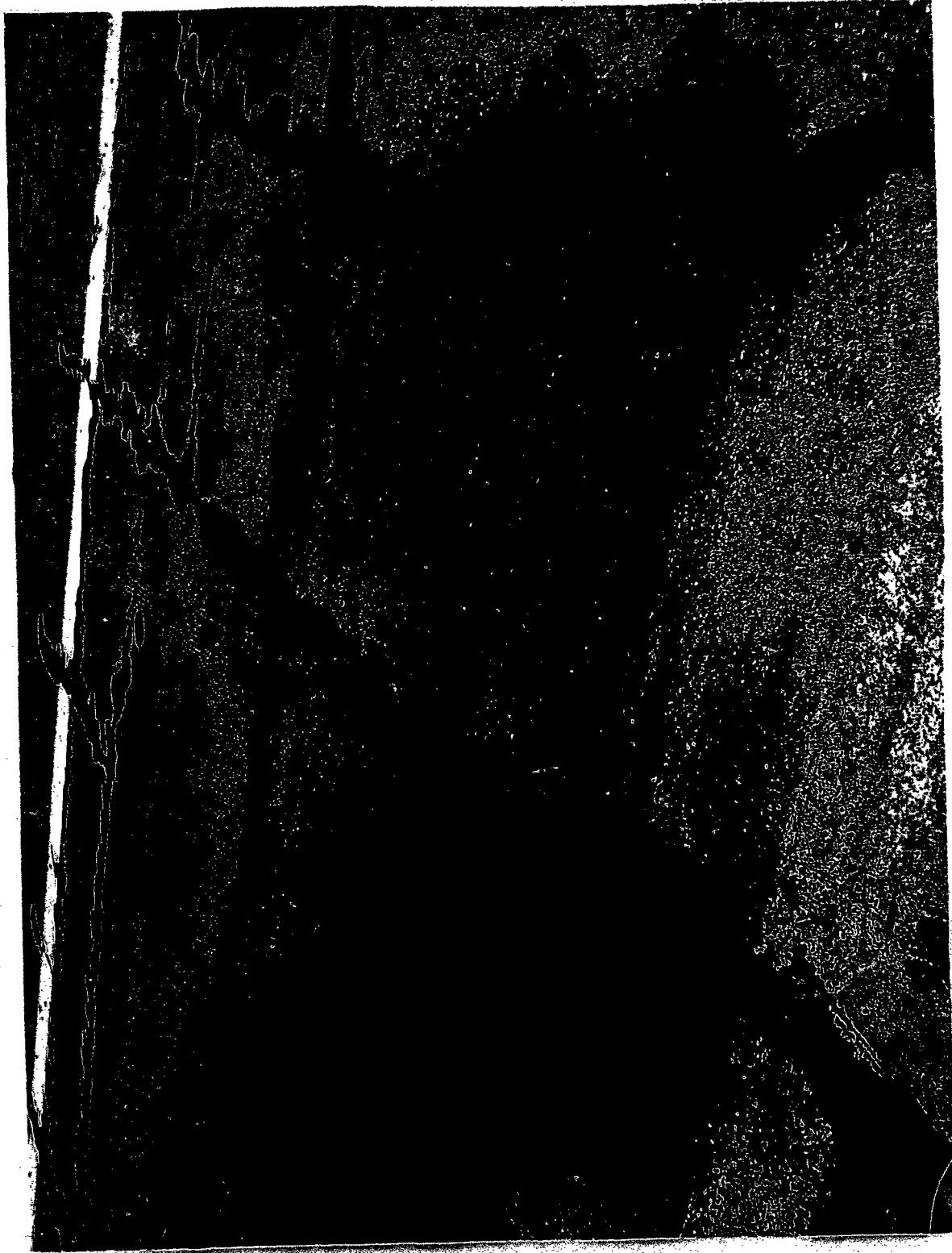


Figure 3. Typical crack condition of Runway 03R-21L, USMCAS Yuma, Arizona.

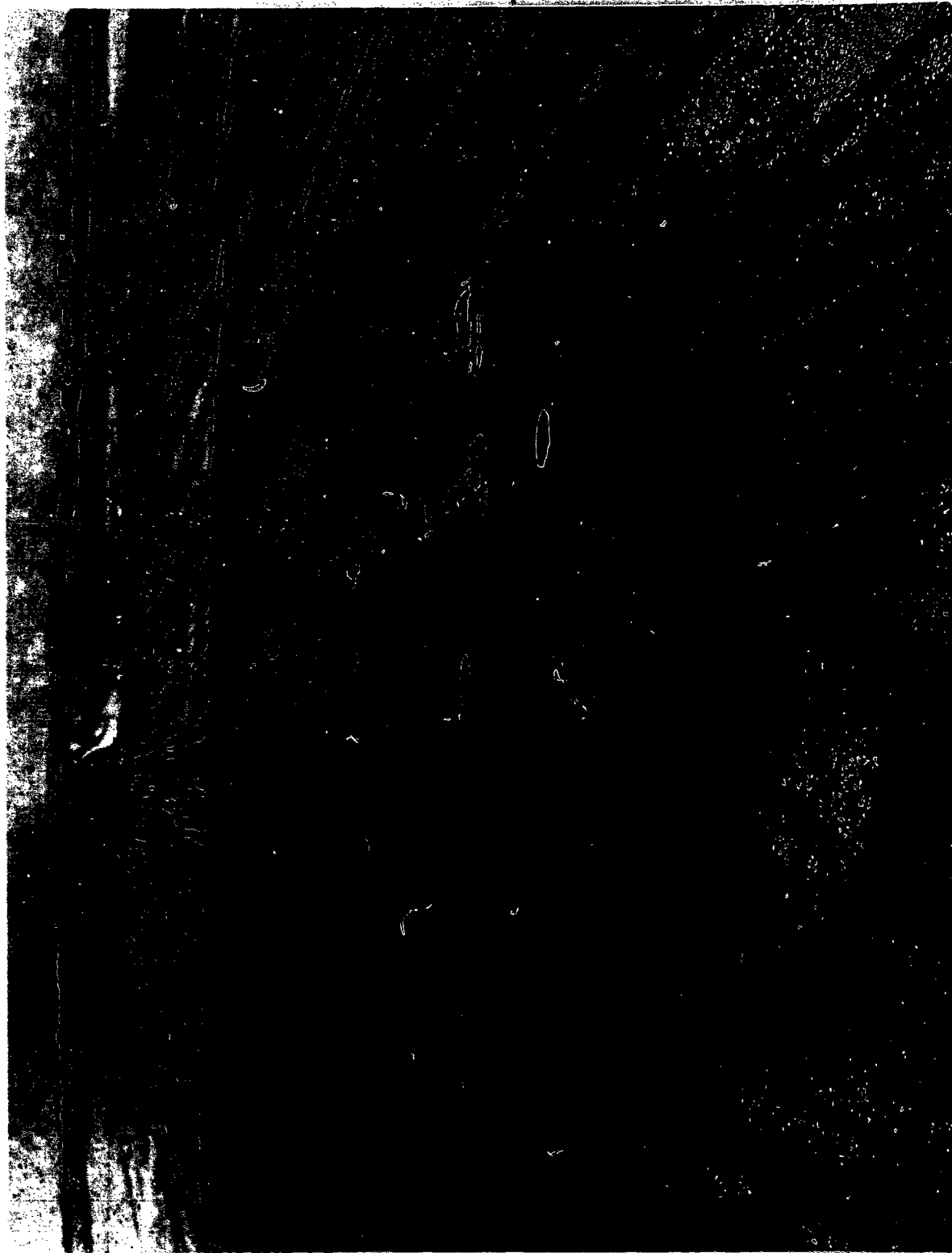


Figure 4. Area of Runway 03R-21L showing effect of jet blast on surface, USMCAS
Yuma, Arizona.

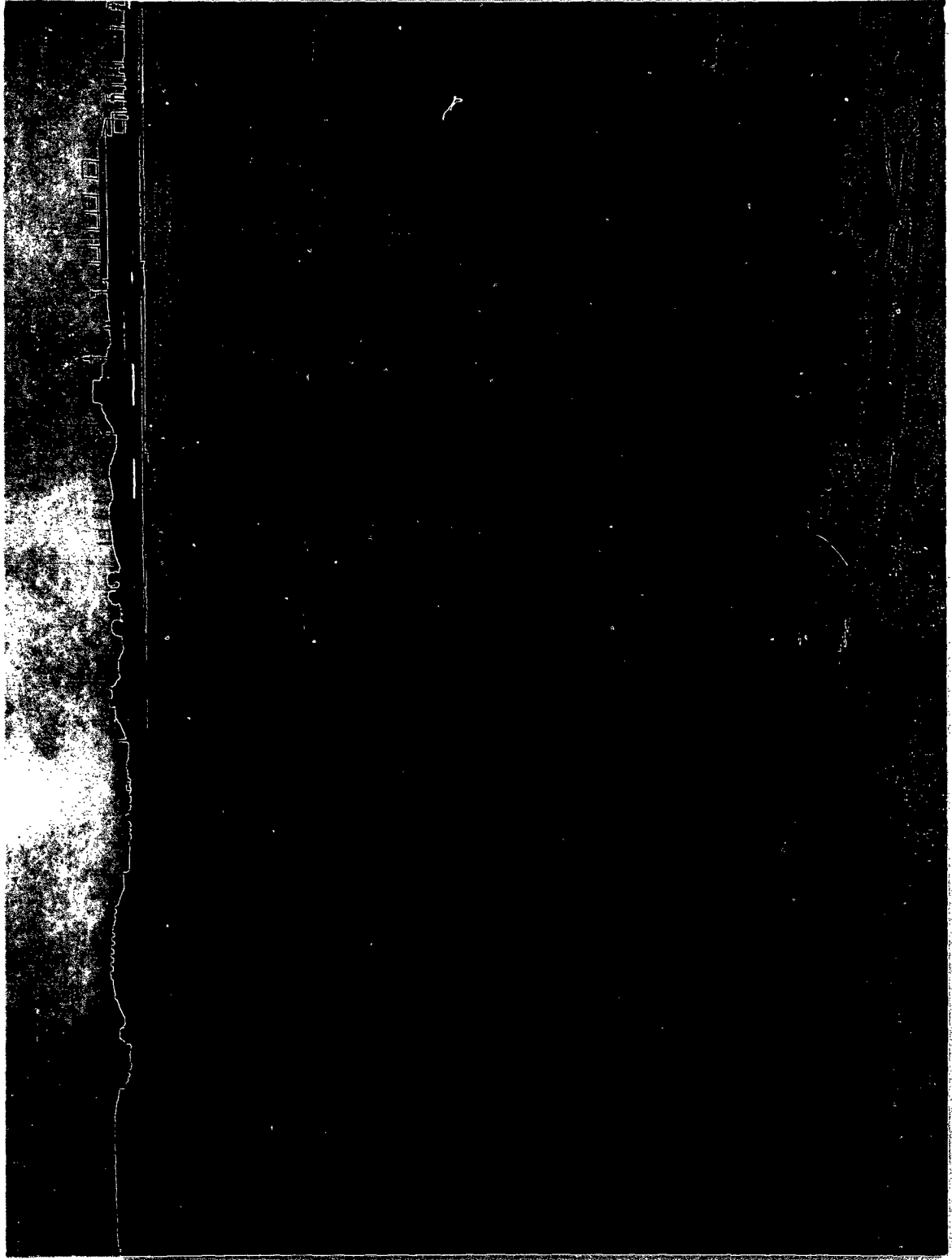


Figure 5. General area of Runway 08-26 showing cracks and typical pavement condition, USMCAS Yuma, Arizona.



Figure 6. Typical crack condition of Runway 08-26, USMCAS Yuma, Arizona.



Figure 7. Typical area of Runway 17-35 showing 2-inch wide cracks, USMCAS Yuma, Arizona.

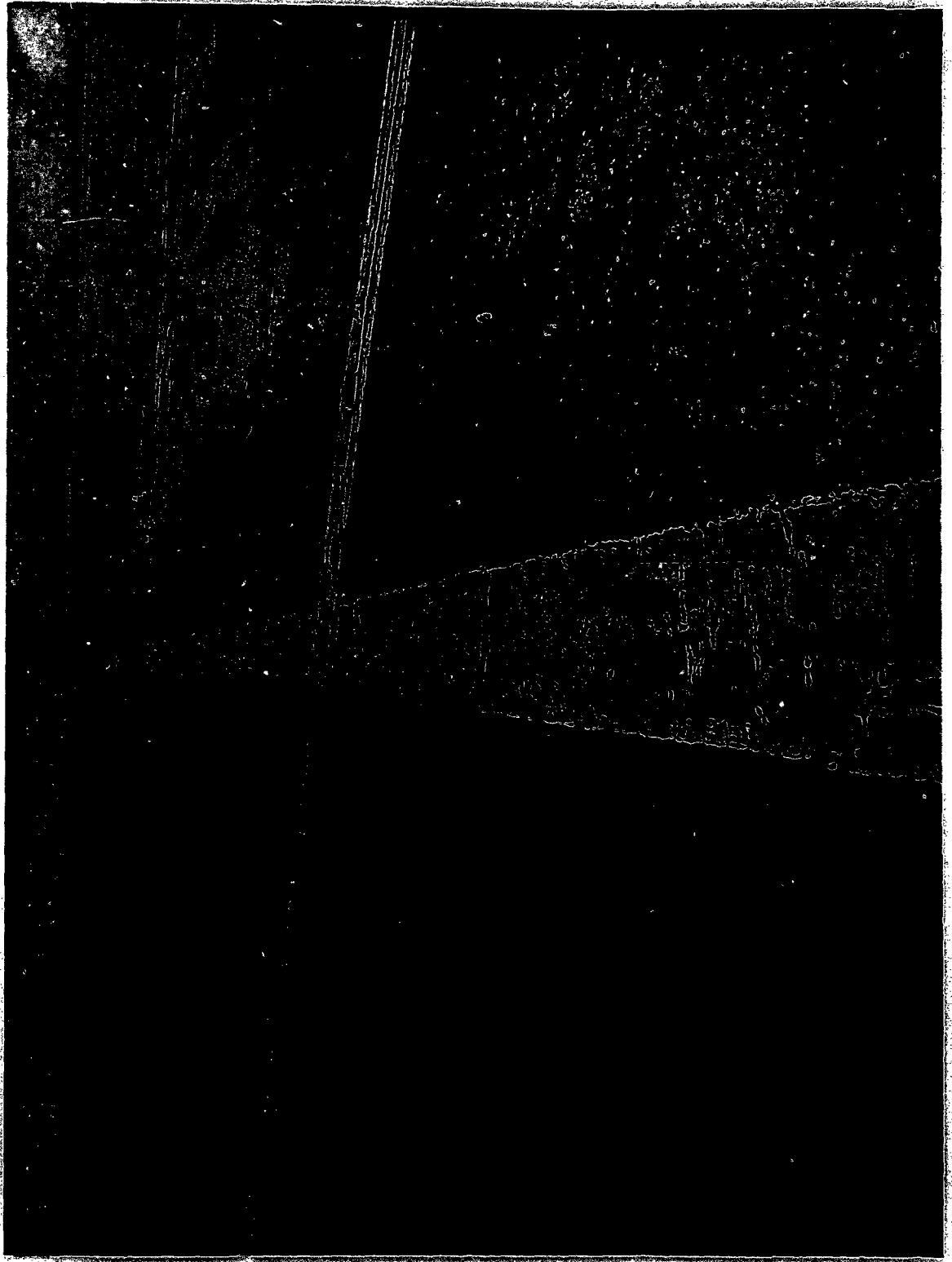
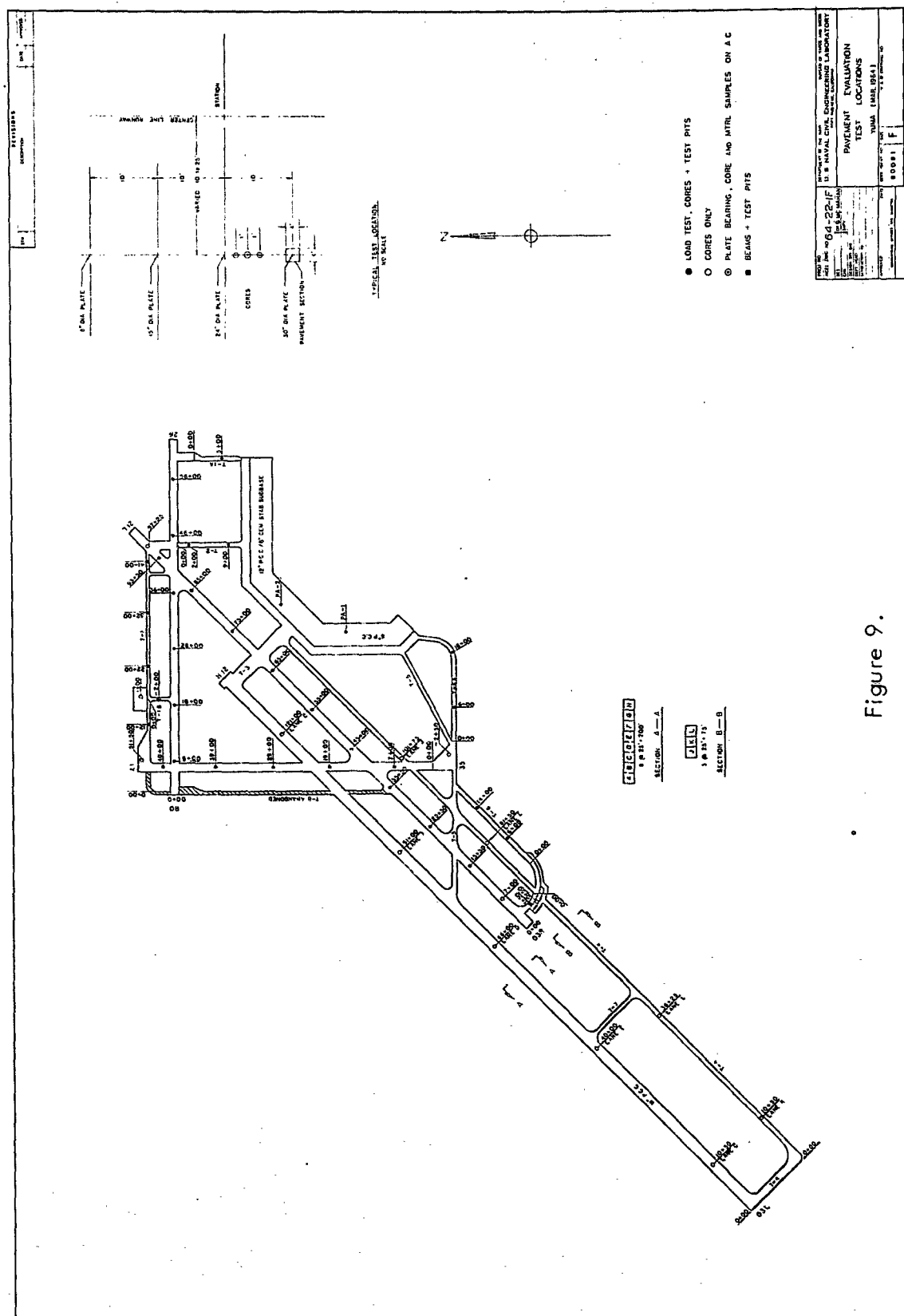


Figure 8. Intersection of Runways 17-35 and 03R-21L showing wide open cracks, USMCAS



At each location on the asphaltic concrete pavements, a series of plate loading tests were performed on the surface using 8, 15, 24, and 30-inch-diameter plates in a pattern as shown on Figure 9. During the plate load tests, load was applied in increments to each plate until a total deflection of 0.20 inch was obtained or the capacity of the load cart (100,000 pounds) was reached. In accordance with ASTM D1195-57 procedure, each load increment was maintained until the deflection did not exceed 0.001 inch per minute for 3 successive minutes before the next load was applied. In addition to the plate loading tests, three 3-inch-diameter cores were obtained, and a 4- by 4-foot test pit was dug to perform tests on the underlying materials. Upon removal of the asphaltic concrete pavement, in-place density and moisture tests were run on the base course, and a 75-pound sample of the base material was obtained for laboratory testing. The test pit was then dug to the top of the subbase (if one was present) and then to the subgrade, and with the same procedure being followed on each layer. On the surface of the subgrade, a plate loading test was performed using a 30-inch-diameter plate. Upon completion of the plate bearing tests, an auger hole was drilled to a depth of 5 feet to visually classify the subgrade materials.

At each test location on the portland cement concrete pavements, three 6-inch-diameter cores were obtained. In addition, on the old portion of the operations parking apron two 4-foot square concrete slabs were obtained for subsequent flexural beam testing. At these two locations, subsurface testing was performed in the same manner as under the asphaltic concrete pavements.

At the USMCAS Yuma, a total of 142 surface plate loading tests and 36 subgrade plate tests were performed, 102 3-inch-diameter asphaltic concrete cores, 51 6-inch-diameter portland cement concrete cores, 36 test pits, 67 in-place densities, 67 soil samples, 34 12- by 12-inch asphaltic concrete pavement sections, and two 4- by 4-foot portland cement concrete pavement sections were obtained.

LABORATORY TESTING

In the laboratory the following determinations were made of the properties of the materials obtained in the field:

Asphaltic concrete

thickness

bulk specific gravity

ASTM-D1075-54
(section 4)

strength of cores
(unconfined compression)

ASTM-D1074-60

extraction of asphalt	ASTM-D762-49
percent of asphalt	
percent voids - total mix	
percent asphalt - total mix	
penetration of asphalt @ 77°F	ASTM-D5-61
ductility of asphalt @ 77°F	ASTM-D113-44
ductility of asphalt @ 45°F	Doyle-HRB Record #24
gradation of aggregates	ASTM-C136-61T
specific gravity of aggregates	Using Model 930 Beckman air comparison pycnometer
Portland cement concrete	
thickness	
examine for deficiencies	
tensile splitting test	Thaulow, June 1957, Journal, American Con- crete Institute
modulus of rupture	ASTM C42-61
Subsurface Materials	
gradation of aggregates	ASTM C136-61T
specific gravity of aggregates	Using Model 930 Beckman air comparison pycnometer
plastic limit and plasticity index of soils	ASTM D424-59
moisture-density relation of soils	ASTM D1557-58T
California bearing ratio	EM 1110-45-302 (CE)

All of the above tests are specified in NAVDOCKS DM-21 and were performed in accordance with procedures listed above.

TEST RESULTS

Asphaltic Concrete Pavements

The results of the plate loading tests conducted on the surface of the asphaltic concrete pavements are presented in Appendix D. The loads causing 0.15 inch deflections on the 8-inch and 30-inch plate tests were

used for computing the allowable gross aircraft loads for the asphaltic concrete pavements in accordance with Figure 13-1 of NAVDOCKS DM-21. The graphic method for determining these allowable gross aircraft loads for tire pressures of 150 and 400 psi are presented in Appendix E for each of the asphaltic concrete pavements. A summary of the pavement load ratings as obtained from the curves in Appendix E are shown in Table II.

Results of the laboratory tests performed on the asphaltic concrete cores and the recovered asphaltic concrete pavement sections are shown in Table III. Gradations of the recovered aggregates are presented in Appendix F.

Portland Cement Concrete Pavements

Tensile splitting tests were performed on all concrete cores obtained from the portland cement concrete pavements. Flexural strength test beams were cut from the two pavement sections obtained from the Operations parking apron and were tested in the laboratory to determine the modulus of rupture of the in-place concrete. The results of the tensile splitting tests and the modulus of rupture obtained from the field-cut beams and from 60-day strengths of field control beams made at the time Runway 03L-21R and Taxiway 4 were constructed (in 1960) are presented in Table V. Using these data a ratio of flexural strength to tensile splitting strength at each location was developed, and an average ratio of 1.29 was determined. Using this average ratio, flexural strengths were computed, and concrete working strengths for the concrete in place were computed as shown also in Table V. With these data and the modulus of subgrade reaction, "K", for the various pavements, as obtained from this evaluation or previous evaluations, the allowable load rating for the portland cement concrete pavements were computed in accordance with example 13-1 of NAVDOCKS DM-21. The load ratings for the portland cement concrete pavements are shown in Table VI.

Subsurface Materials

Gradations of the base, subbase, and subgrade materials are presented in Appendix F. Results of the 30-inch-diameter plate loading tests performed on the subgrade and the calculated modulus of subgrade reaction, "K", are presented in Appendix G. "K", the modulus of subgrade reaction, is also tabulated in Tables IV and VI. Results of the laboratory tests performed on the base, subbase, and subgrade materials are shown in Table IV. Typical curves for moisture-density relationship and California bearing ratio for a sample of the base and the subgrade are presented in Appendix H. Logs of each of the test pits including the auger hole log are presented in Appendix I.

Table II. Load Ratings for Asphaltic Concrete Pavements,
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Location	Allowable Gross Aircraft Loads (lbs)			
	Single Wheel Gear		Dual Wheel	Dual Tandem
	150 psi Tires	400 psi Tires	Gear 150 psi Tires	Gear 150 psi Tires
<u>Runways</u>				
03R-21L	266,000	162,000	345,000	518,000
08-26	105,000	63,000	137,000	206,000
17-35	130,000	72,000	171,000	255,000
<u>Taxiways</u>				
1	158,000	101,000	206,000	308,000
1A	152,000	74,000	198,000	295,000
1B	107,000	67,000	139,000	209,000
2	264,000	78,000	344,000	514,000
6	312,000	95,000	400,000	610,000
6A	282,000	175,000	366,000	550,000

Table III. Laboratory Test Results of Asphaltic Concrete Pavement Specimens, USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Location	Average Thickness A.C. (inches)	Average Bulk Specific Gravity of Cores	Average Compressive Strength of 3" Dia Cores (p.s.i.)	Percent Asphalt by Weight	Specific Gravity of Aggregate (0.10 mm.)	Penetration at 70° F (0.1 mm.)	Ductility at 70° F (cm.)	Ductility at 45° F (cm.)	Percent Voids Filled with Asphalt Total Mix	Percent Voids Filled with Asphalt Total Mix
Runway 03R-21L										
15+50	4.2	2.36	1054	Surface 6.4 Binder 5.0	2.72	13	150+	1.0	3.3	81.9
25+50	4.3	2.39	842	Surface 6.9 Binder 5.3	2.69	13	150+	1.0	5.2	69.1
35+50	11.5	2.33	927	Surface 4.8 Binder 6.2	2.70	9	12.9	0.6	0.8	95.3
45+00	7.9	2.27	880	Surface 5.9 Binder 5.2	2.68	8	5.7	0.0	9.0	75.6
55+00	7.2	2.30	744	Surface 5.2 Binder 5.0	2.68	21	150+	9.7	5.6	66.3
65+00	11.5	2.29	805	Surface 5.4 Binder 4.7	2.66	8	11.4	0.2	2.5	85.2
75+00	7.0	2.25	851	Surface 5.0 Binder 5.9	2.66	6	1.0	0.2	3.8	78.2
85+00	9.7	2.28	927	Surface 5.4 Binder 5.9	2.67	4	39.7	0.1	10.2	52.4
93+50	5.1	2.30	880	Surface 5.7 Binder 5.8	2.67	10	9.3	0.1	6.4	64.1
Runway 08-26										
6+00	3.6	2.25	854	Surface 5.7 Binder 5.9	2.69	7	NO PAVEMENT SAMPLE	0.2	4.5	75.5
16+00	4.3	2.25	784	Surface 5.9 Binder 5.8	2.66	5	10.0	0.1	10.3	55.0
26+00	4.5	2.26	757	Surface 4.8 Binder 5.8	2.67	6	12.3	0.4	7.3	59.7
36+00	3.5	2.24	739	Surface 5.8 Binder 5.8	2.71	3	4.5	0.3	7.3	64.1
46+00	4.1	2.12	711	Surface 5.7 Binder 5.8	2.66	2	0.1	0.0	11.7	55.8
56+00	4.5	2.10	477	Surface 5.7 Binder 5.8	2.66	2	0.1	0.0	12.9	50.1
Runway 17-35										
7+00	1.6	2.21	888	Surface 5.7 Binder 5.8	2.67	5	0.3	0.0	9.1	58.8
19+00	3.0	2.29	861	Surface 5.7 Binder 5.8	2.68	5	0.3	0.0	7.3	62.0
29+00	3.5	2.29	861	Surface 5.7 Binder 5.8	2.69	6	1.7	0.2	6.1	67.7
39+00	4.6	2.29	631	Surface 5.7 Binder 5.8	2.69	2	1.2	0.2	7.3	61.6
49+00	3.6	2.33	711	Surface 5.7 Binder 5.8	2.68	5	2.5	0.5	4.5	75.6
Taxiway 1										
12+00	4.2	2.44	291	Surface 5.7 Binder 5.8	2.71	21	5.7	0.5	0.4	97.4
22+00	3.5	2.41	330	Surface 5.7 Binder 5.8	2.70	23	6.1	0.5	1.2	92.9
32+00	3.7	2.38	354	Surface 5.7 Binder 5.8	2.70	5	0.5	0.0	5.2	68.3
41+00	3.2	2.22	632	Surface 5.7 Binder 5.8	2.70	5	0.5	0.0	10.8	50.7
Taxiway 1-A										
5+00	3.3	2.33	511	Surface 5.7 Binder 5.8	2.68	16	24.7	0.5	6.8	70.0
Taxiway 1-B										
2+00	4.2	2.37	473	Surface 5.7 Binder 5.8	2.69	28	16.0	6.5	3.3	80.6
Taxiway 2										
9+00	1.6	2.35	1391	Surface 5.7 Binder 5.8	2.70	16	35.4	0.5	4.5	69.7
1+50 Offset	1.2	2.33	1217	Surface 5.7 Binder 5.8	2.69	19	76.1	5.0	5.3	69.6
Taxiway 6										
6+00	Surface 2.1 Binder 3.8	2.33	820	Surface 5.4 Binder 4.7	2.68	18	103	1.5	5.3	71.1
14+00	Surface 1.5 Binder 2.3	2.37	820	Surface 5.4 Binder 4.7	2.70	19	150+	4.0	4.0	73.4
14+00	Surface 1.5 Binder 2.5	2.40	351	Surface 5.4 Binder 4.7	2.69	22	150+	6.8	2.9	51.6
6+00	Surface 1.5 Binder 2.5	2.44	351	Surface 5.4 Binder 4.7	2.70	46	150+	114.0	2.8	83.7
6+00	Surface 1.5 Binder 2.5	2.44	351	Surface 5.4 Binder 4.7	2.70	34	150+	7.2	3.7	81.2
6+00	Surface 1.5 Binder 2.5	2.44	351	Surface 5.4 Binder 4.7	2.70	39	150+	22.5	2.9	79.5
Taxiway 6-A										
6+00	2.6	2.31	1391	Surface 5.4 Binder 4.7	2.67	5	0.8	0.5	6.5	64.0
16+00	3.0	2.33	1217	Surface 5.4 Binder 4.7	2.69	5	1.8	0.0	6.8	61.2

Table IV. Results of Tests on Base, Subbase, and Subgrade Materials, USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Location	Maximum Dry Density	Optimum Moisture Content	In-Place Density		In-Place Moisture Content	C.B.R.*	Plasticity Index	Specific Gravity	Subgrade Modulus K in pci
			lbs/cu.ft.	% of max. dry Density					
Taxiway 1									
12+00									
Base	137.8	7.2	132.5	96.2	1.8	80	NP	2.65	
Subgrade	118.5	9.4	119.9	101.2	2.8	76	NP	2.65	680
22+00									
Base	137.8	7.2	124.3	90.3	4.4	50	NP	2.65	
Subgrade	118.5	9.4	119.8	101.0	3.3	78	NP	2.65	710
32+00									
Base	137.8	7.2	127.6	92.6	2.4	60	NP	2.65	
Subgrade	118.5	9.4	114.2	96.5	2.8	42	NP	2.65	490
41+00									
Base	145.3	7.2	129.1	88.9	3.2	81	NP	2.65	
Subbase	142.4	8.2	NO DENSITY TEST			100	NP	2.65	
Subgrade	127.7	9.0	136.5	106.8	2.0	100+	NP	2.65	420
Taxiway 1-A									
5+00									
Base	147.0	6.0	129.2	87.9	3.3	100	NP	2.65	
Subbase	144.8	8.6	134.0	92.5	3.7	100+	NP	2.65	
Subgrade	125.6	9.9	116.5	92.8	6.4	58	NP	2.65	470
Taxiway 2									
2+00									
Base	146.2	8.5	131.1	89.7	3.1	100+	NP	2.64	
Subgrade	126.5	8.0	120.2	95.0	4.7	55	NP	2.65	670
9+00									
Base	136.0	6.0	133.7	98.3	3.6	100+	NP	2.64	
Subgrade	126.5	8.0	130.0	102.8	6.7	75	NP	2.65	730

Table IV. Results of Tests on Base, Subbase, and Subgrade Materials, USMCAS Yuma, Arizona (Continued)

Location	Maximum Dry Density	Optimum Moisture Content	In-Place Density		In-Place Moisture Content	C.B.R.*	Plasticity Index	Specific Gravity	Subgrade Modulus K in pci
			lbs/cu.ft.	% of max. dry Density					
Taxiway 6									
1+50 (Offset)									
Base	134.8	7.0	138.8	103.0	2.1	100+	NP	2.70	
Subgrade	114.0	8.0	119.0	104.3	6.4	50	NP	2.69	1020
6+00									
Base	141.0	5.0	142.2	100.9	4.7	100+	NP	2.70	
Subbase	142.8	5.0	140.0	98.0	4.8	95	NP	2.69	
Subgrade	114.0	8.0	114.0	100.0	5.2	40	NP	2.69	1220
14+00									
Base	141.0	5.0	138.9	98.5	3.3	100+	NP	2.70	
Subbase	142.8	5.0	138.2	96.8	3.7	90	NP	2.69	
Subgrade	114.0	8.0	115.9	101.7	6.4	42	NP	2.69	730
Taxiway 6-A									
6+00									
Base			CEMENT STABILIZED BASE				NP	----	
Subgrade	134.4	6.2	132.9	98.9	3.4	100+	NP	2.65	640
16+00									
Base			CEMENT STABILIZED BASE				NP	----	
Subgrade	134.4	6.2	142.2	105.8	3.3	100+	NP	2.65	800
Runway 17-35									
7+00									
Base	134.8	5.0	135.1	100.2	3.0	100+	NP	2.66	
Subgrade	118.8	9.0	115.8	97.5	6.8	39	NP	2.63	280
19+00									
Base	134.8	5.0	138.0	102.4	2.8	100+	NP	2.66	
Subgrade	108.2	10.4	107.2	99.1	6.6	23	NP	2.63	440

Table IV. Results of Tests on Base, Subbase, and Subgrade Materials, USMCAS Yuma, Arizona (Continued)

Location	Maximum Dry Density	Optimum Moisture Content	In-Place Density		In-Place Moisture Content	C.B.R.*	Plasticity Index	Specific Gravity	Subgrade Modulus K in pci
			lbs/cu.ft.	% of max. dry Density					
Runway 17-35 29+00									
Base	138.4	6.2	139.5	100.8	2.6	100+	NP	2.66	
Subgrade	108.2	10.4	103.0	95.3	8.2	17	NP	2.63	590
39+00									
Base	138.4	6.2	138.8	100.1	3.0	100+	NP	2.66	
Subgrade	118.8	9.0	109.3	91.9	8.1	20	NP	2.63	470
49+00									
Base	138.4	6.2	136.2	98.4	3.6	100+	NP	2.66	
Subgrade	118.8	9.0	110.9	93.3	8.8	24	NP	2.63	440
Runway 08-26 6+00									
Base	139.6	4.9	138.7	99.4	3.7	100+	NP	2.65	
Subgrade	109.7	9.6	110.9	101.1	6.8	40	NP	2.63	270
16+00									
Base	139.6	4.9	138.4	99.1	3.1	100+	NP	2.65	
Subgrade	109.7	9.6	110.5	100.7	5.7	37	NP	2.63	510
26+00									
Base	139.6	4.9	140.5	100.6	3.2	100+	NP	2.65	
Subgrade	126.1	7.6	122.2	96.9	6.8	66	NP	2.63	250
36+00									
Base	135.8	5.5	135.3	99.6	3.2	100+	NP	2.65	
Subgrade	126.1	7.6	114.9	91.1	7.7	25	NP	2.63	200
46+00									
Base	135.8	5.5	133.6	98.4	3.2	100+	NP	2.65	
Subgrade	126.1	7.6	118.0	93.6	7.5	39	NP	2.63	365

Table IV. Results of Tests on Base, Subbase, and Subgrade Materials, USMCAS Yuma, Arizona (Continued)

Location	Maximum Dry Density	Optimum Moisture Content	In-Place Density		In-Place Moisture Content	C.B.R.*	Plasticity Index	Specific Gravity	Subgrade Modulus K in pci
			lbs/cu.ft.	% of max. dry Density					
Runway 08-26 56+00									
Base	135.8	5.5	131.2	96.6	2.4	100+	NP	2.65	
Subgrade	126.1	7.6	116.6	92.5	4.7	32	NP	2.63	215
Runway 03R-211 15+50									
Base	143.3	4.3	139.9	97.5	3.3	82	NP	2.71	
Subgrade	118.9	7.0	118.3	99.5	6.6	30	NP	2.67	1460
25+50									
Base	143.3	4.3	135.9	94.8	3.8	51	NP	2.71	
Subgrade	118.9	7.0	117.0	98.4	4.6	30	NP	2.67	1000
35+50									
Base	138.8	5.3	139.5	100.5	3.0	100+	NP	2.65	
Subgrade	118.9	7.0	115.8	97.5	3.7	29	NP	2.67	1000
45+00									
Base	138.8	5.3	132.9	95.7	2.4	100+	NP	2.65	
Subgrade	112.8	6.0	120.0	106.4	8.7	40+	NP	2.67	590
55+00									
Base	138.8	5.3	142.4	102.7	1.4	100+	NP	2.65	
Subgrade	112.8	6.0	115.2	102.2	4.4	45	NP	2.67	490
65+00									
Base	138.4	5.2	131.9	95.2	2.9	80	NP	2.65	
Subgrade	112.8	6.0	121.9	107.9	5.8	40+	NP	2.67	500
75+00									
Base	138.4	5.2	133.7	96.5	3.2	100+	NP	2.64	
Subgrade	115.6	7.7	121.5	105.1	5.0	40+	NP	2.67	675

Table IV. Results of Tests on Base, Subbase, and Subgrade Materials, USMCAS Yuma, Arizona (Continued)

Location	Maximum Dry Density	Optimum Moisture Content	In-Place Density		In-Place Moisture Content	C.B.R.*	Plasticity Index	Specific Gravity	Subgrade Modulus K in pci
			lbs/cu.ft.	% of max. dry Density					
Runway 03R-211									
85+00									
Base	138.4	5.2	130.4	94.3	3.6	65	NP	2.64	
Subgrade	115.6	7.7	116.0	100.4	5.8	40+	NP	2.67	780
93+50									
Base	138.4	5.2	134.2	97.0	4.0	100+	NP	2.64	
Subgrade	115.6	7.7	117.3	101.4	1.7	40+	NP	2.67	740
Operations									
Parking Apron									
PA-1	126.1	7.6	128.4	101.7	8.4	100+	NP	2.65	165
PA-2	126.1	7.6	120.5	95.5	3.6	53	NP	2.67	165

* C.B.R. values were obtained by correlation of in-place densities with laboratory CBR-density studies.

Table V. Results of Tests on Portland Cement Concrete Pavement Specimens,
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Location	Pavement Thickness (inches) (1)	Field Control Flexural Strength (1960 Data) (2)	Tensile Strength (psi) (3)	Ratio of Flexural Strength to Tensile Strength (2)/(3) (4)	Flexural Strength Based on Average Ratio of 1.29 (psi) ((3)x1.29) (5)	Concrete Working Strength (psi) (5)/1.4
Runway 03L-21R						
10+50 Lane "C"	10.5	783	506	1.55	653	467
40+00 Lane "E"	10.6	766	606	1.26	782	559
66+00 Lane "D"	11.0	675	537	1.26	693	495
91+00 Lane "F"	10.9	660	591	1.12	762	545
121+00 Lane "C"	11.1	737	561	1.31	724	517
Runway 03R-21L						
7+00	14.9	---	632	----	815	582
97+25	11.2	---	604	----	779	556
Runway 17-35						
-2+50	10.2	---	536	----	691	494
51+50	8.4	---	631	----	814	581
Taxiway 4						
10+50 Lane "K"	12.7	652	439	1.48	566	404
36+25 Lane "L"	12.4	650	536	1.21	691	494
81+50 Lane "L"	13.0	744	503	1.48	649	464
101+75 Lane "J"	14.9	670	689**	0.97***	889	635
Taxiway 1 Parking Apron						
1+00	5.7	---	600	----	774	553
Operation Parking Apron						
PA-1	5.6	420*	386	1.09	498	356
PA-2	5.6	650*	549	1.18	708	506
East End (Built 1963)	12.0	863	---	----	863	616
Taxiway 6 Offset						
0+50	15.0	---	649	----	837	598

* Beams taken from pavements during May 1964 and tested at NCEL.

** Re-bars in break.

*** Not included in average.

Table VI. Load Ratings for Portland Cement Concrete Pavements

Location	Average Concrete Pavement Thickness (inches)	Average Concrete Working Stress (w.s.) (psi)	K Value	Single Wheel Gear Loads (kips) Corrected for K & Working Stress (DM-21 Figures 11-5 & 11-6)			Allowable Gross Aircraft Loads (kips) For Aircraft With (DM-21 Figure 11-5 or 11-6)			
				150 psi Tires	400 psi Tires		Single Wheel Gear 150 psi Tires		Dual Wheel Gear (30" Spacing) 150 psi Tires	
Runway 03L-21R	10.8	517	500	62	49		131	103	225	410
Runway 03R-21L (Ends)	13.0	569	200	95	72		200	152	227	460
Runway 17-35 (Ends)	9.3	538	300	45	37		95	78	158	298
Taxiway 4	13.2	499	500	90	72		190	152	317	525
Taxiway 1 Parking Apron	5.7	553	500	22	16		46	34	82	225
Operations Parking Apron (Old Section)	5.6	421	165	13	11		27	23	39	121
Operations Parking Apron (New Section)	12.0	616	500	91	74		192	155	320	535
Taxiway 6 Offset	15.00	598	300	102	80		215	169	353	570

CONCLUSIONS

A review of the calculated allowable gross aircraft loads as shown on Tables II and VI indicated that from a load-carrying standpoint all the pavements used by military aircraft with the exception of the old portion of the operations parking apron are capable of carrying the loads imposed by aircraft in use today at the air station. Visual inspection of the asphaltic concrete pavements showed that all pavements required crack and surface sealing. A review of the laboratory tests conducted on the recovered materials from the asphaltic concrete pavements shows that, with only a few exceptions, the asphalt has become hard (aged) as would be expected. The penetration of the asphalt recovered from the older pavements which was originally 85 to 100 penetration was between 1 and 28 while that from some of the newer pavements was as high as 46. Ductility of the asphalt ranged between 0.1 and 150 centimeters for the older asphalts at 77°F and between 0.0 and 9.7 centimeters at 45°F. In-place moisture content of the subgrade materials was as high as 8.8 percent, and optimum moistures were as high as 10.4 percent. All sub-surface materials were found to be non-plastic and had California bearing ratios ranging from a low of 23 to 100+.

RECOMMENDATIONS

It is recommended that frequent condition surveys of the pavements at USMCAS Yuma be conducted. It is further recommended that surface sealing of the asphaltic concrete pavements be considered.

REFERENCES

1. Airfield Pavement Evaluation Report No. 1, Yuma Army Airfield, Yuma, Arizona, February 1944.
2. Airfield Pavement Evaluation Report No. 4, Yuma County Airport, Yuma, Arizona, April 1956.
3. Airfield Pavement Evaluation Report No. 2, Yuma County Airport, Yuma, Arizona, August 1956.
4. Airfield Pavement Evaluation Report No. 3, Vincent Air Force Base, Yuma, Arizona, January 1958.

Appendix A

CONSTRUCTION HISTORY FOR USMCAS YUMA, ARIZONA

Appendix A

CONSTRUCTION HISTORY FOR USMCAS YUMA, ARIZONA

Station	Section from Surface to Subgrade	Date Constructed	Date Strengthened
<u>Runway 03R-21L</u>			
30+00 to 98+00	5" - 11.5" AC 7 - 14" Base Crusher Run 4 - 6" Compacted Native Material	1941	1952

10+00 to 30+00	4" AC 10" Base Crusher Run 4 - 6" Compacted Native Material	1954	

6+00 10+00	15" PCC 6" Compacted Native Material	1955	
<u>Runway 17-35</u>			
0+00 52+00	5" AC 8 - 11" Base Crusher Run 4 - 6" Compacted Native Material	1941-42	
<u>Runway 03L-21R</u>			
0+00 to 133+00	10.8" PCC 6" Cement Stabilized Native Material	1960	
<u>Runway 08-26</u>			
0+00 63+00	5" AC 7 - 9" Base Crusher Run 4 - 6" Compacted Native Material	1941-42	
<u>Taxiway 1</u>			
	5" AC 11" Base Crusher Run 4 - 6" Compacted Native Material	1941-42	
<u>Taxiway 1-A</u>			
	4" AC 14" Base Crusher Run 4 - 6" Compacted Native Material	1941-42	
<u>Taxiway 2</u>			
	5" AC 7 - 9" Base Crusher Run 6" Compacted Native Material	1944	

Station	Section from Surface to Subgrade	Date Constructed	Date Strengthened
0+00 to 135+00	<u>Taxiway 4</u> 13.2" PCC 6" Cement Stabilized Native Material	1960	
3+50 19+00	<u>Taxiway 6</u> 4" AC 6" Base Crusher Run 4" Select Material Subbase 6" Compacted Native Material	1954	
-10+00 to 3+50	6" AC 11" Base Crusher Run 4 - 6" Compacted Native Material	1955	
0+00 21+00	<u>Taxiway 6-A</u> 3" AC 6" Cement Stabilized Base 6" Compacted Native Material	1944	
0+00 to 4+58	<u>Taxiway 6 - Offset</u> <u>Warm-Up Apron - SW end of 3R-21L</u> 15" PCC 6" Compacted Native Material	1955	
Northeast End	<u>Operations Parking Apron</u> 12" PCC 6" Cement Stabilized Base 12" Compacted Native Material	1963	
Central and Southerly End	6" PCC	1943	
	<u>Taxiway 1 - Parking Apron</u> 6" PCC	1942	

Appendix B
CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR
USMCAS YUMA, ARIZONA

Appendix B

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR USMCAS YUMA, ARIZONA

Average Temperature

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	An'l.
1941	56.4	62.5	64.8	67.0	80.2	82.6	91.9	87.2	80.8	71.1	65.2	57.7	72.3
1949	46.8	55.2	63.2	74.9	78.4	88.8	93.6	92.8	92.2	73.8	69.8	54.8	73.7
1953	61.5	59.0	65.4	69.9	73.6	85.8	95.2	93.2	88.2	76.4	66.4	55.6	74.2
1960	53.0	58.1	69.8	74.2	79.7	92.3	95.8	94.2	89.8	76.3	64.8	56.1	75.4
1963	53.2	67.5	64.4	68.3	81.2	84.3	93.6	91.7	89.9	79.3	65.4	57.6	74.5
RECORD													
MEAN													
TEMP	54.8	58.8	64.2	70.7	77.2	85.3	91.7	91.0	85.5	74.0	62.7	55.8	72.6
MAX	67.2	72.3	78.6	86.4	93.5	102.1	106.2	104.8	100.7	89.2	76.6	68.0	87.1
MIN	42.4	45.2	49.7	54.9	60.8	68.4	77.2	77.1	70.2	58.8	48.8	43.6	58.1

Total Precipitation

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	An'l.
1941	.83	.50	1.54	.28	.00	.00	.17	2.16	.08	.36	.37	.42	6.71
1949	2.83	.02	.04	T	.32	.00	.13	T	T	.35	T	.29	3.98
1953	.01	.10	.18	T	.00	T	T	.02	.00	T	T	T	.31
1960	.74	.07	.03	T	.01	.02	T	.01	.42	T	T	.12	1.42
1963	.50	.13	.16	T	.00	.00	.05	.06	2.47	.92	.19	.00	4.48
RECORD													
MEAN	.43	.41	.31	.09	.03	.01	.21	.57	.38	.29	.22	.48	3.43

T - Trace

Appendix C

VISUAL PAVEMENT CONDITION SURVEY

USMCAS YUMA, ARIZONA

Appendix C

VISUAL PAVEMENT CONDITION SURVEY, USMCAS YUMA, ARIZONA

Pavement Facility	Type	Stationing	Condition
Runway 03R-21L	Asphaltic concrete	0+00-2+50	Fair - many longitudinal and transverse cracks from 0.5 to 0.75 inch wide - two areas have been patched.
	Portland cement concrete	2+50-11+90	Excellent except for few spalled joints and surface blemishes due to wood chips, etc.
	Asphaltic concrete	11+90-101+00	Poor - few good areas, map and/or open cracks prevail. Several areas have been eroded by jet blast. Some of the cracks are open to 1-inch. Spalling of these cracks was noted. Figures 2, 3, and 4 show general condition of this runway.
Runway 03L-21R	Portland cement concrete	All	Excellent - except for occasional hairline cracks penetrating through slab entire depth.
Runway 08-26	Asphaltic concrete	All	The entire runway is in very poor condition. Cracks penetrating the entire thickness of the pavement are closely spaced, open, full of sand, and cracked edges are curling. No crack sealing was evidenced. Figures 5 and 6 show general condition of this runway.
Runway 17-35	Portland cement concrete	0+00-4+25	Good - occasional hairline crack.
	Asphaltic concrete	0+00-55+45	Poor - severe map, longitudinal and transverse cracking - some cracks 2 inches wide. Sand in open cracks was causing spalling and curling. Figures 7 and 8 are typical of the pavement conditions.

Pavement Facility	Type	Stationing	Condition
Taxiway 1	Asphaltic concrete	All	Poor - severe map, longitudinal and transverse cracking. No maintenance was in evidence except an old slurry coat.
Taxiway 1-A	Asphaltic concrete	All	Good - open graded surface but free of cracks except for occasional longitudinal cracking.
Taxiway 1-B	Asphaltic concrete	All	Poor - severe map cracking to 0.6 inch wide with spalling and curling of open cracks. Crack pattern ranges from 3 inches between smaller cracks to several feet between the larger ones. Figures 5 and 6 are typical of this area also.
Taxiway 2	Asphaltic concrete	All	Fair - surface unsealed with longitudinal cracking. Transverse cracks near right edge. No cracks over 1/16 inch wide.
Taxiway 4	Portland cement concrete	All	Excellent - some spalling at construction joints was noted but had been carefully repaired and heavily seal-coated.
Taxiway 6	Asphaltic concrete	0+00 to -10+00	Fair - approximately one half the length was excellent. Remaining length had longitudinal and transverse cracks to 3/4-inch wide adjacent to Runway 03R-21L.
	Asphaltic concrete	0+00-19+00	Fair to poor - longitudinal and transverse cracks to 3/4 inch wide.
Taxiway 6-A	Asphaltic concrete	All	Fair to poor - longitudinal and transverse crack to 0.5 inch wide. Patched areas - center portion seal coated at one time, outer edges open graded.

<u>Pavement Facility</u>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Stationing</u>	<u>Condition</u>
Parking Apron	Portland cement concrete	All	Area adjacent to Taxiway 5 and 6-A badly cracked with some vertical displacement at joints. East end adjacent to hangers recently replaced and in excellent condition. Central area good to poor with sections of severe cracking.

Appendix D
SURFACE PLATE LOAD TEST RESULTS

FACILITY

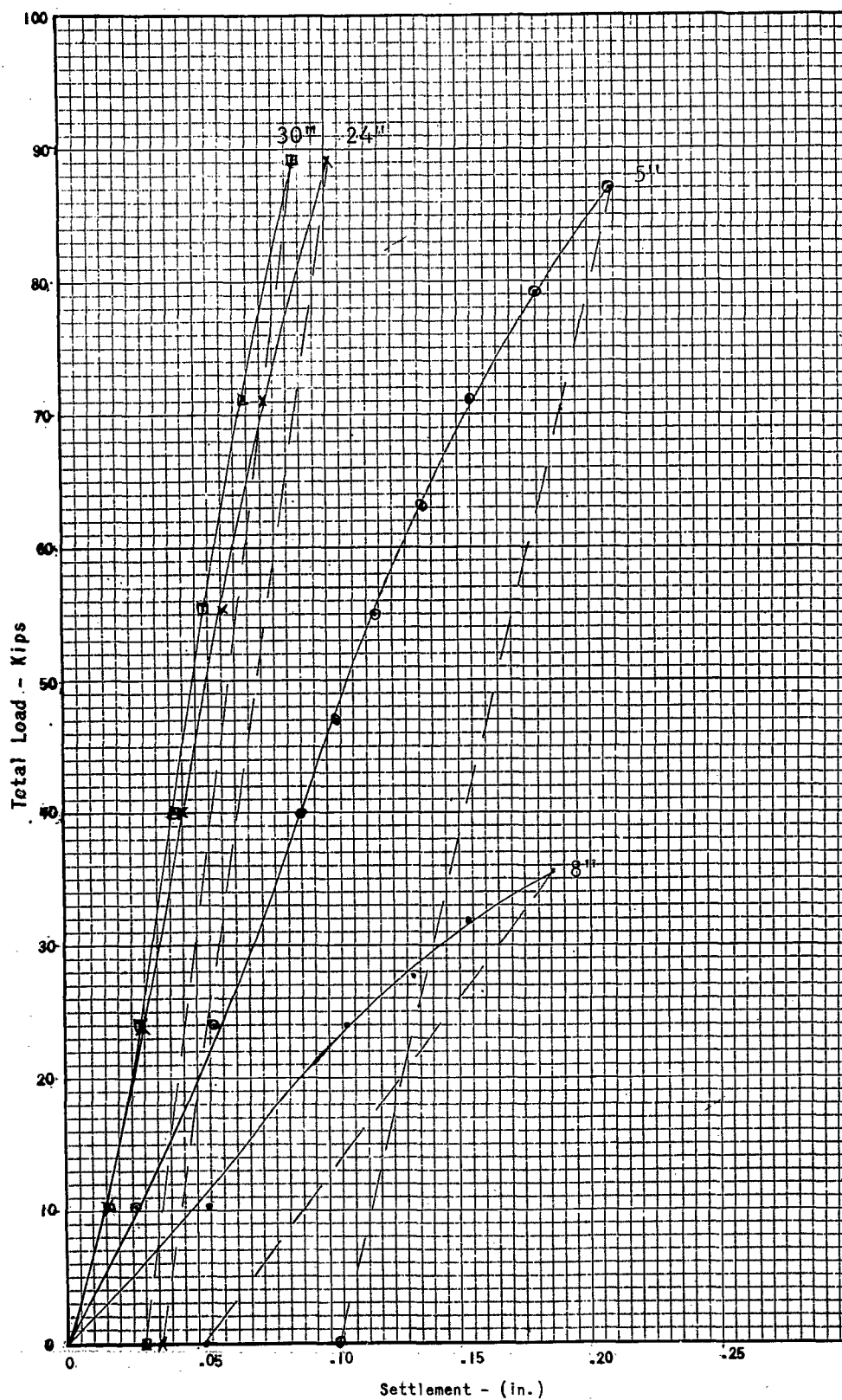
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Runway 03R-21L

STATION

15+50



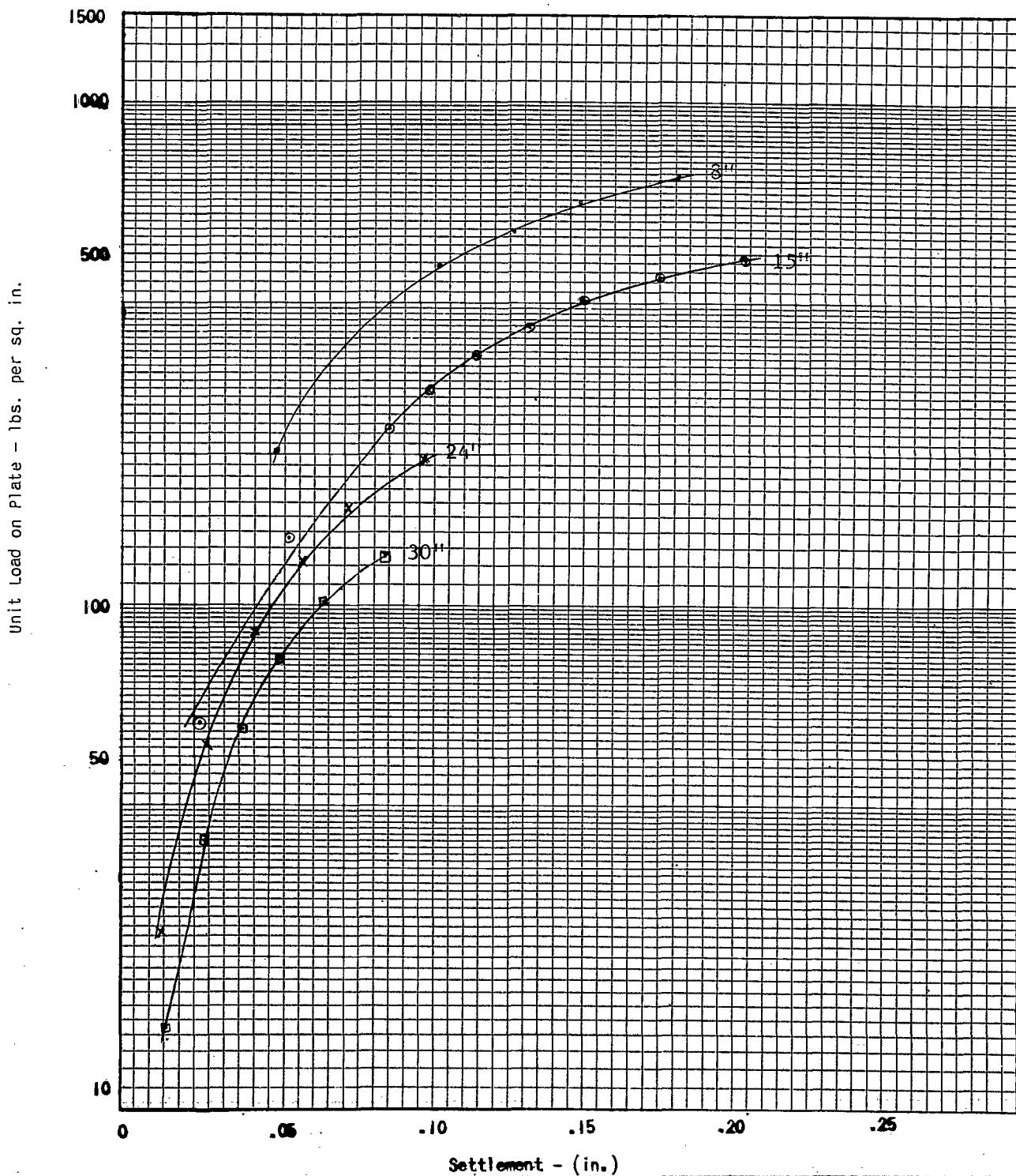
FACILITY
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION
Runway 03R-21L

STATION
15+50

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

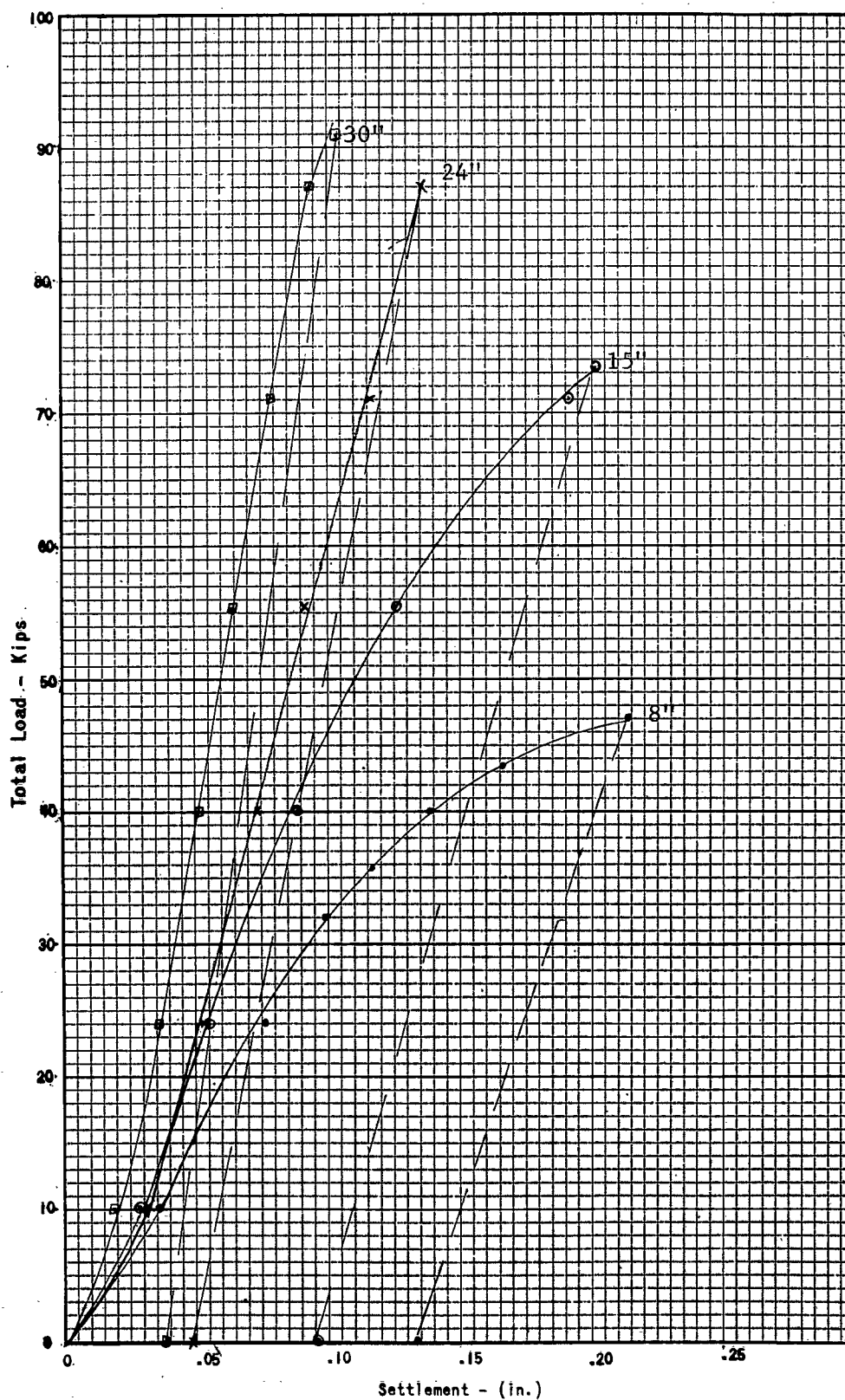
LOCATION

STATION

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Runway 03R-21L

25+50



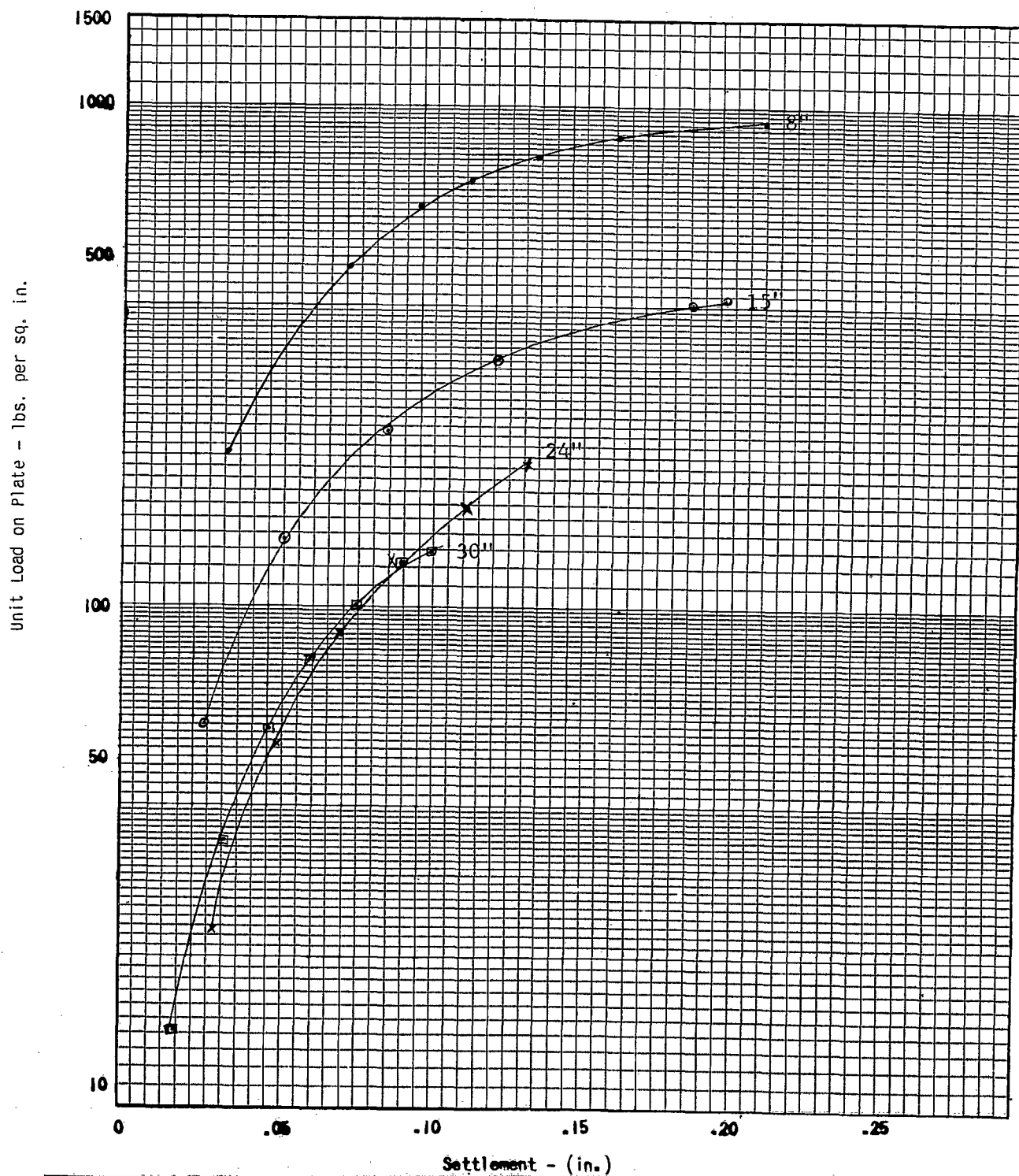
FACILITY
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION
Runway 03R-21L

STATION
25+50

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

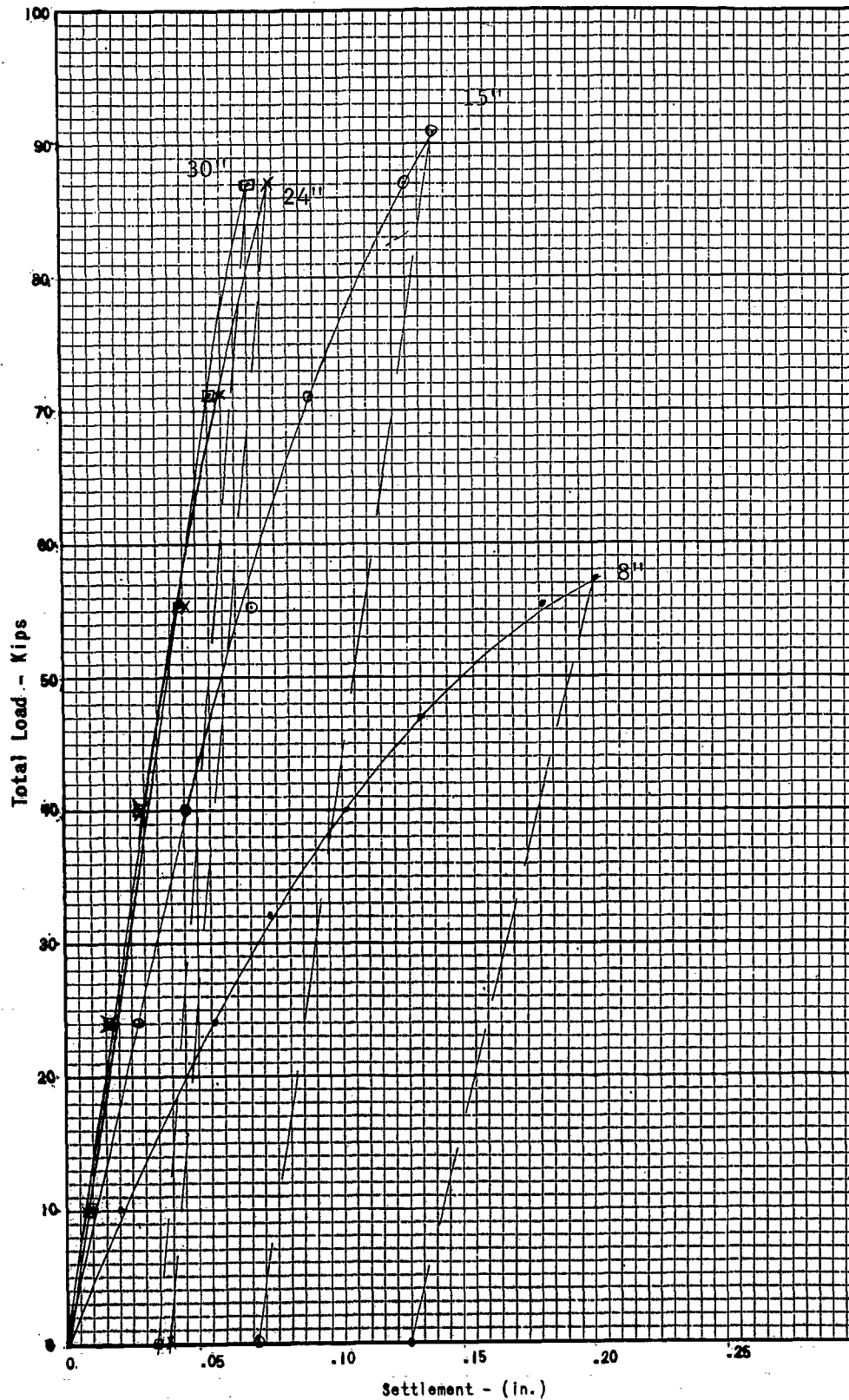
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Runway 03R-21L

STATION

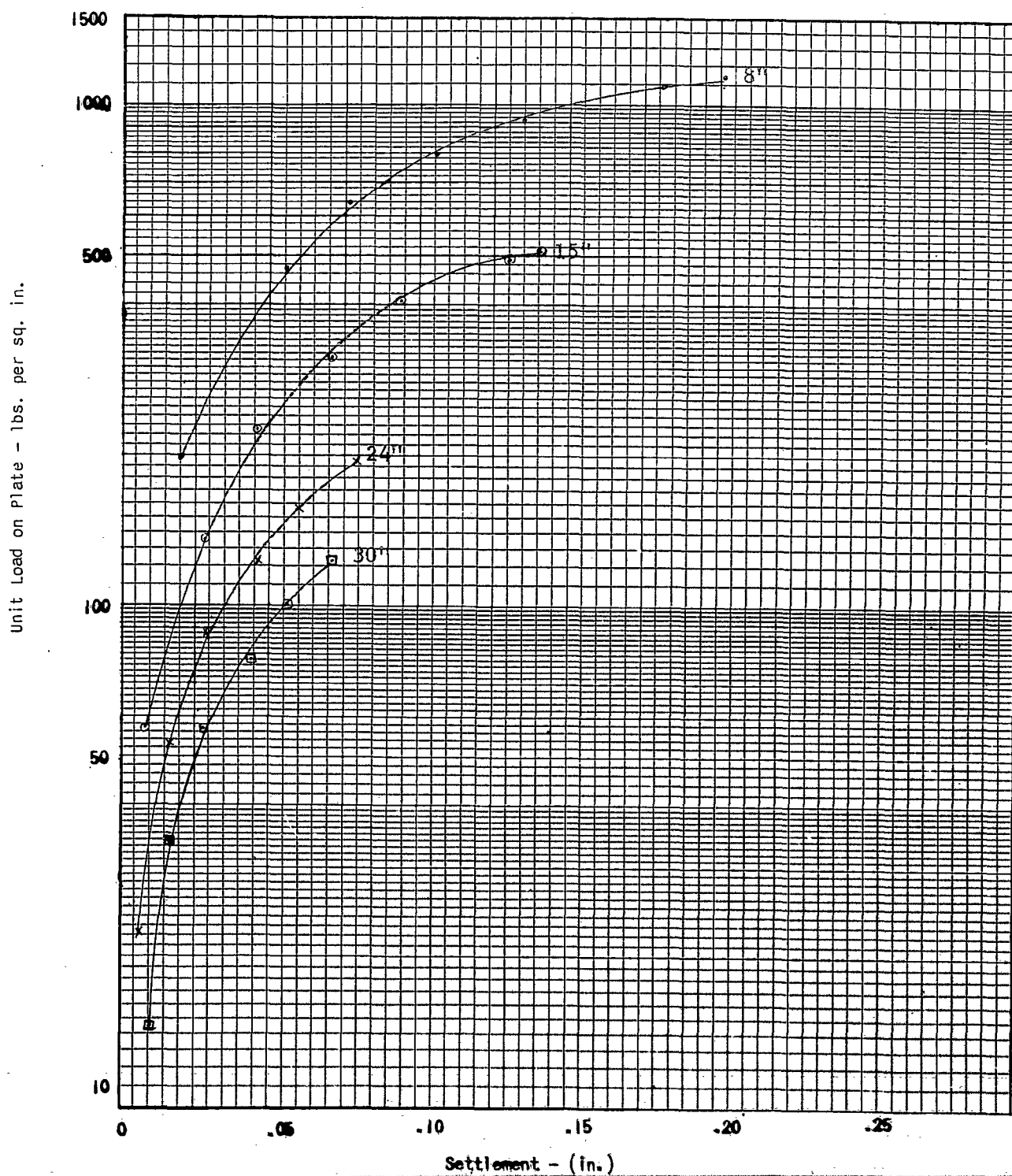
35+50



FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona	Runway 03R-21L	35+50

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

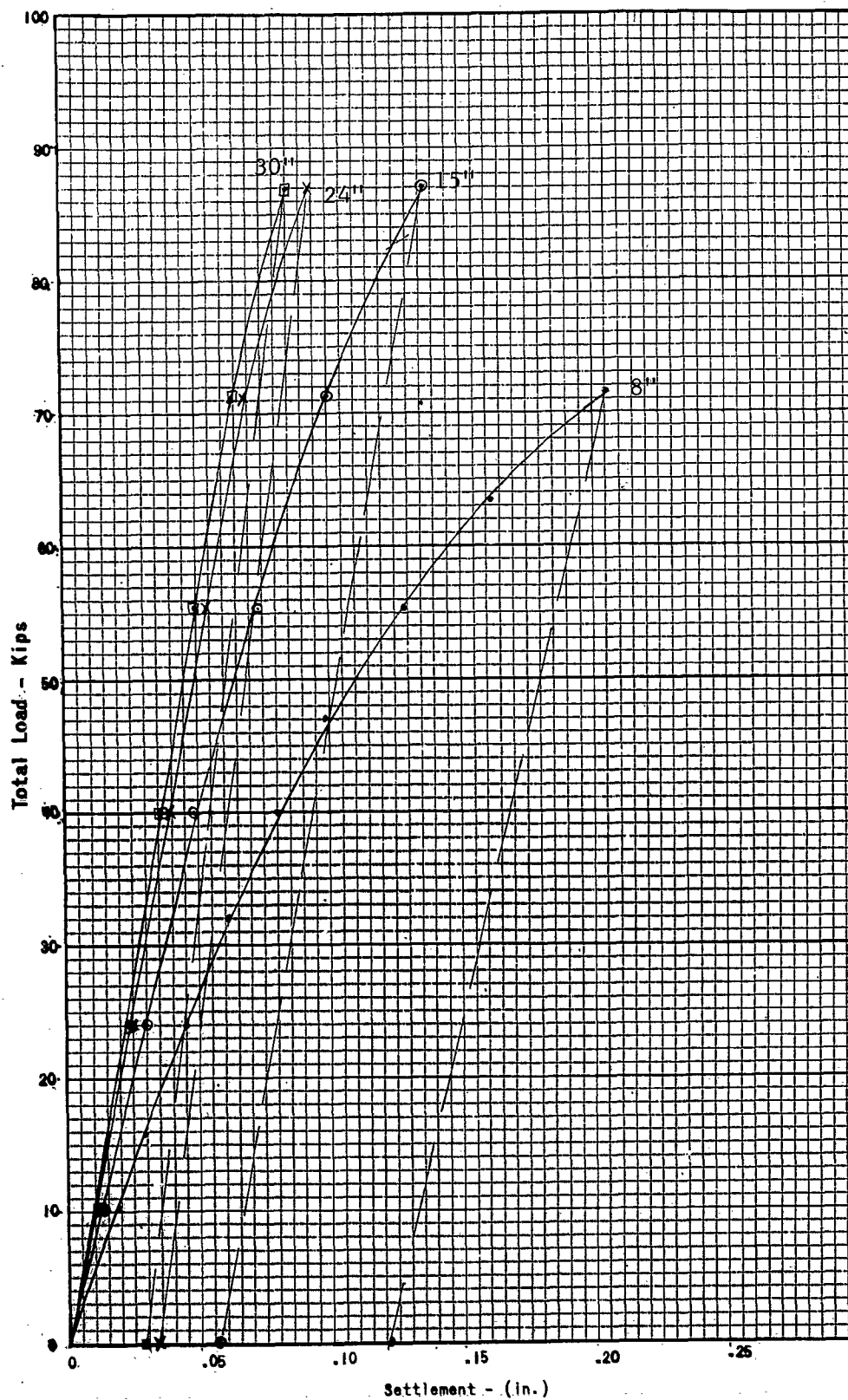
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Runway 03R-21L

STATION

55+00



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

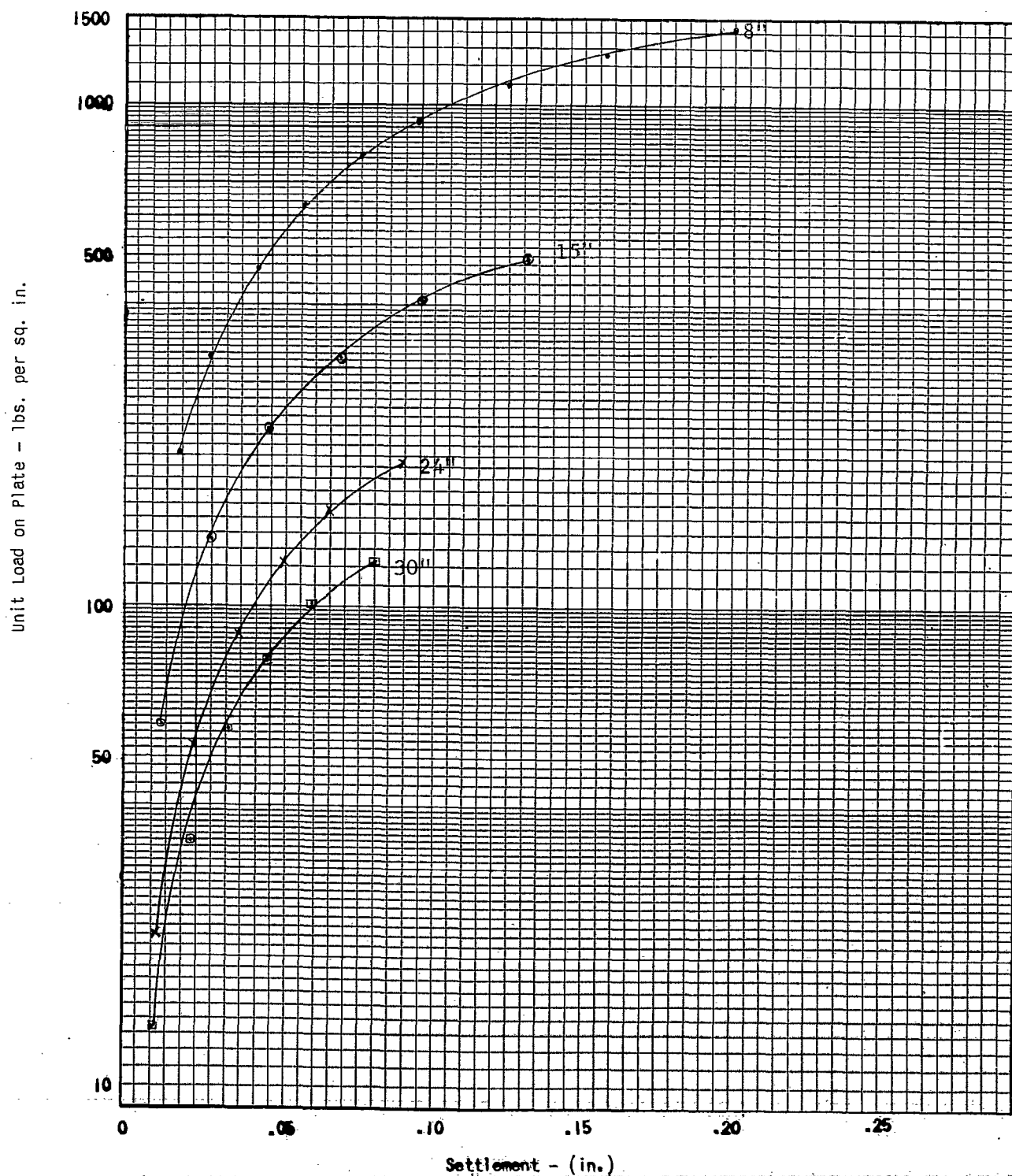
Runway 03R-21L

STATION

55+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

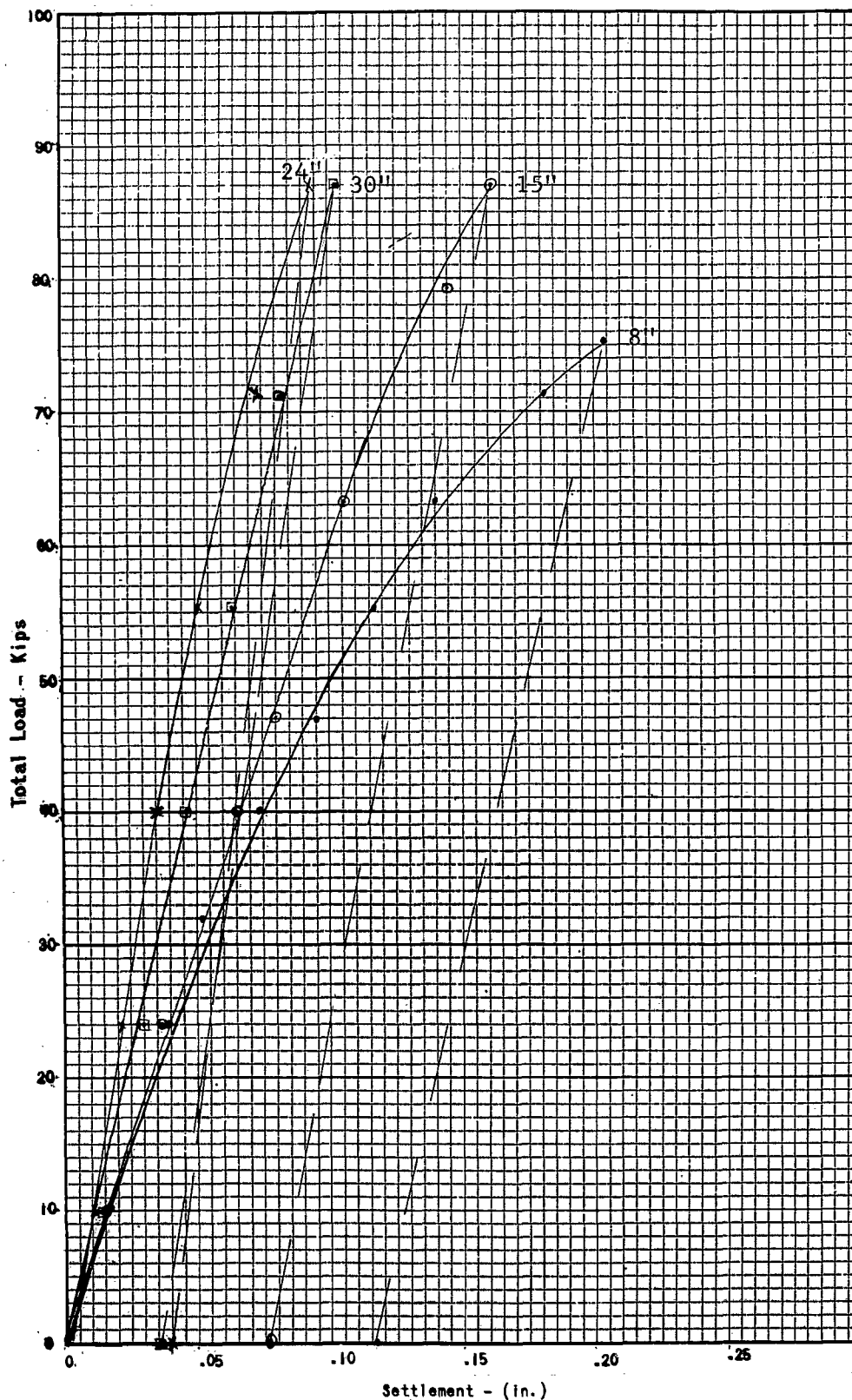
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Runway 03R-21L

STATION

65+00



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

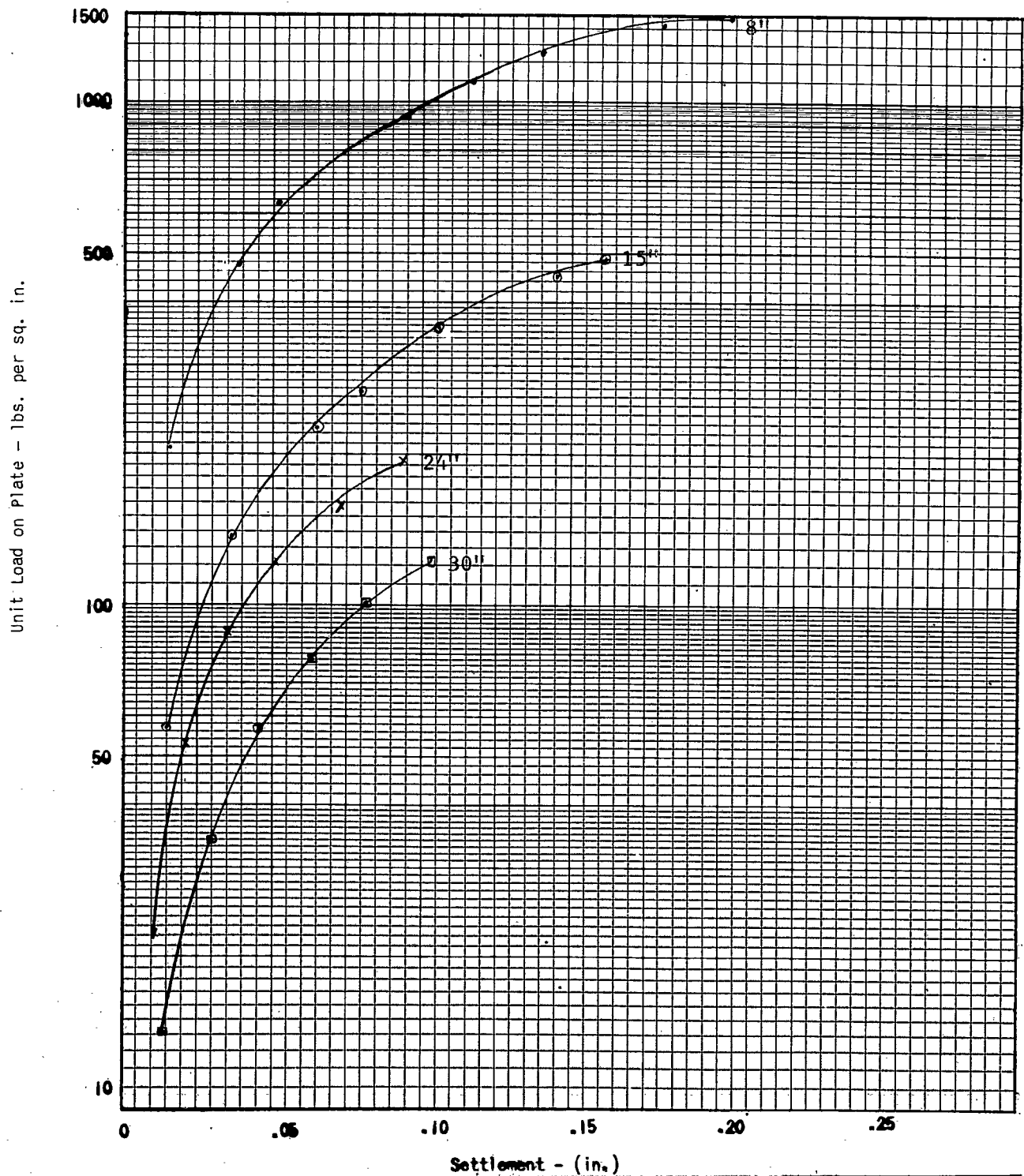
Runway 03R-21L

STATION

65+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

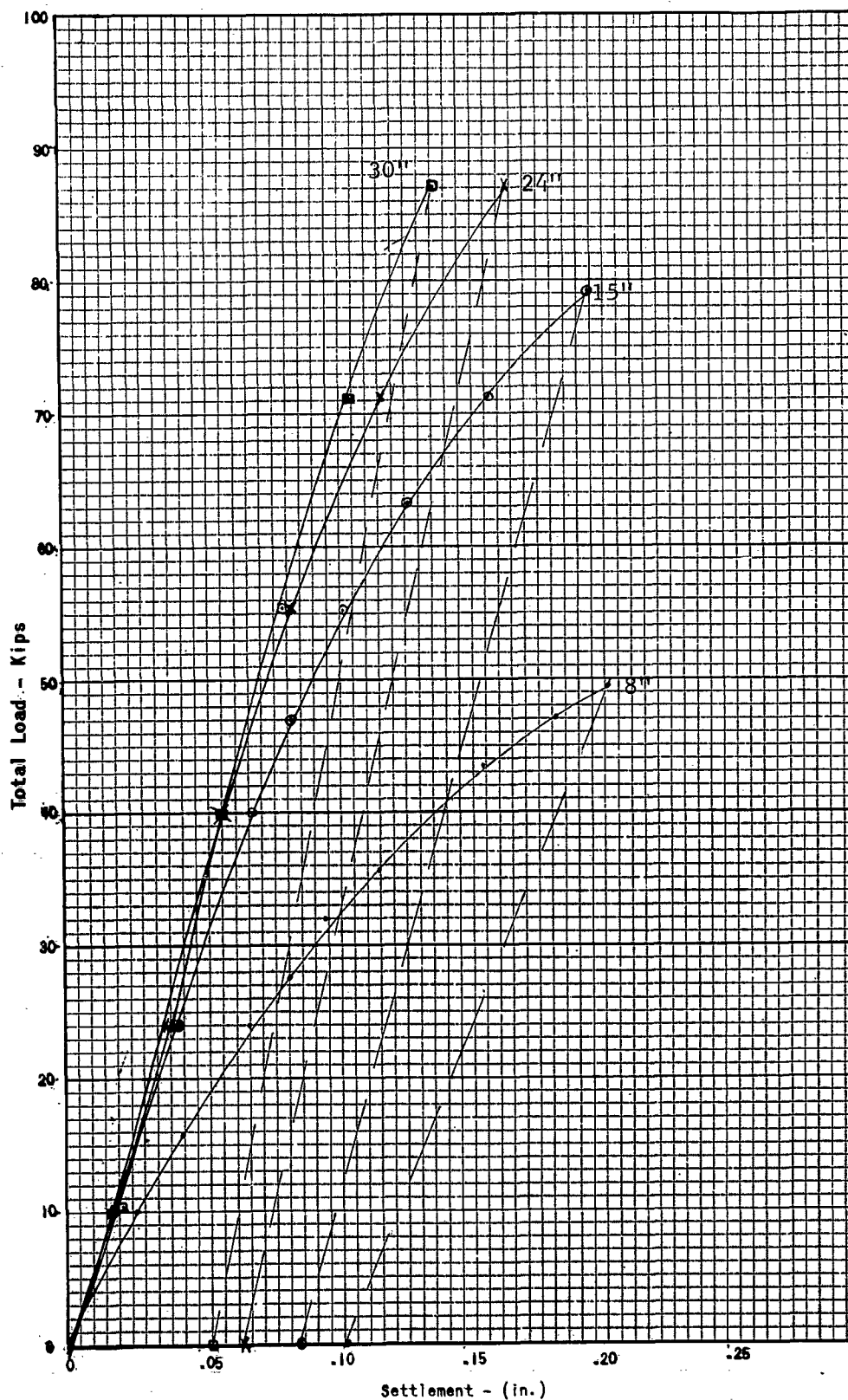
LOCATION

STATION

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Runway 03R-21L

75+00



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

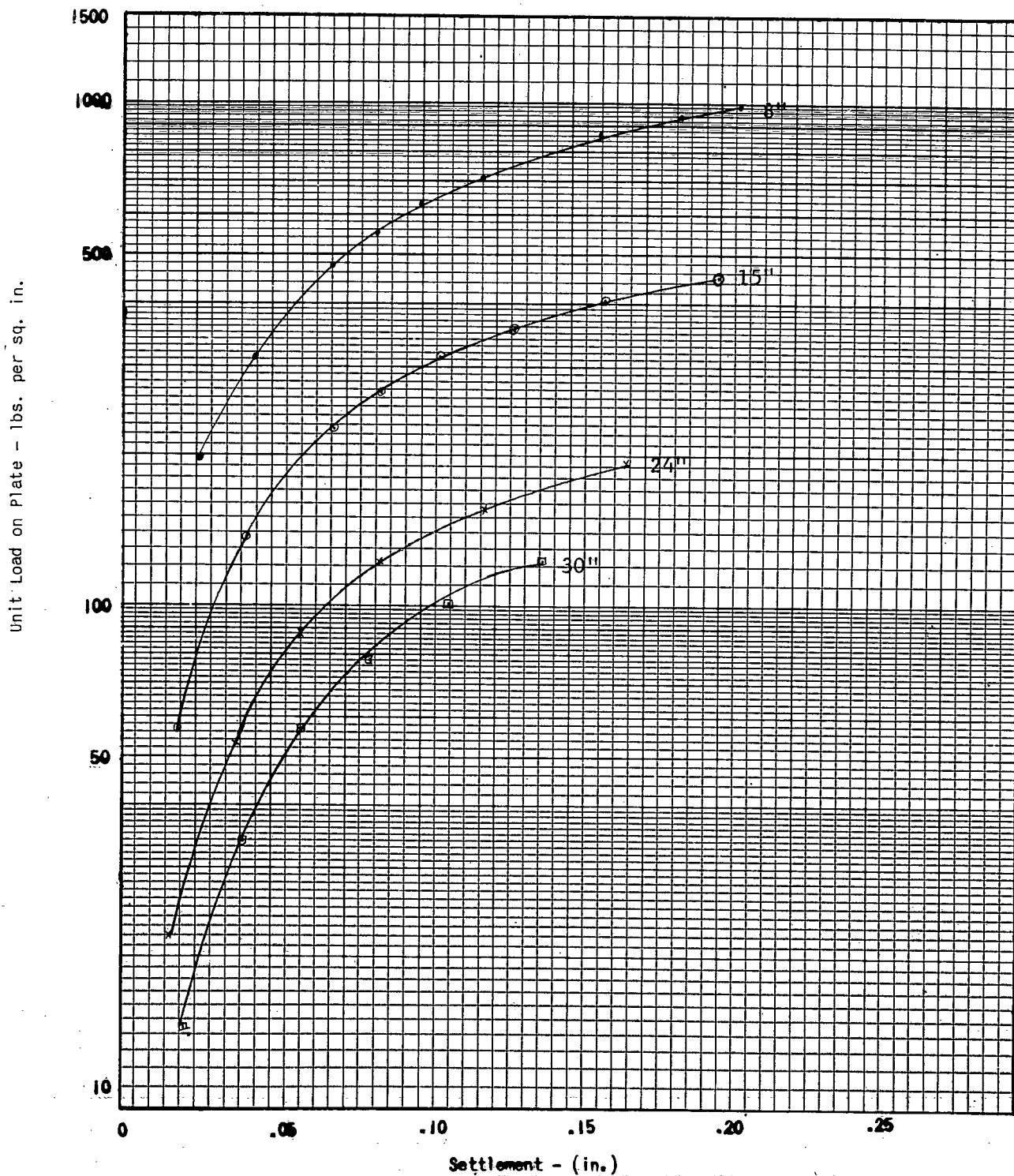
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STATION

75+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

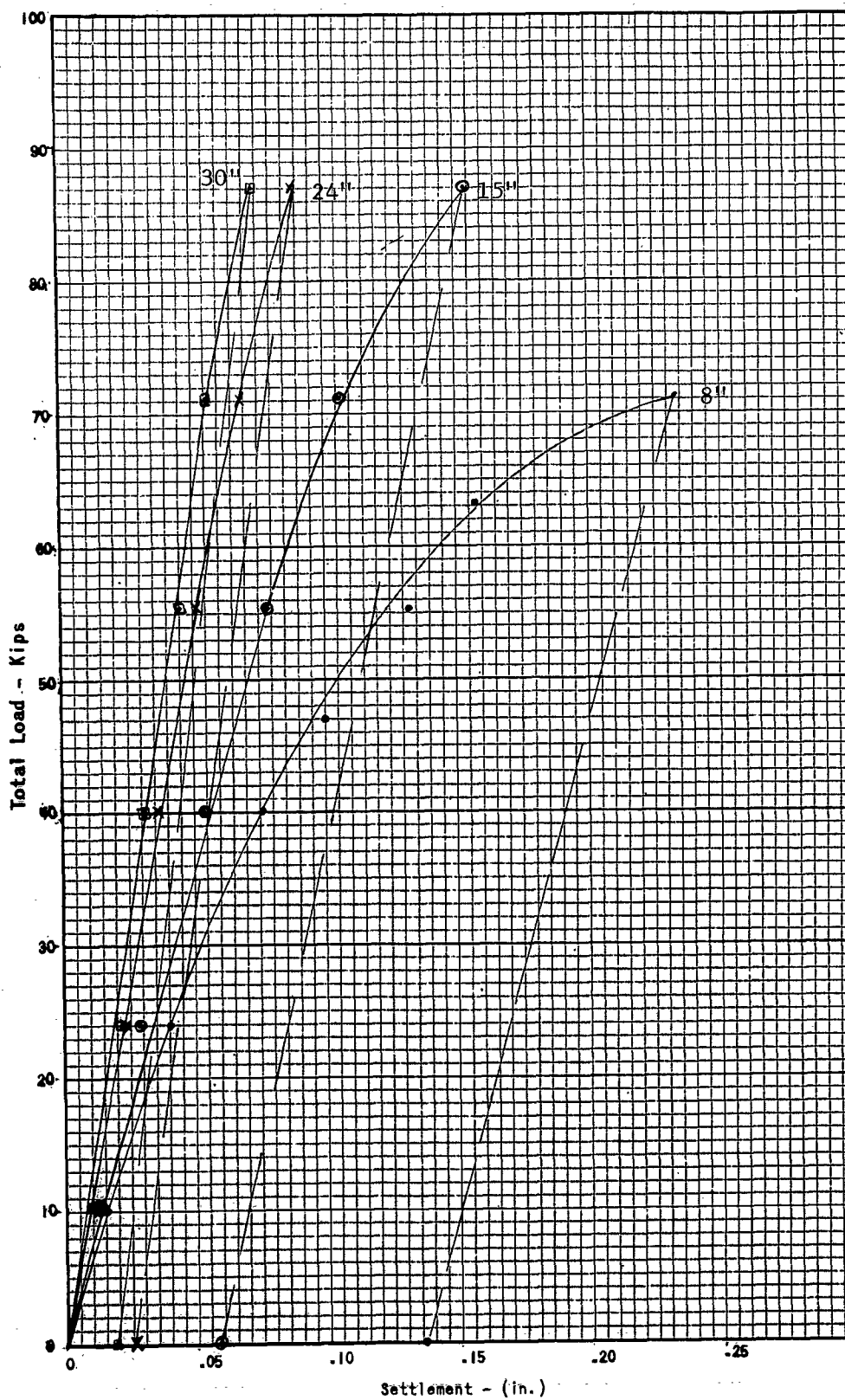
LOCATION

STATION

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Runway 03R-21L

85+00



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

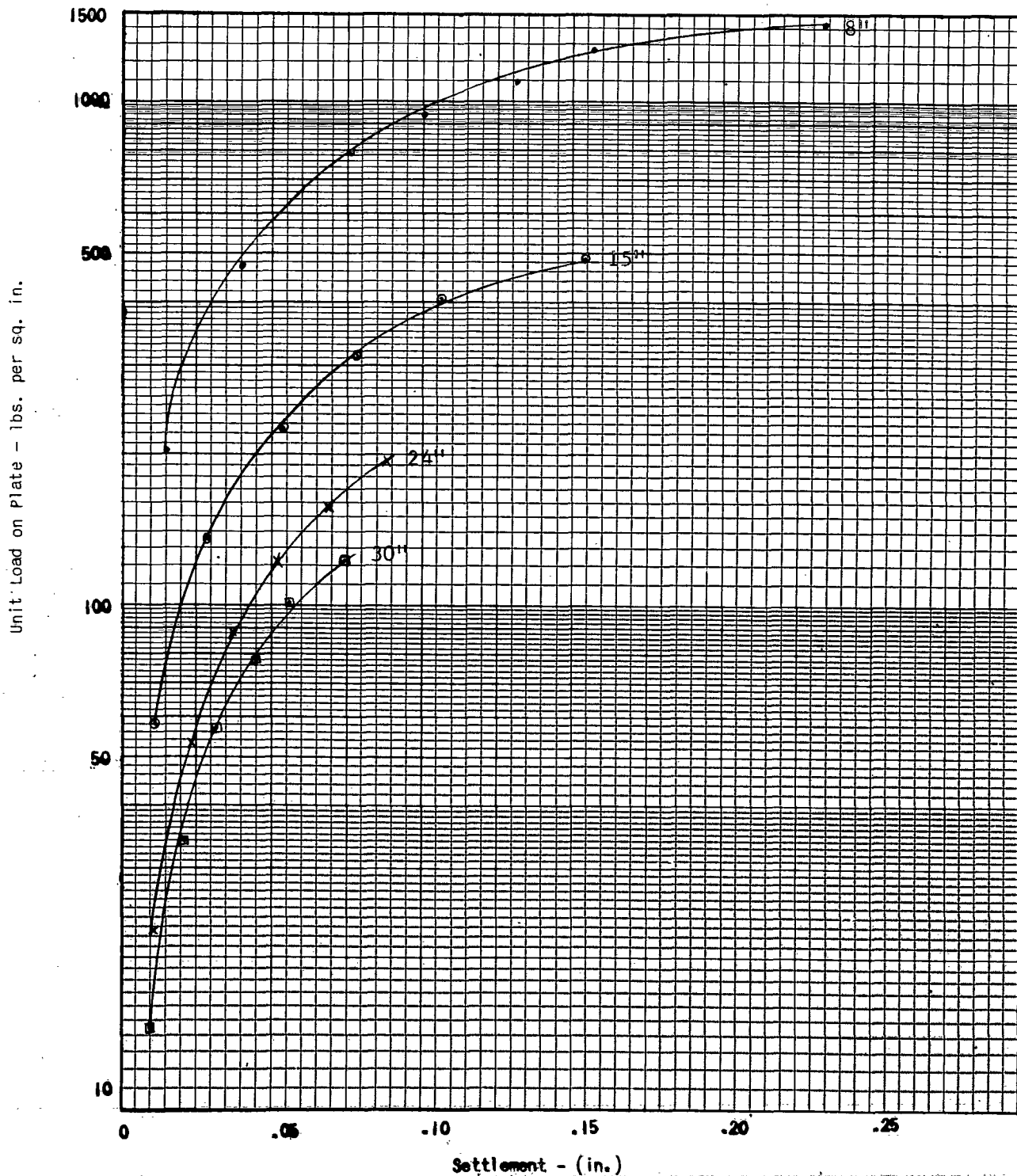
Runway 03R-21L

STATION

85+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Runway 03R-21L

STATION

93+50

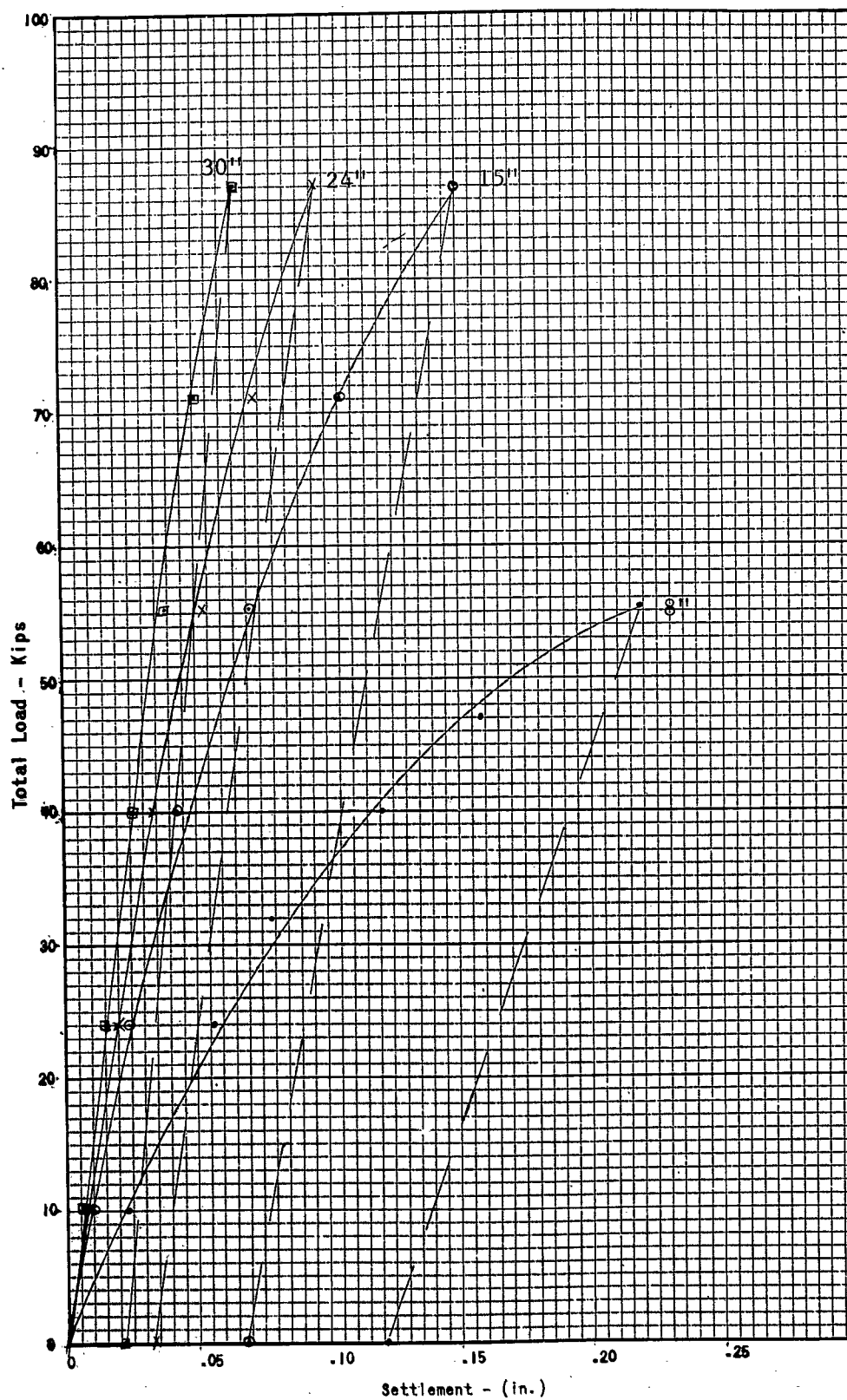
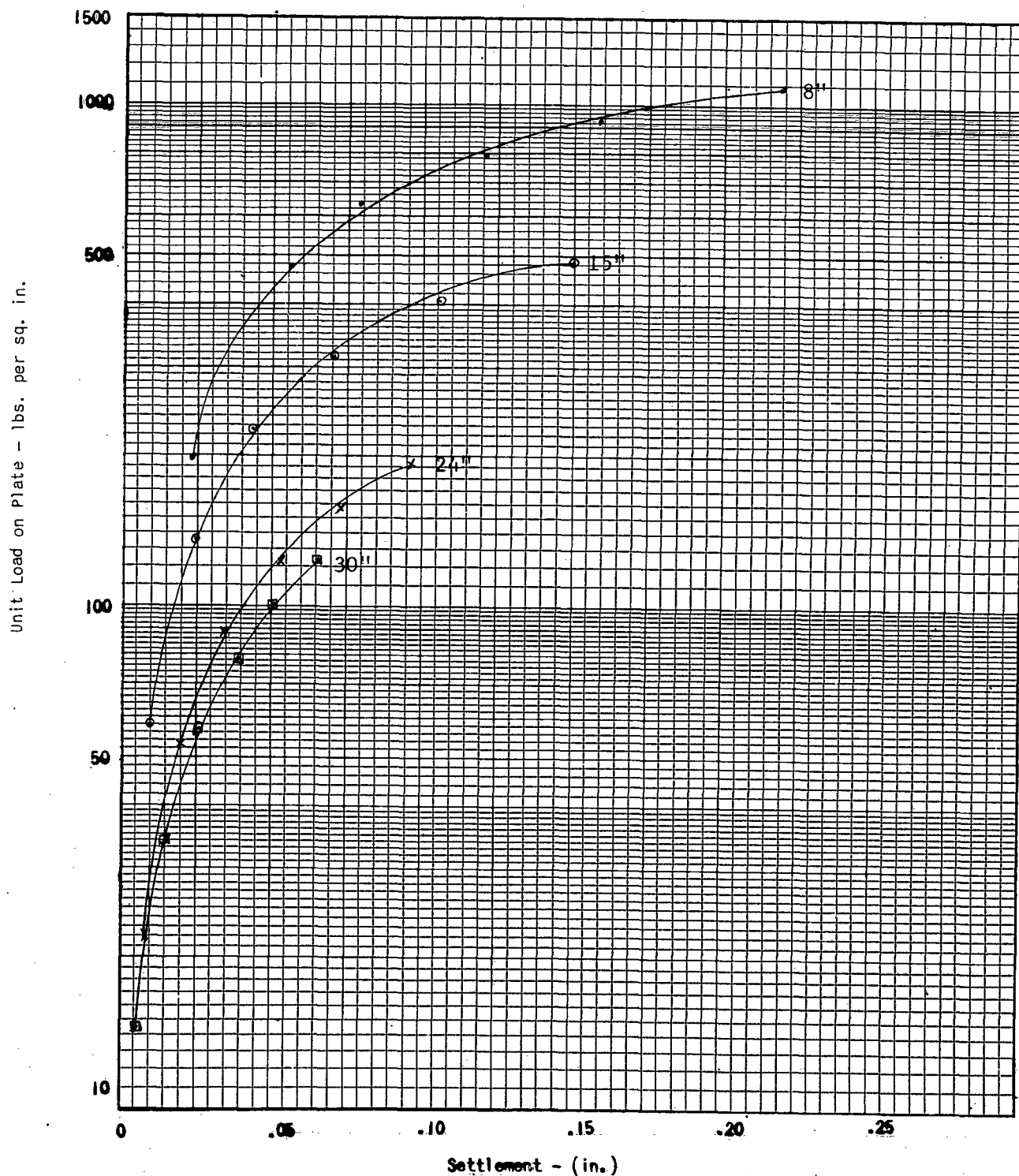


PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

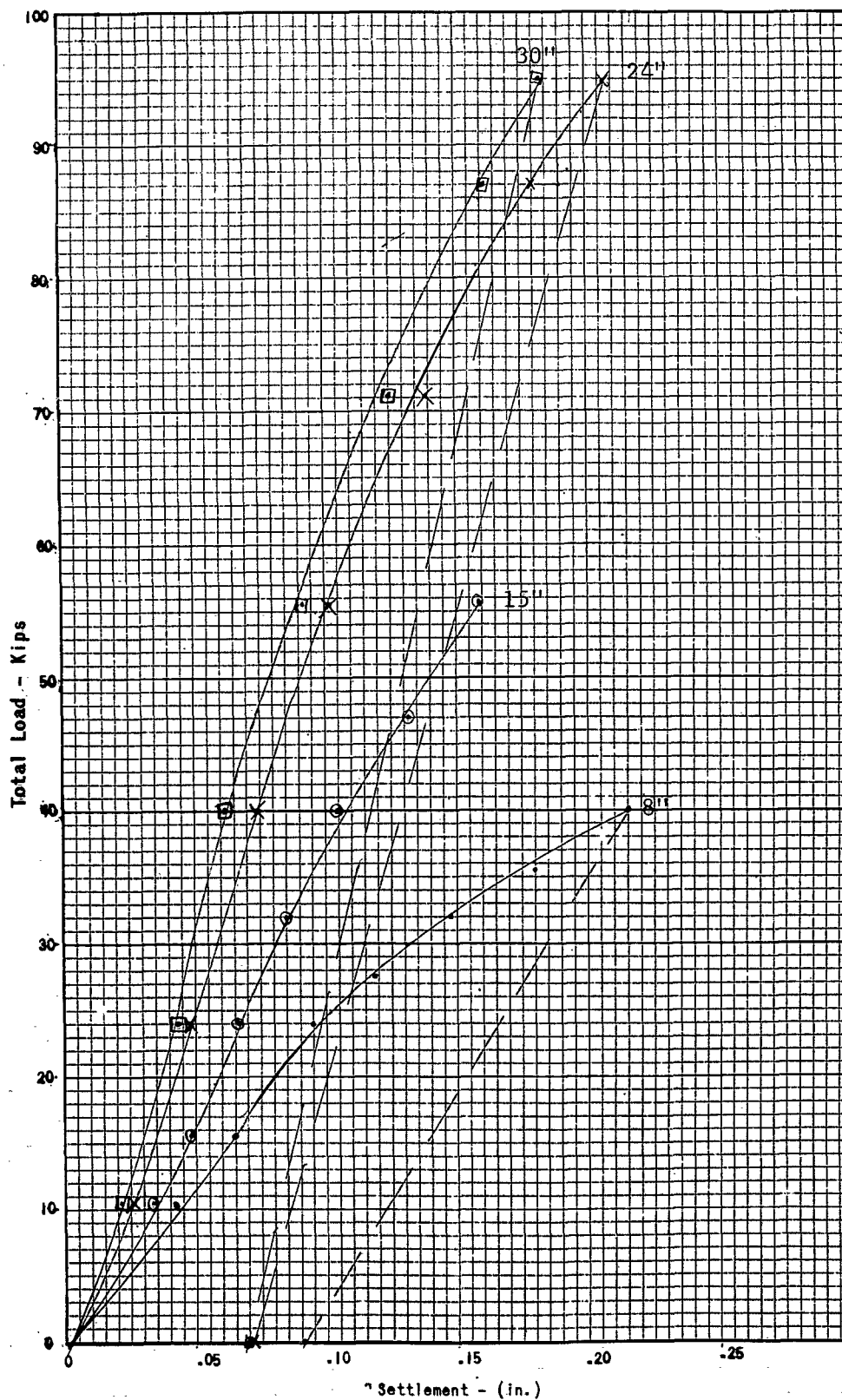
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

1 Runway 08-26

STATION

6+00



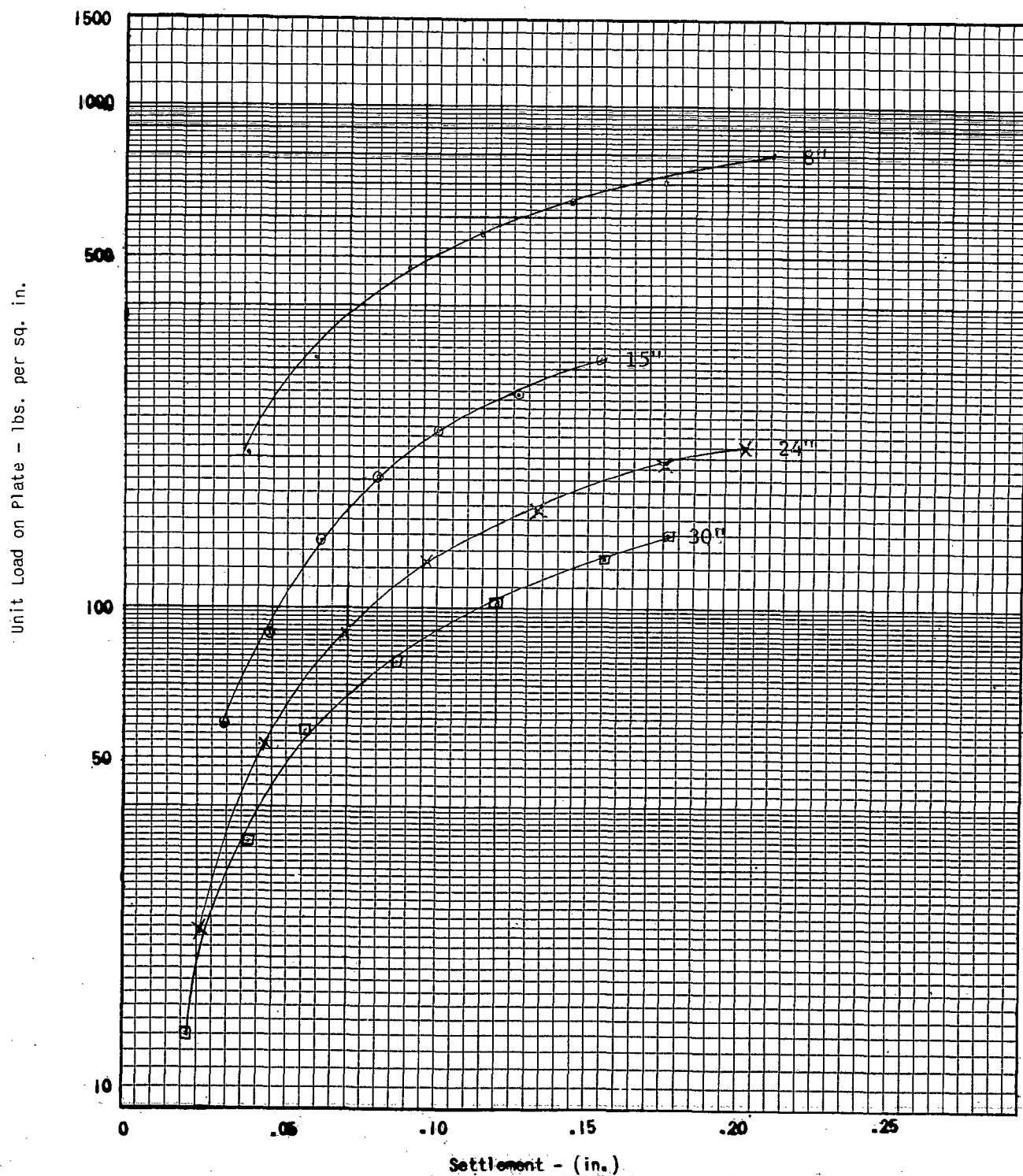
FACILITY
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

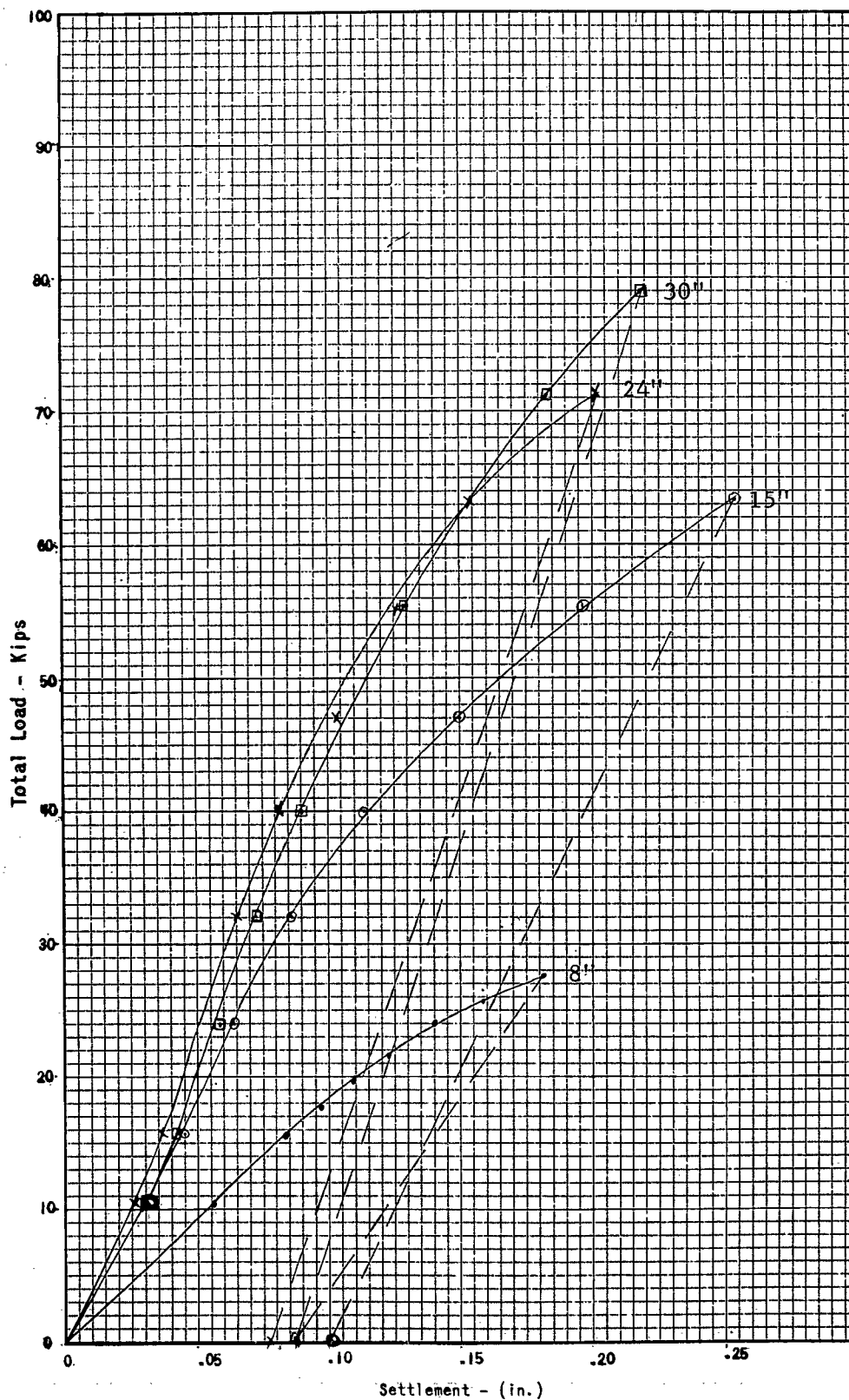
LOCATION
Runway 08-26

STATION
6+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY
USMCAS Yuma, ArizonaLOCATION
Runway 08-26STATION
16+00

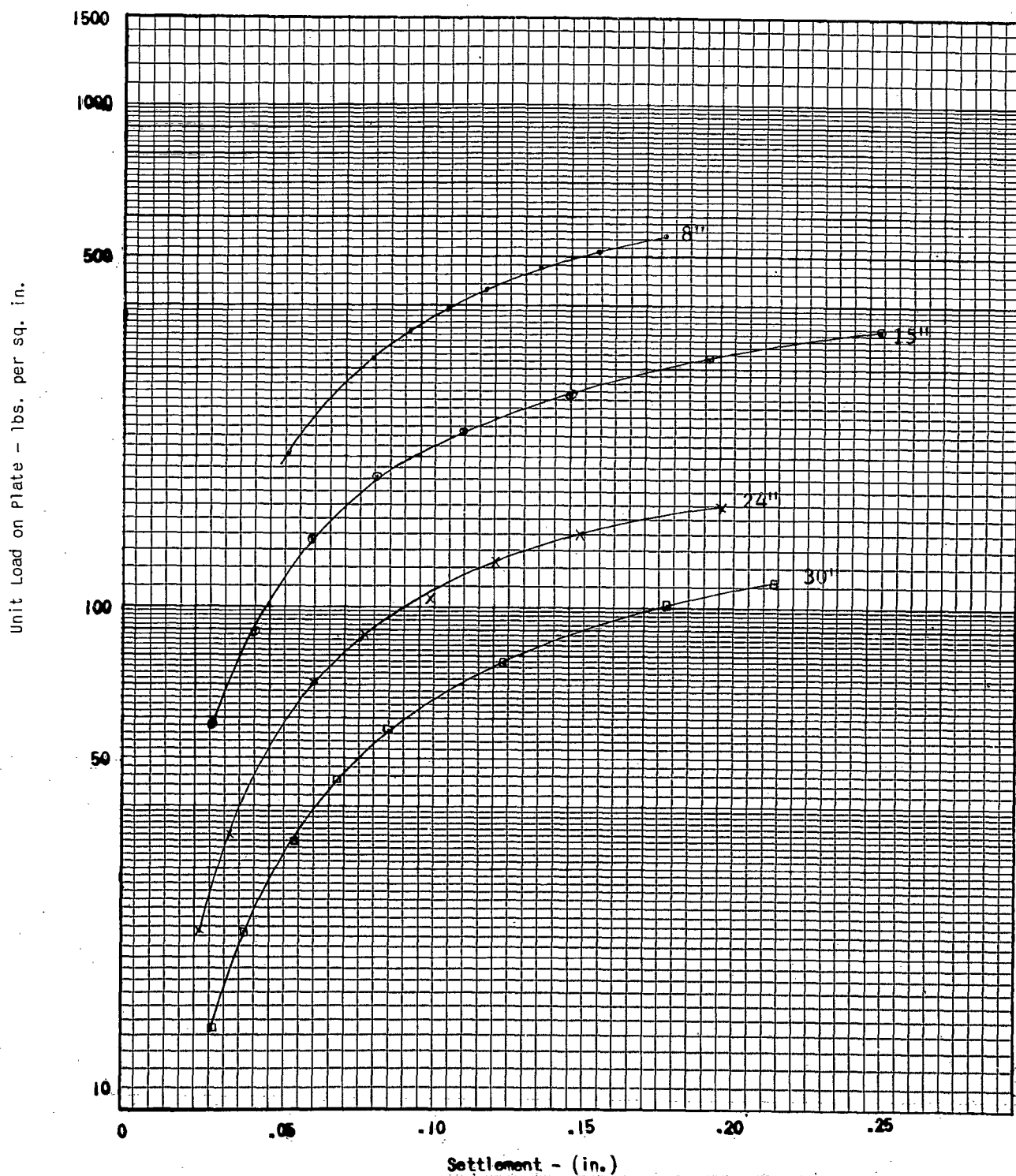
FACILITY
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION
Runway 08-26

STATION
16+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

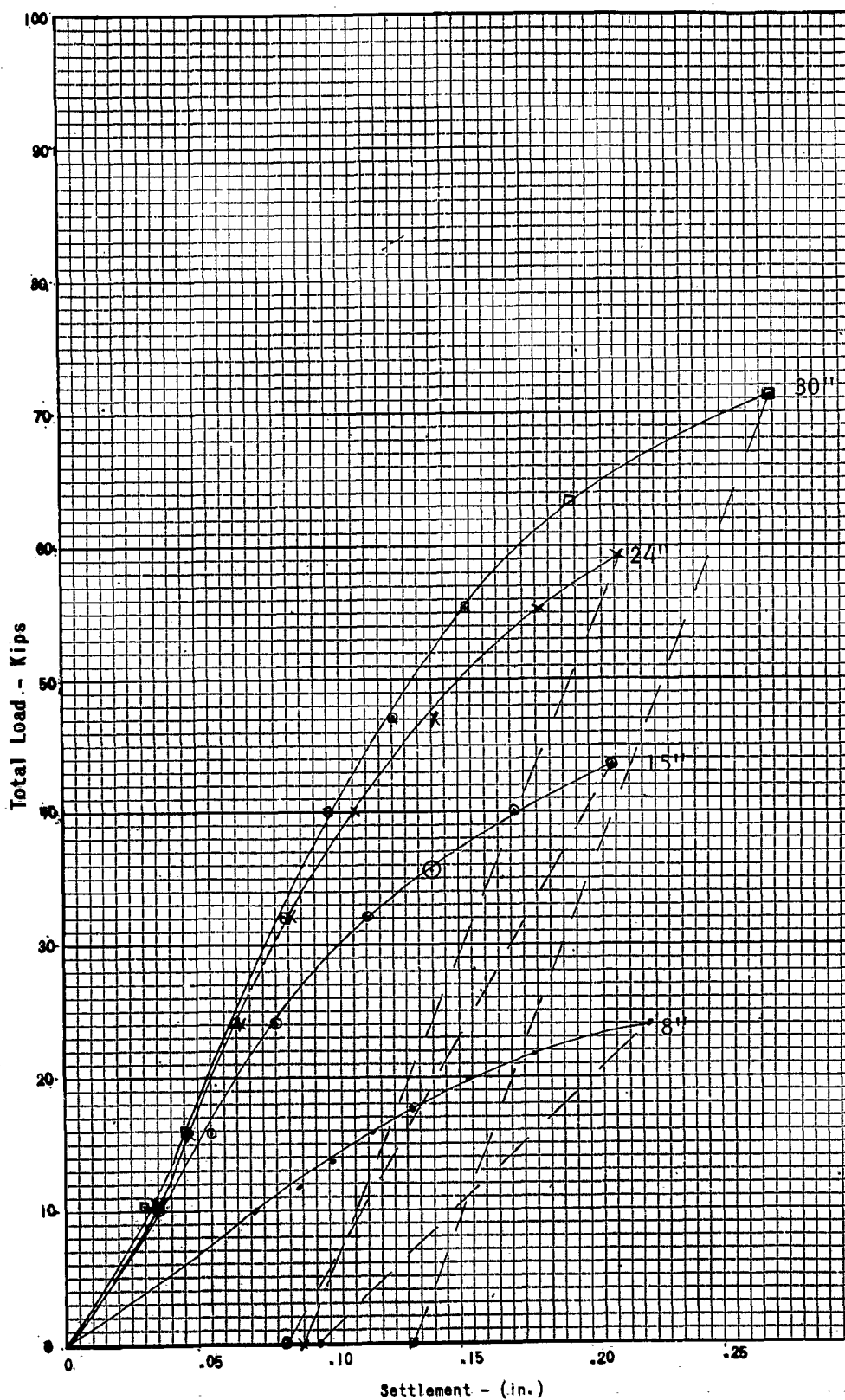
USMCAS, Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Runway 08-26

STATION

26+00



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

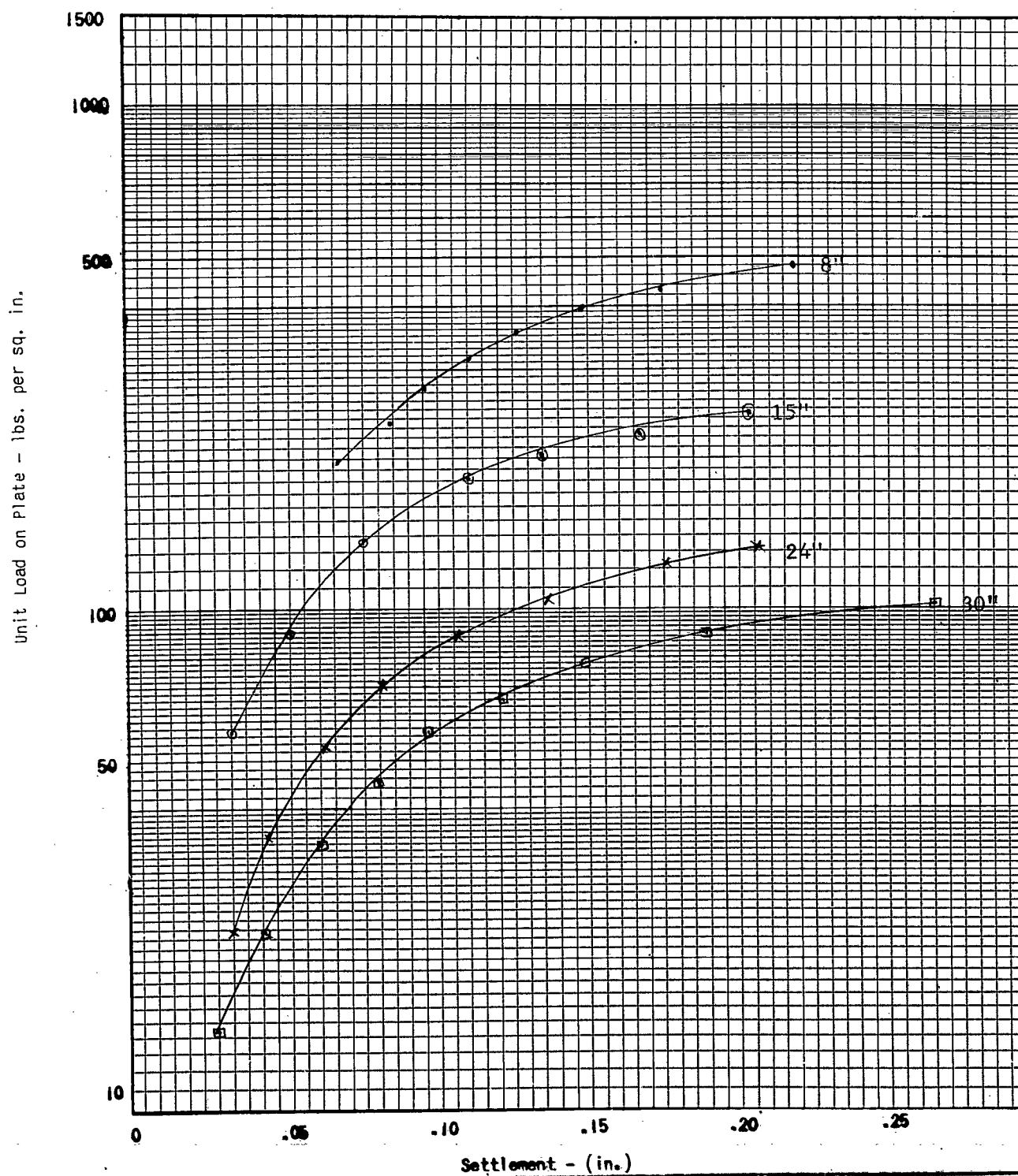
Runway 08-26

STATION

26+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

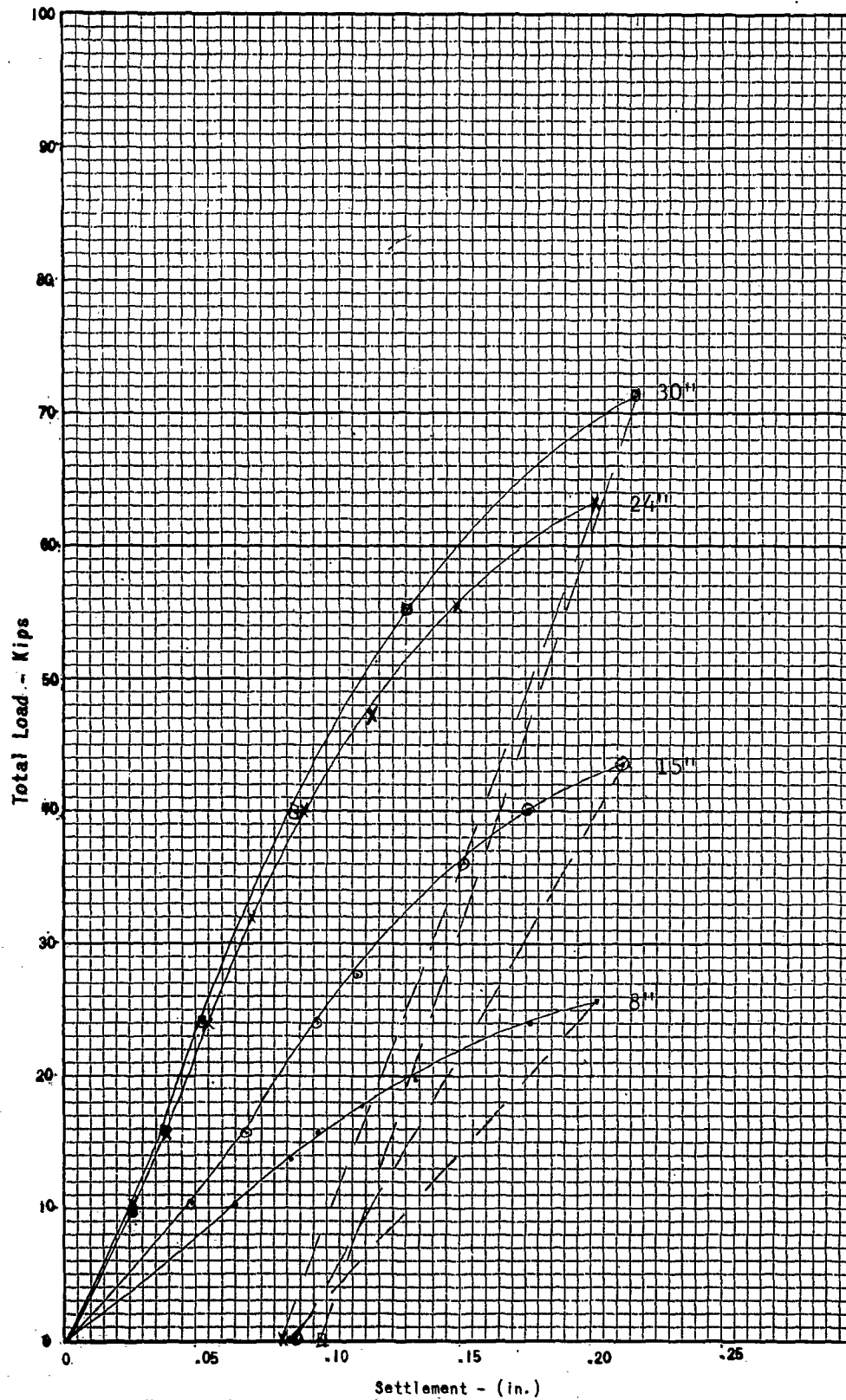
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Runway 08-26

STATION

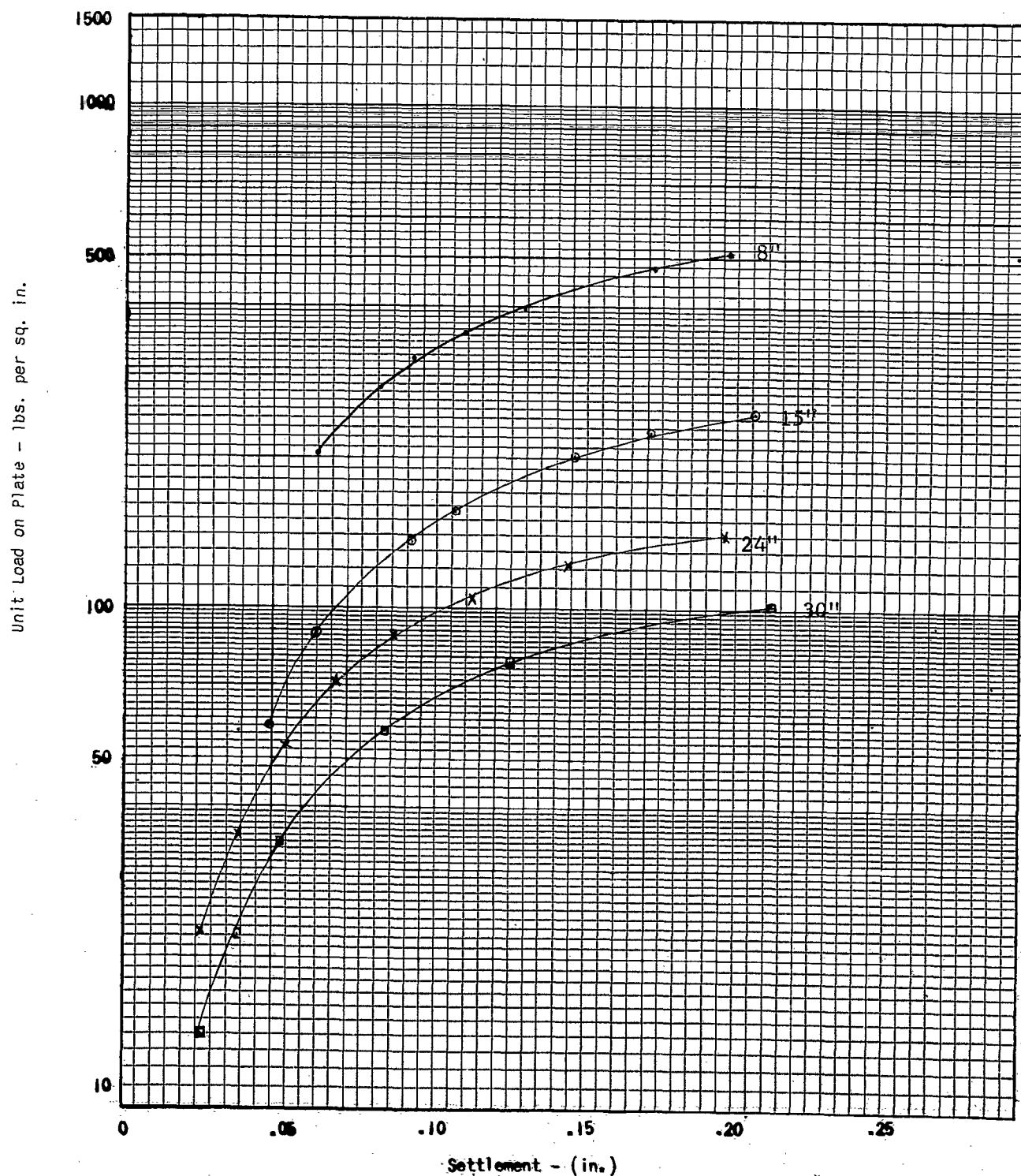
36+00



FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona	Runway 08-26	36+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

LOCATION

STATION

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Runway 08-26

46+00

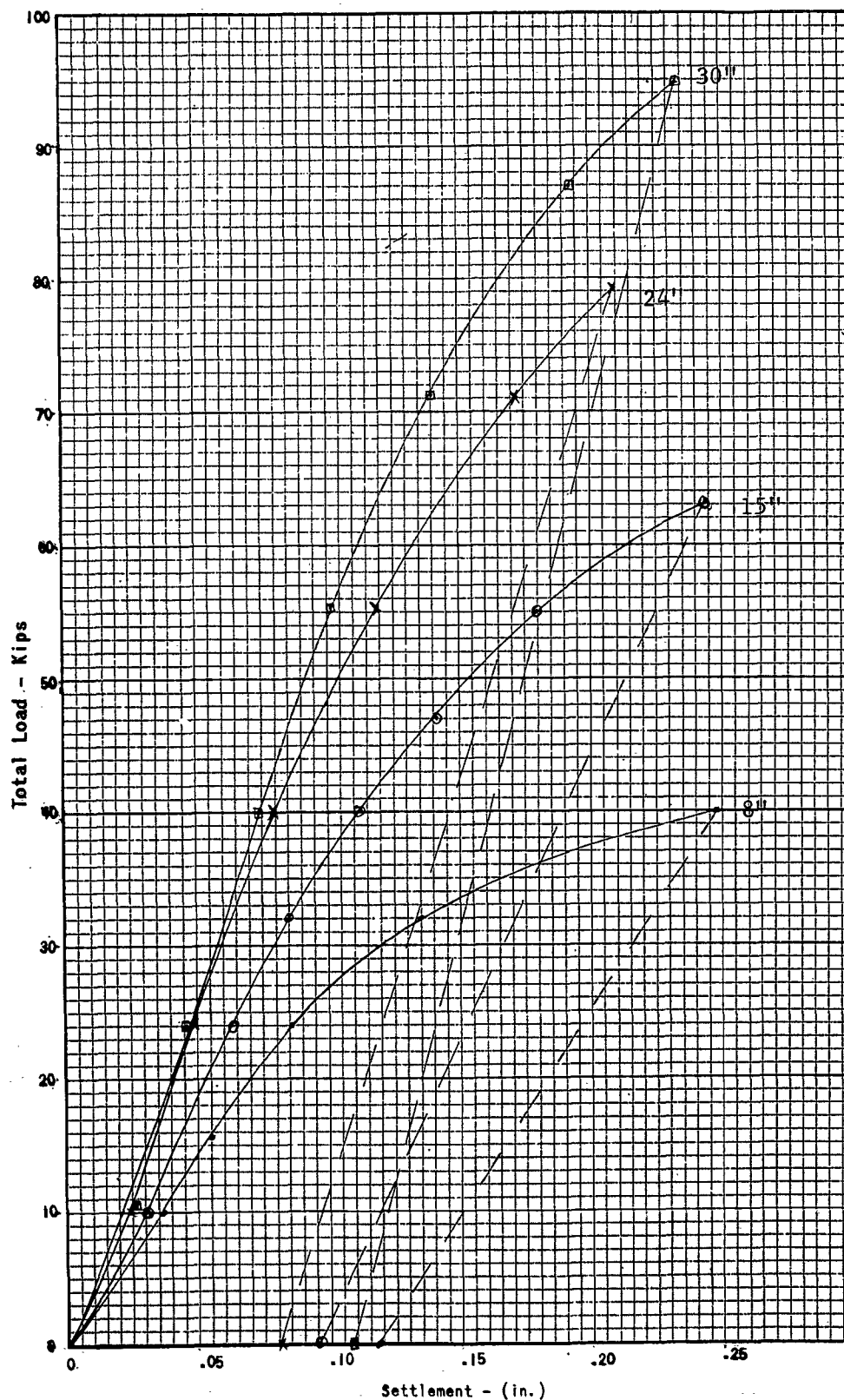
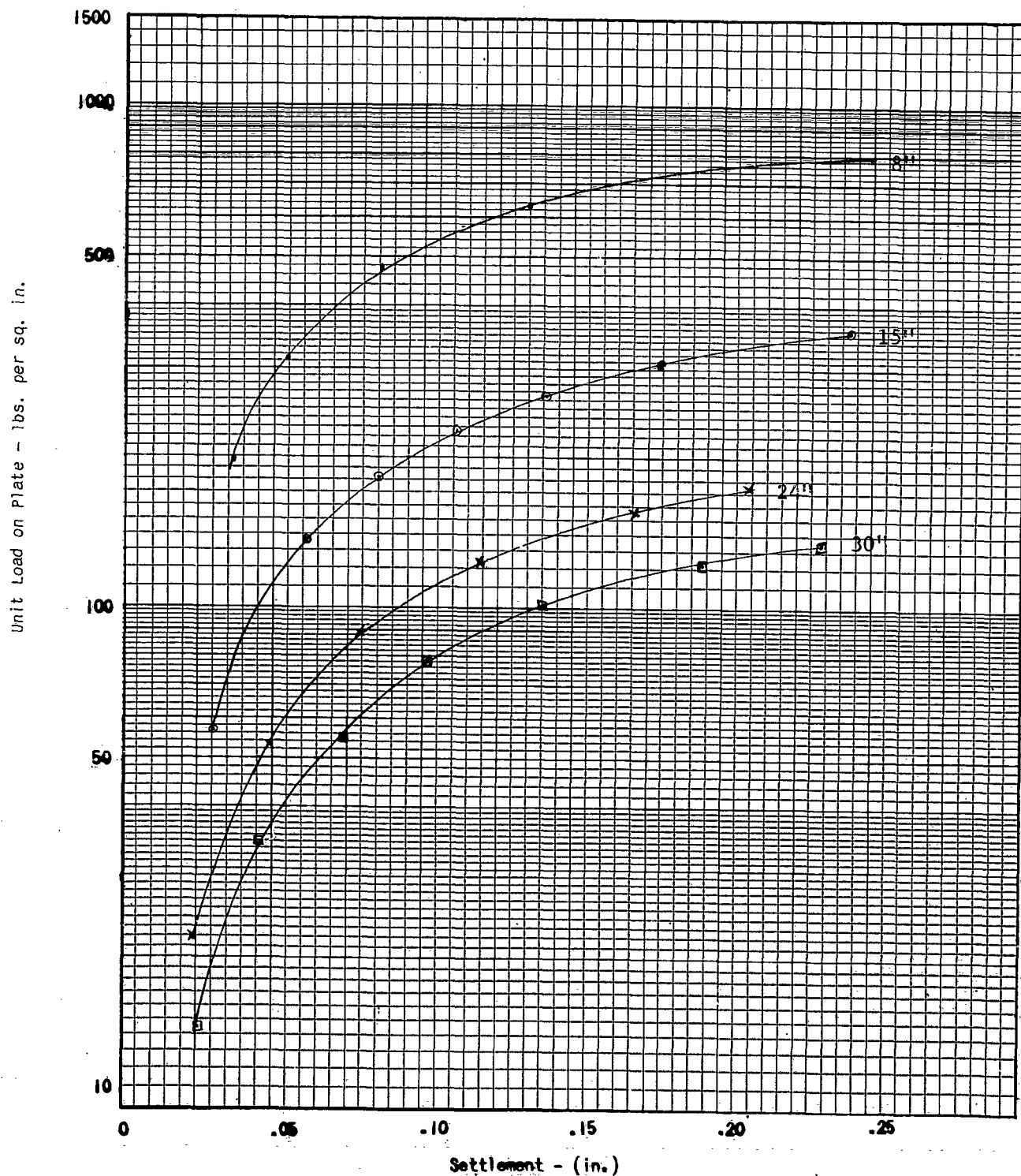


PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Runway 08-26

STATION

56+00

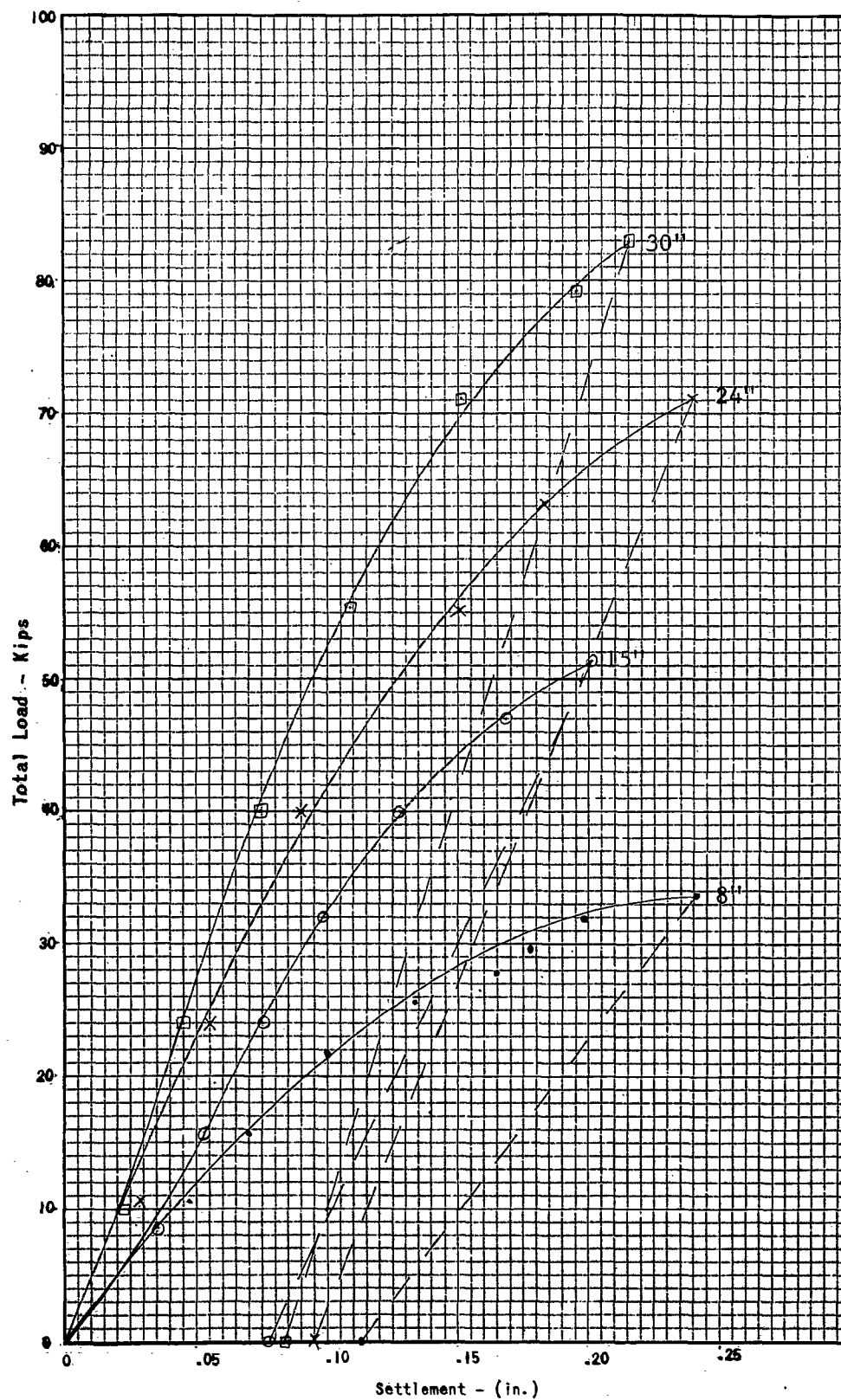
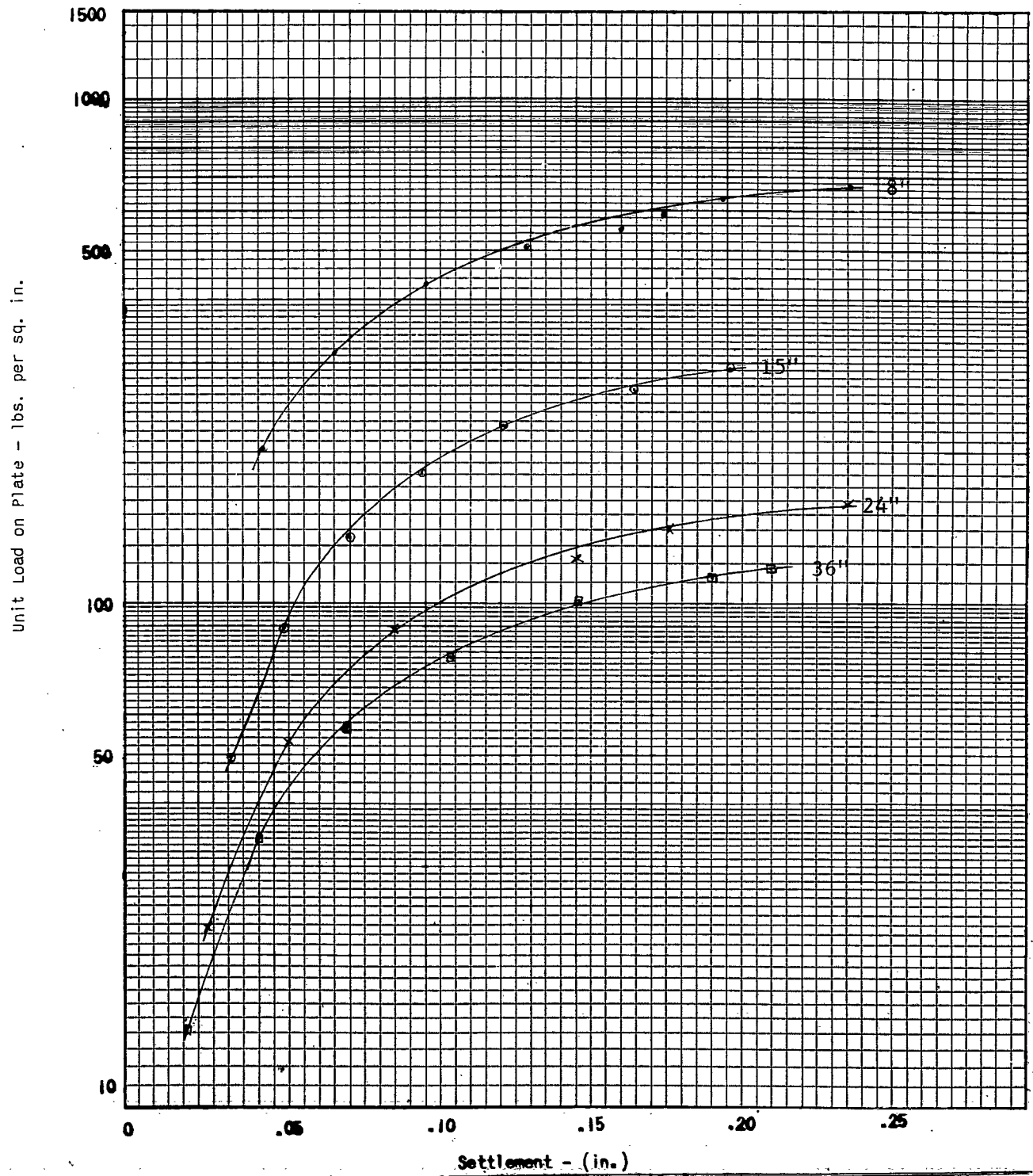


PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

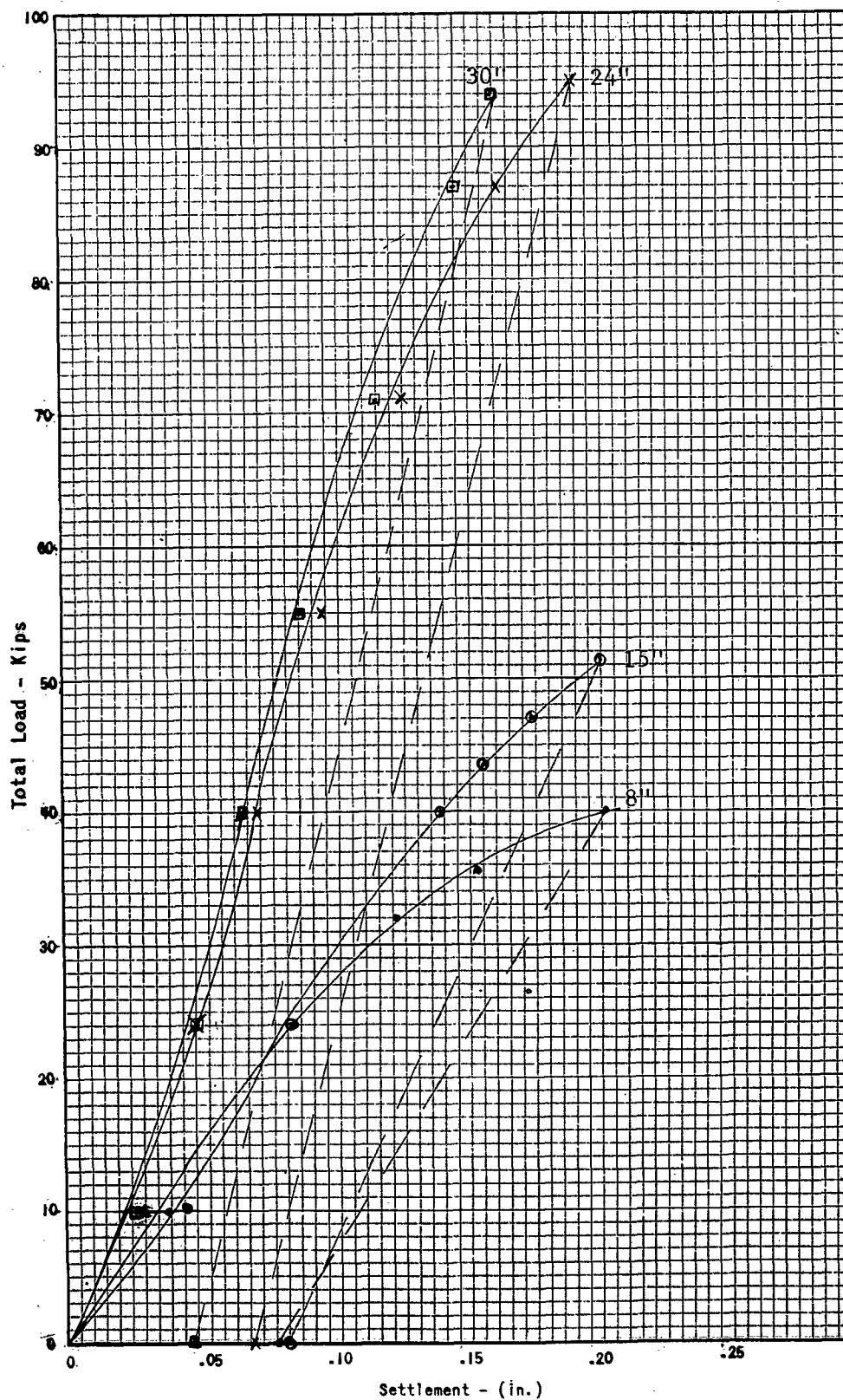
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Runway 17-35

STATION

7+00



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

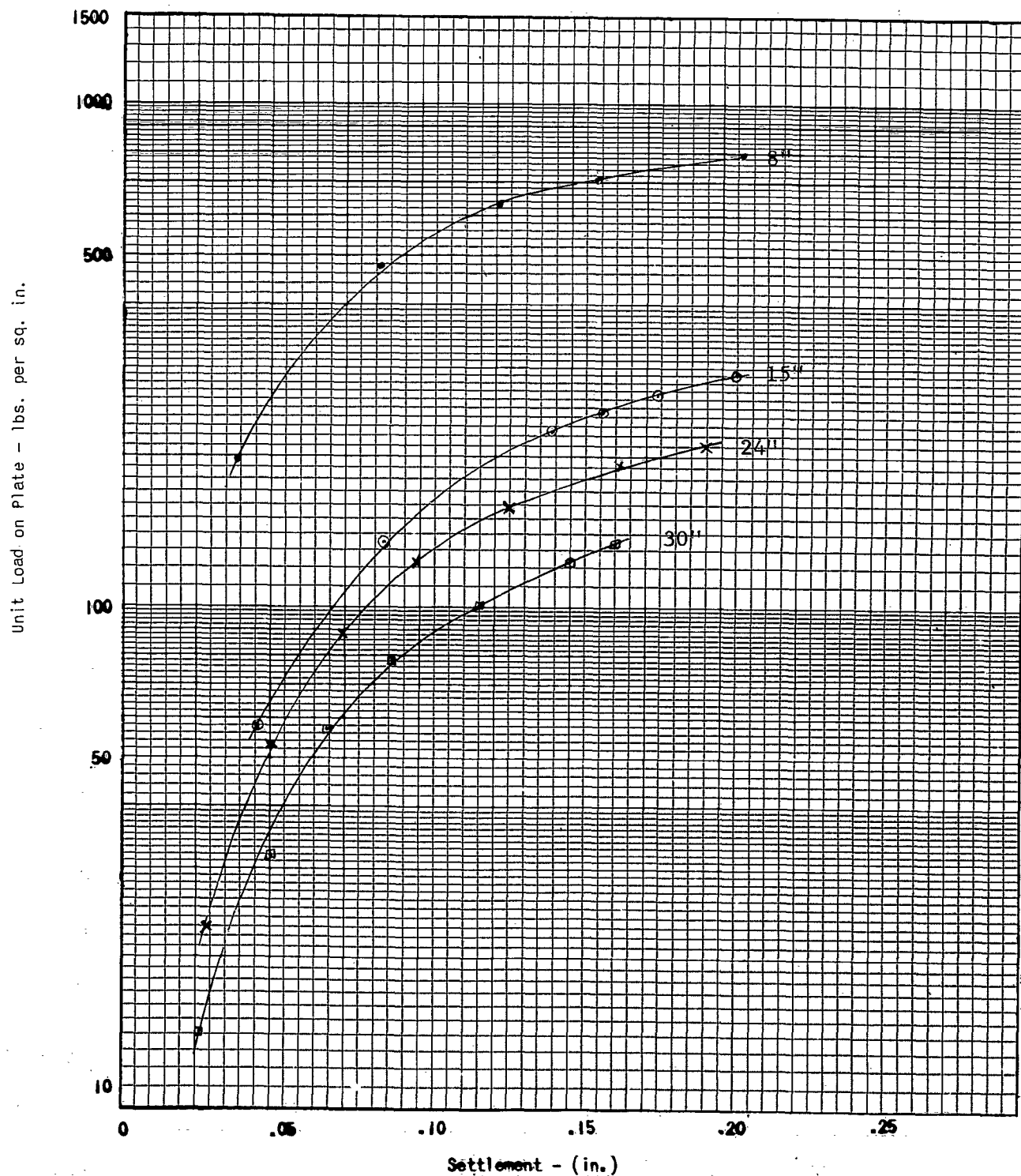
Runway 17-35

STATION

7+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

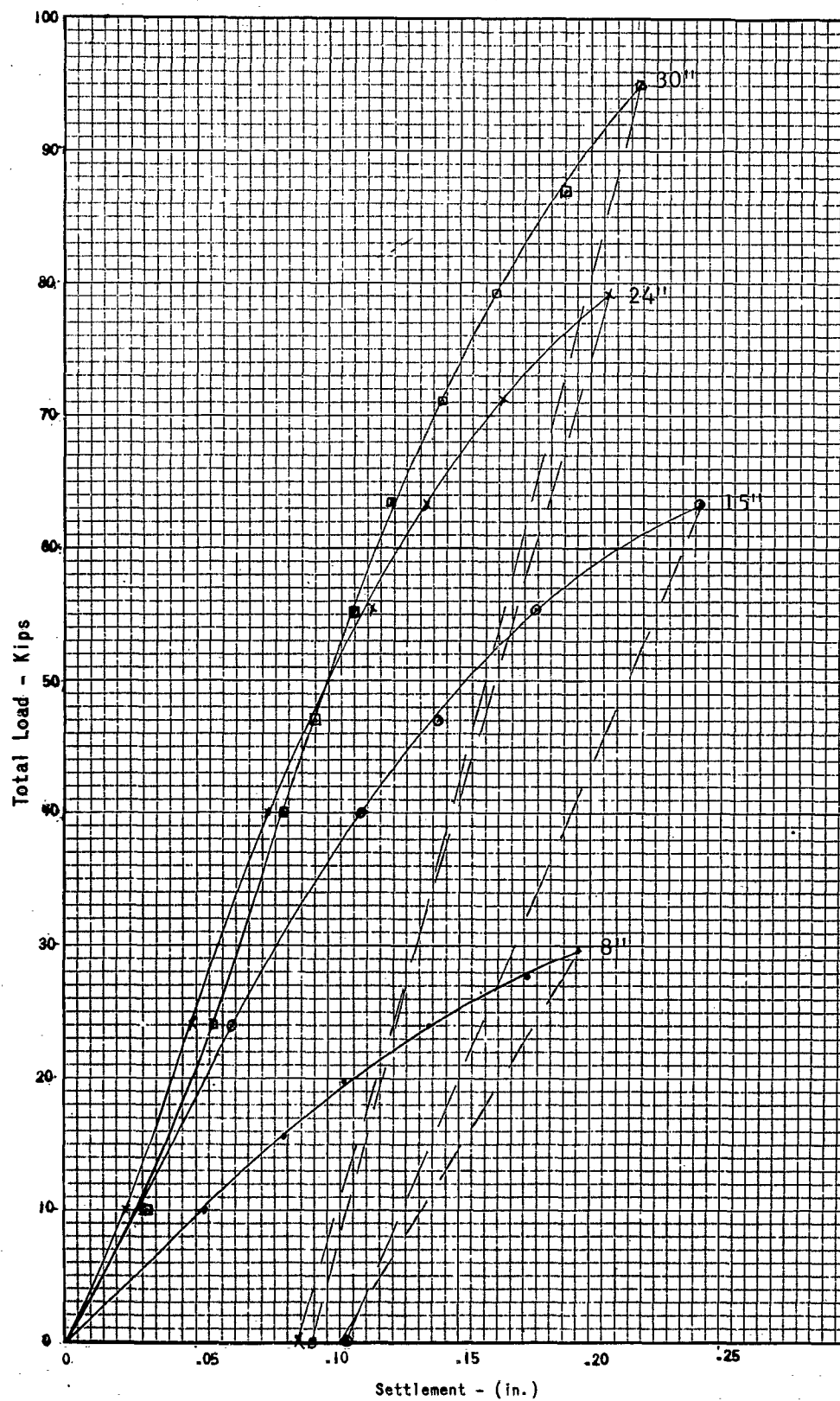
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Runway 17-35

STATION

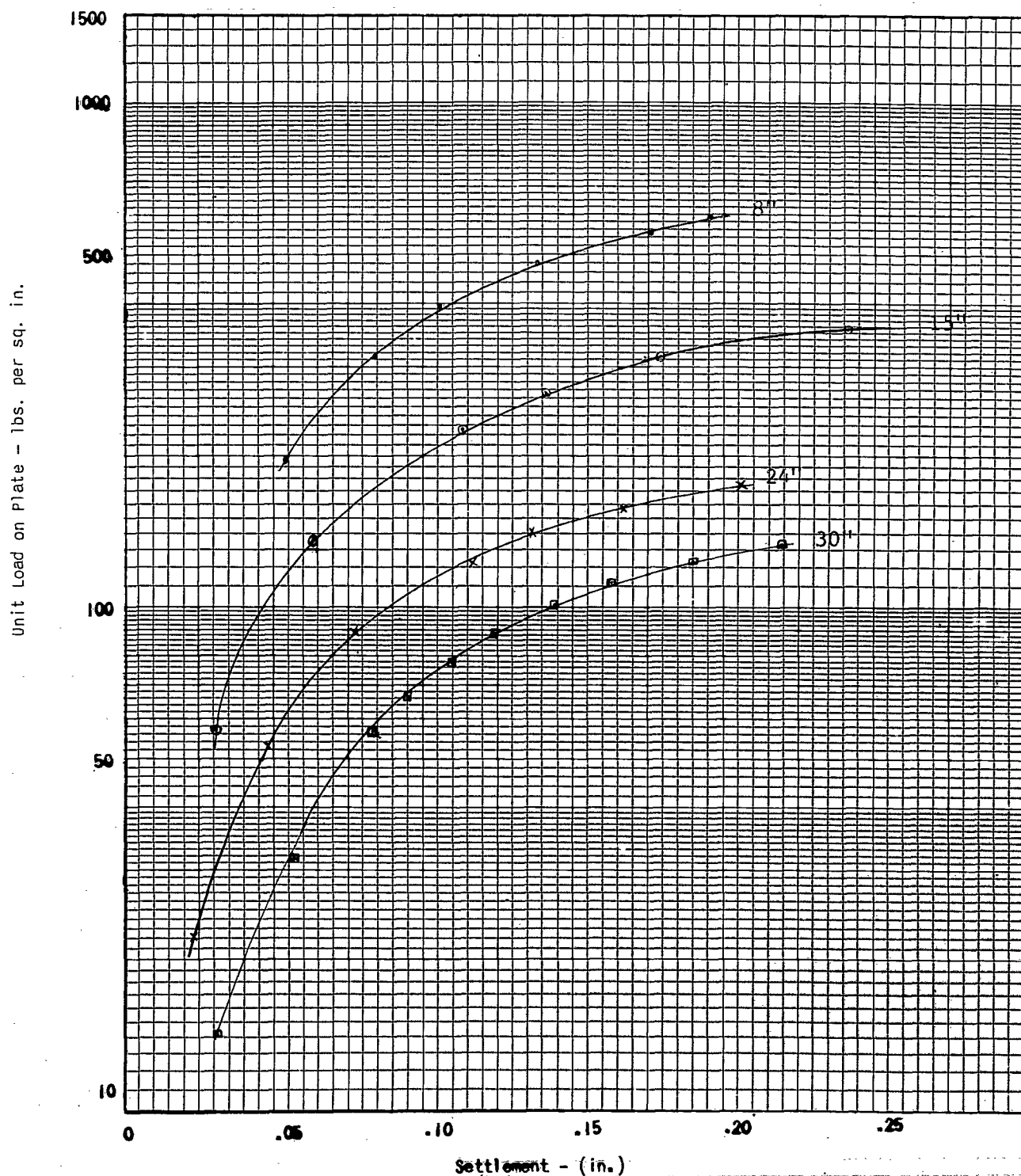
19+00



FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona	Runway 17-35	19+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

LOCATION

STATION

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Runway 17-35

29+00

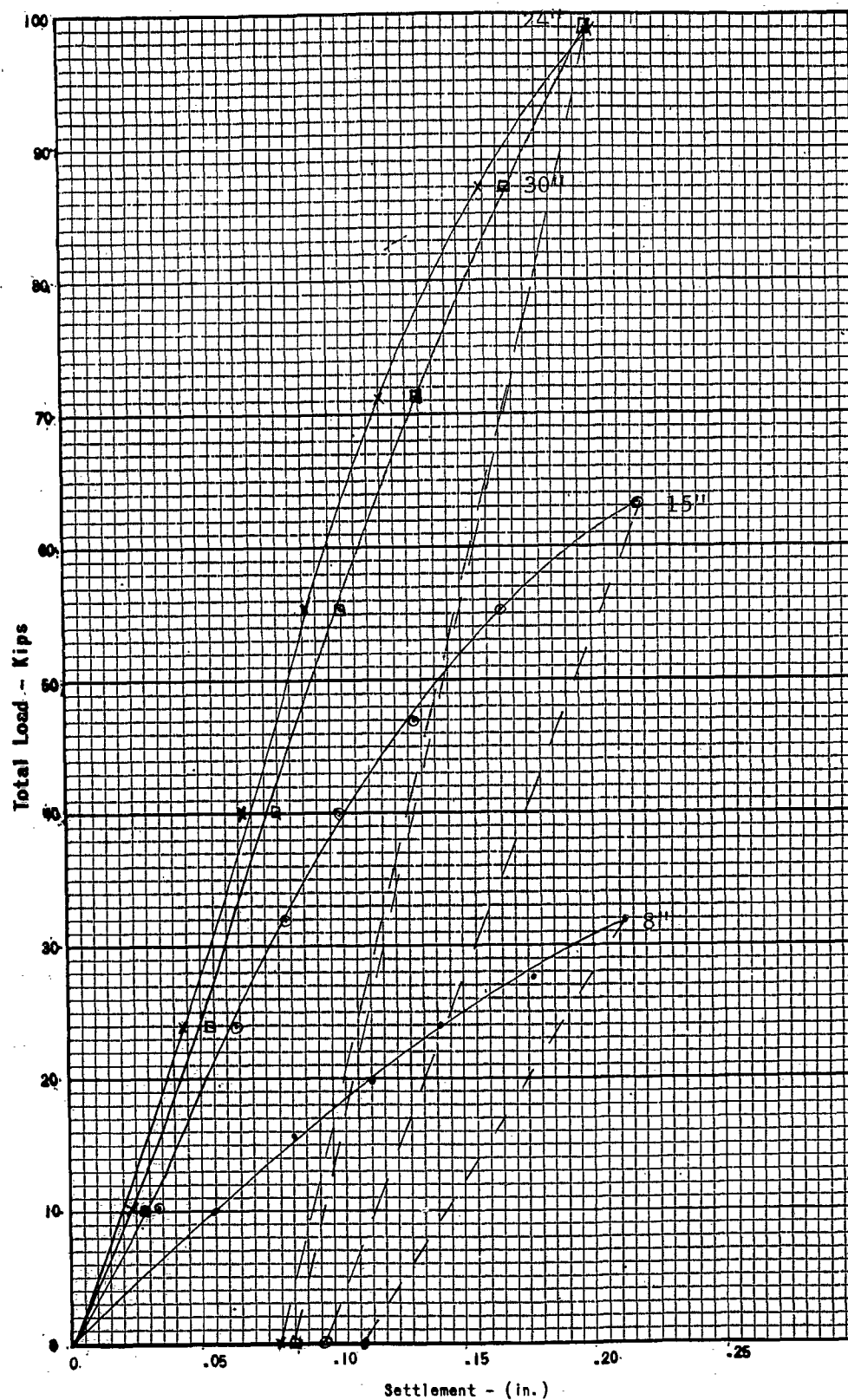
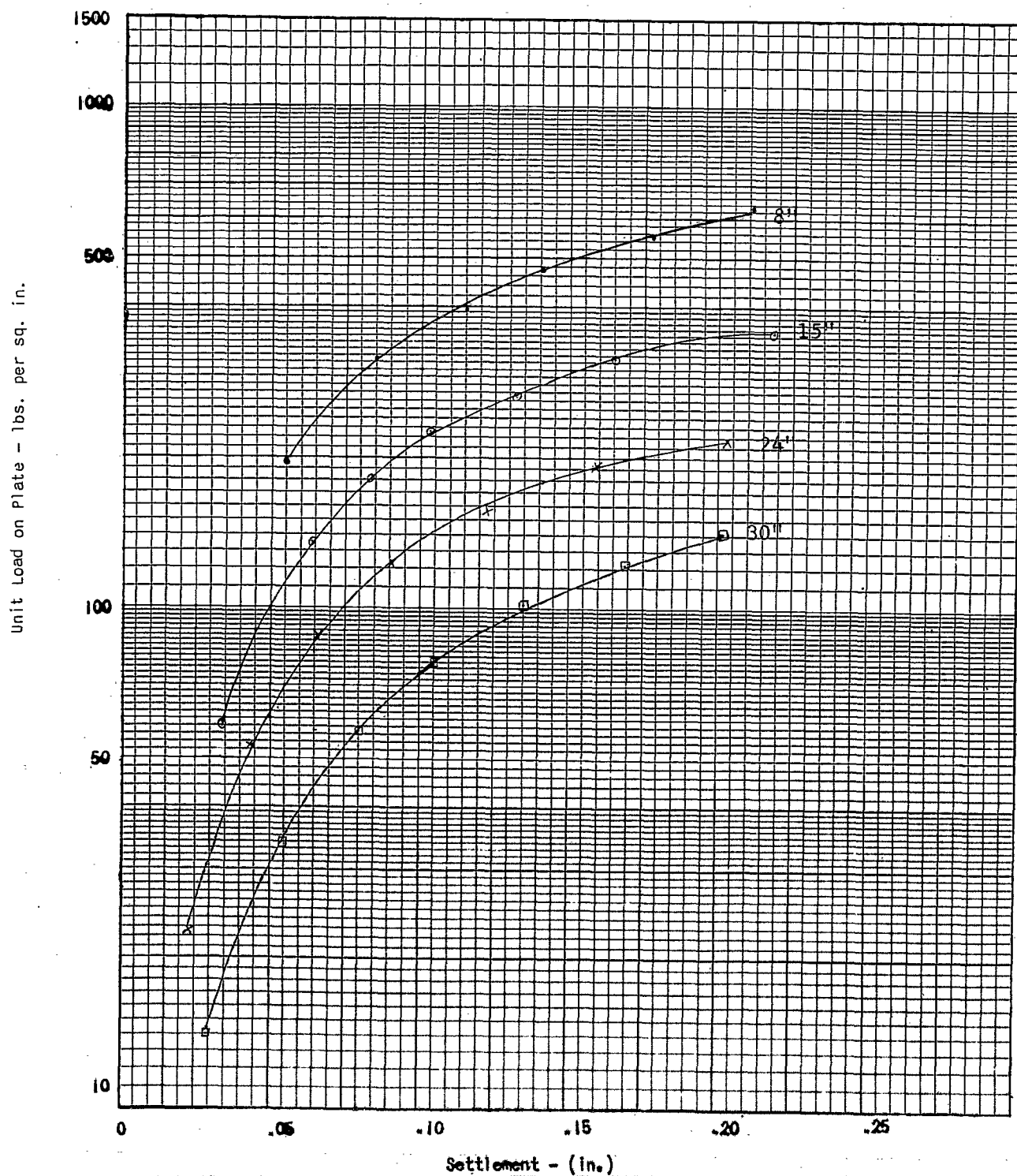


PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Runway 17-35

STATION

39+00

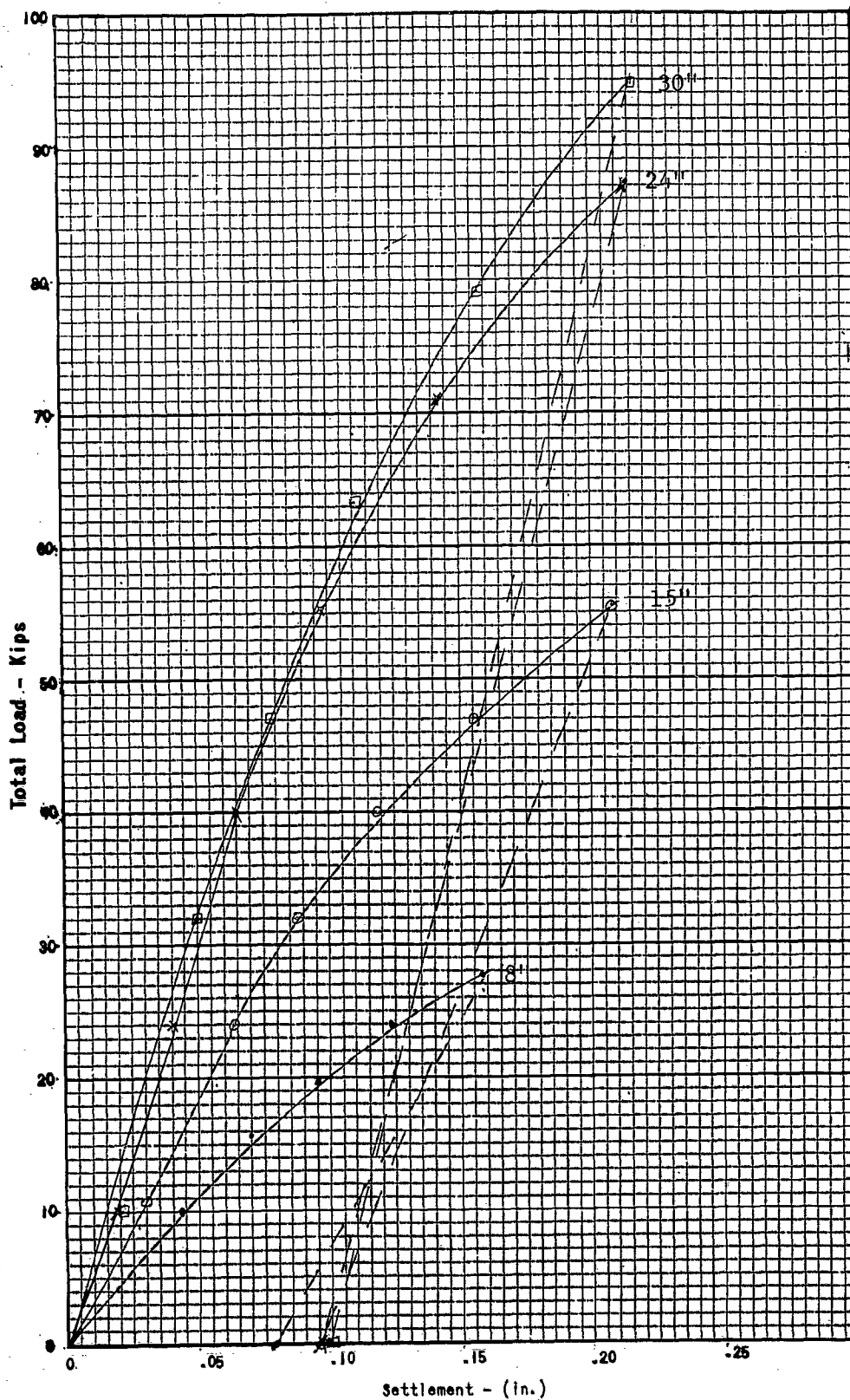
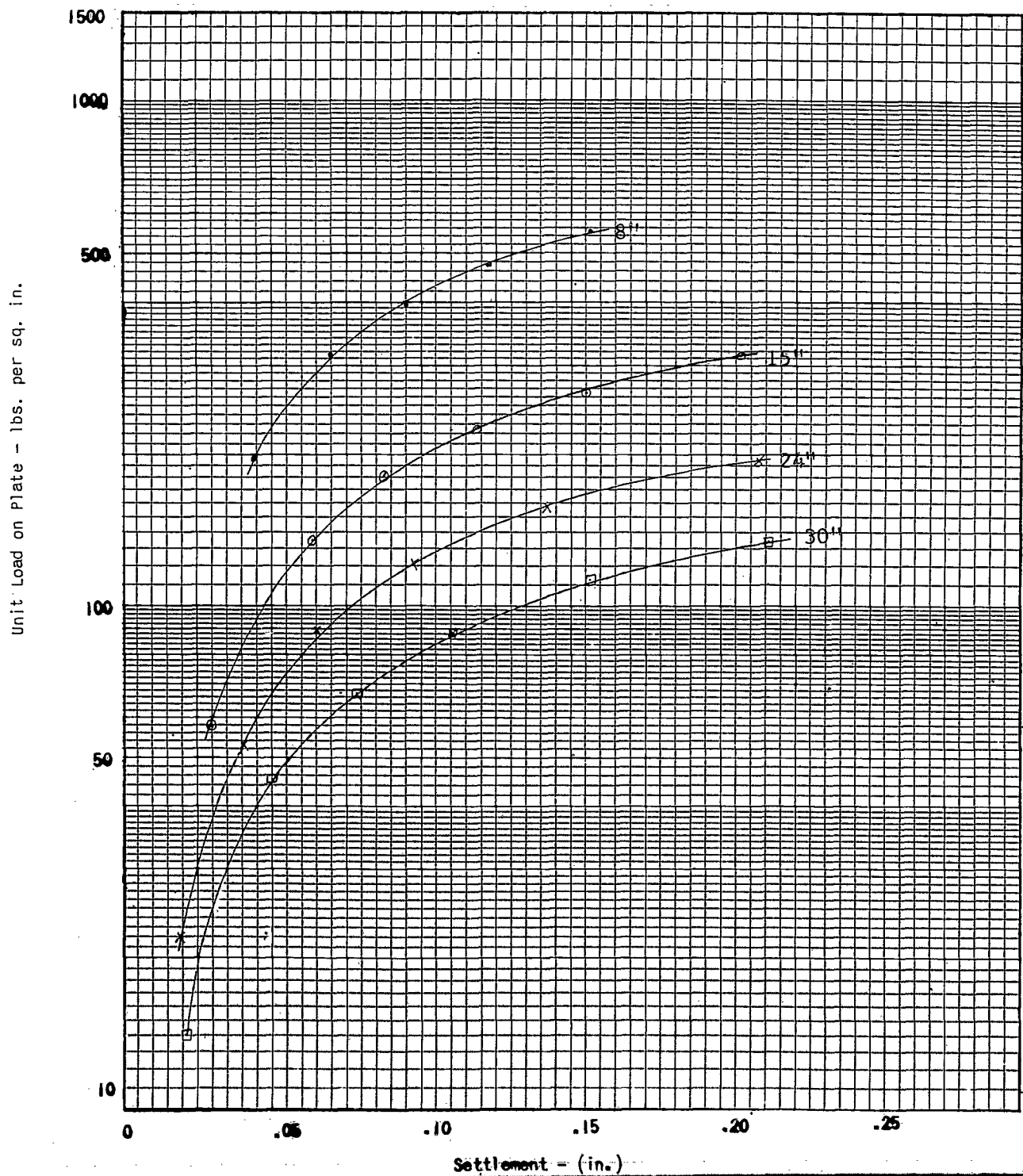


PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



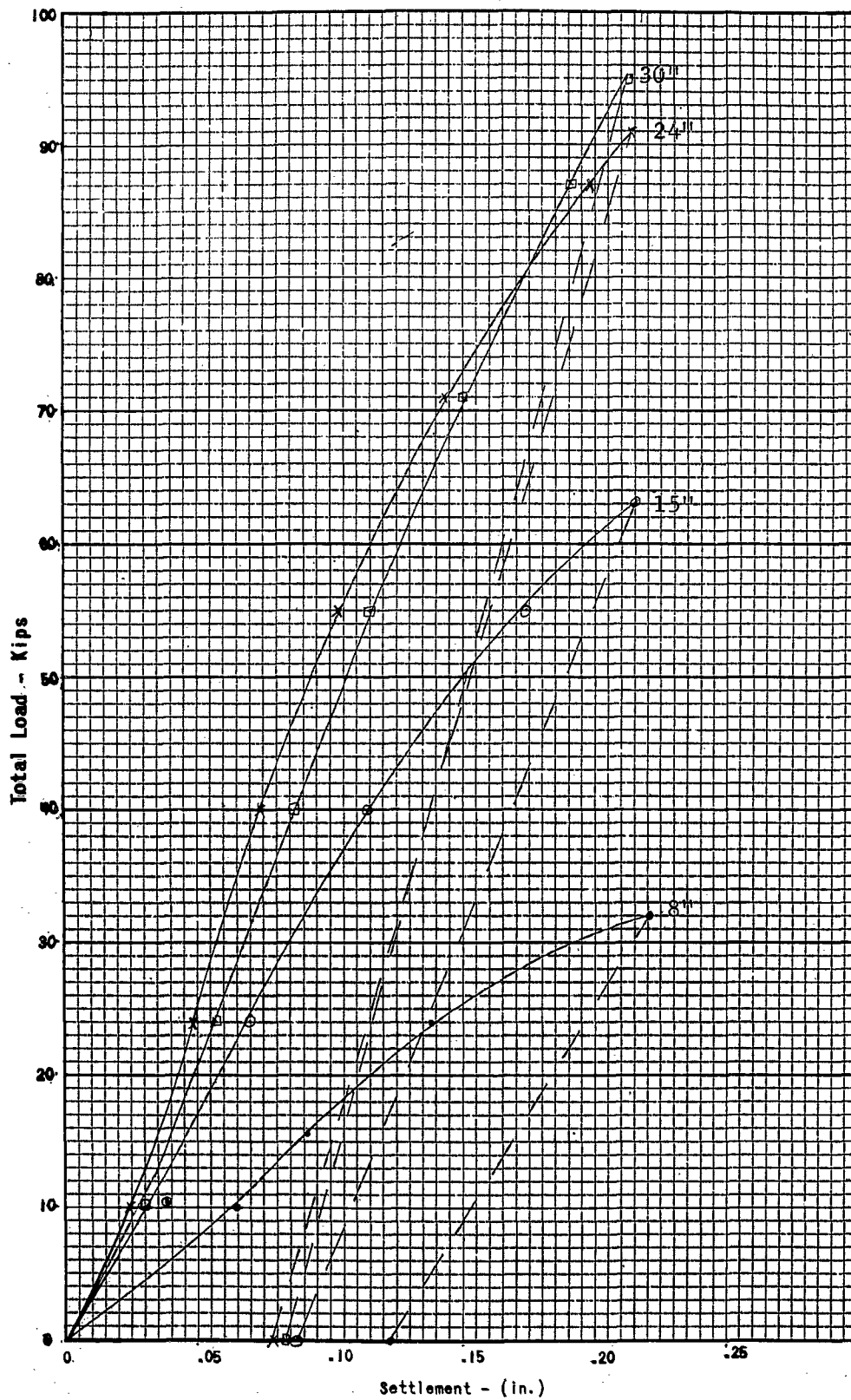
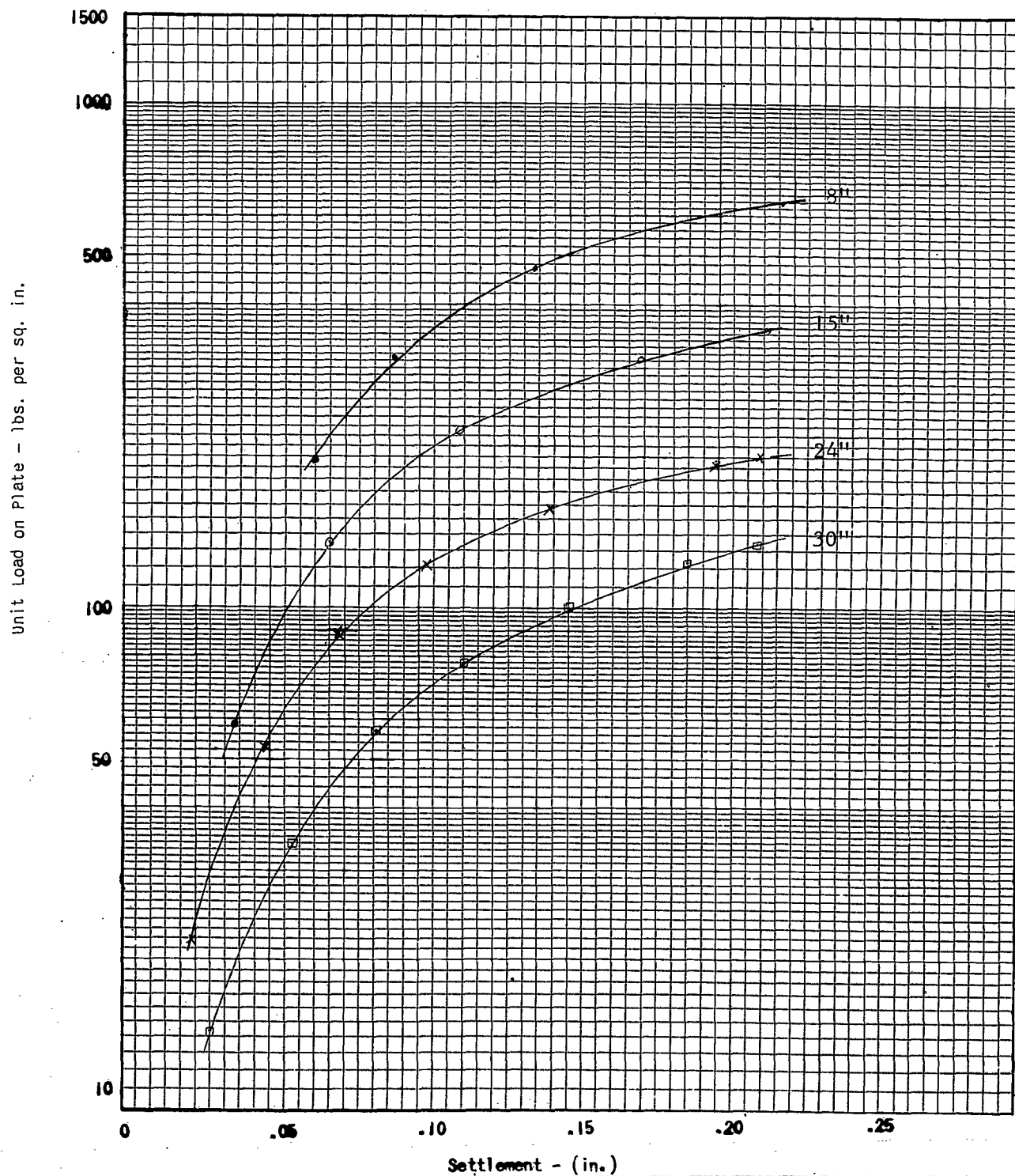


PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

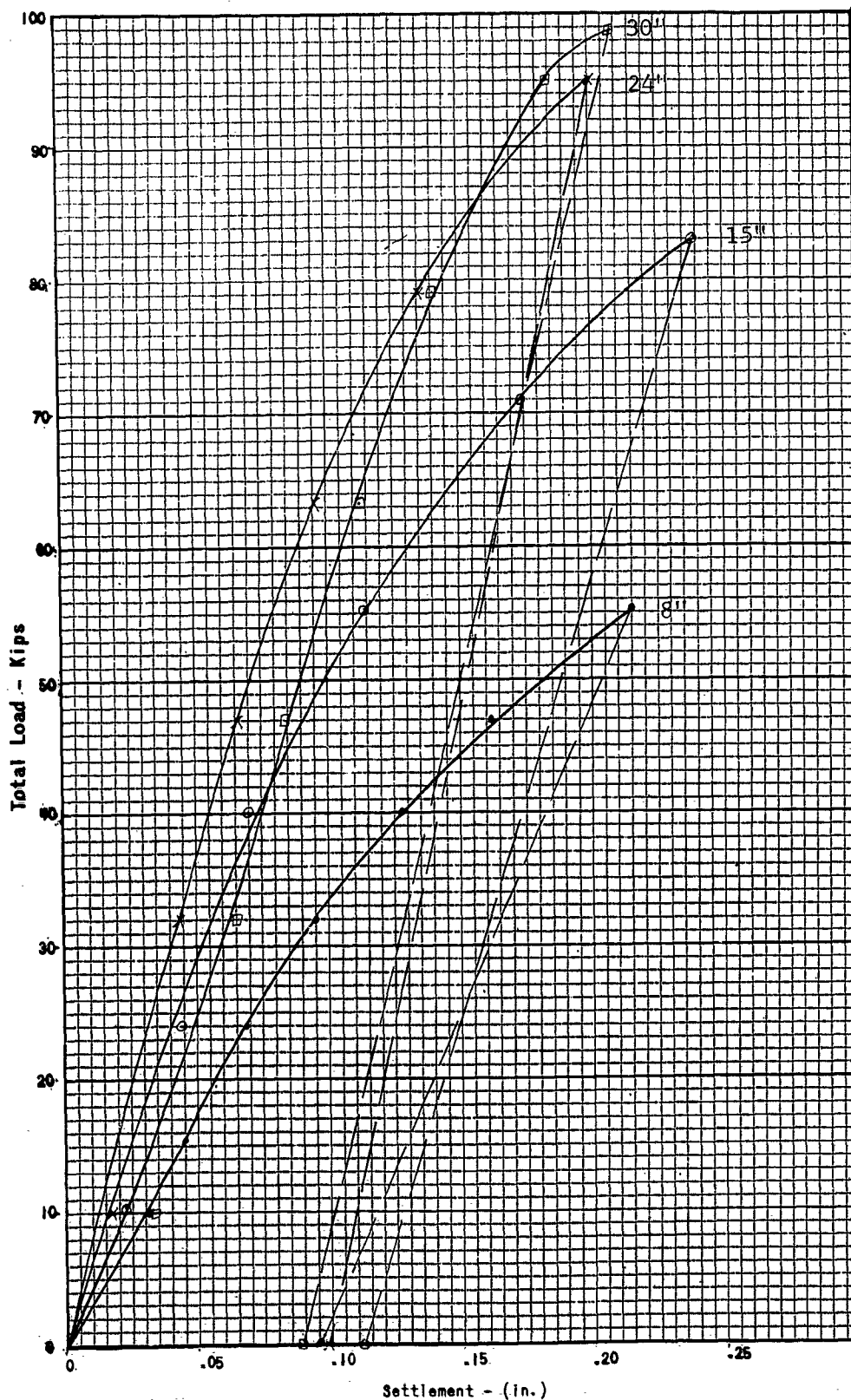
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Taxiway T-1

STATION

12+00



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

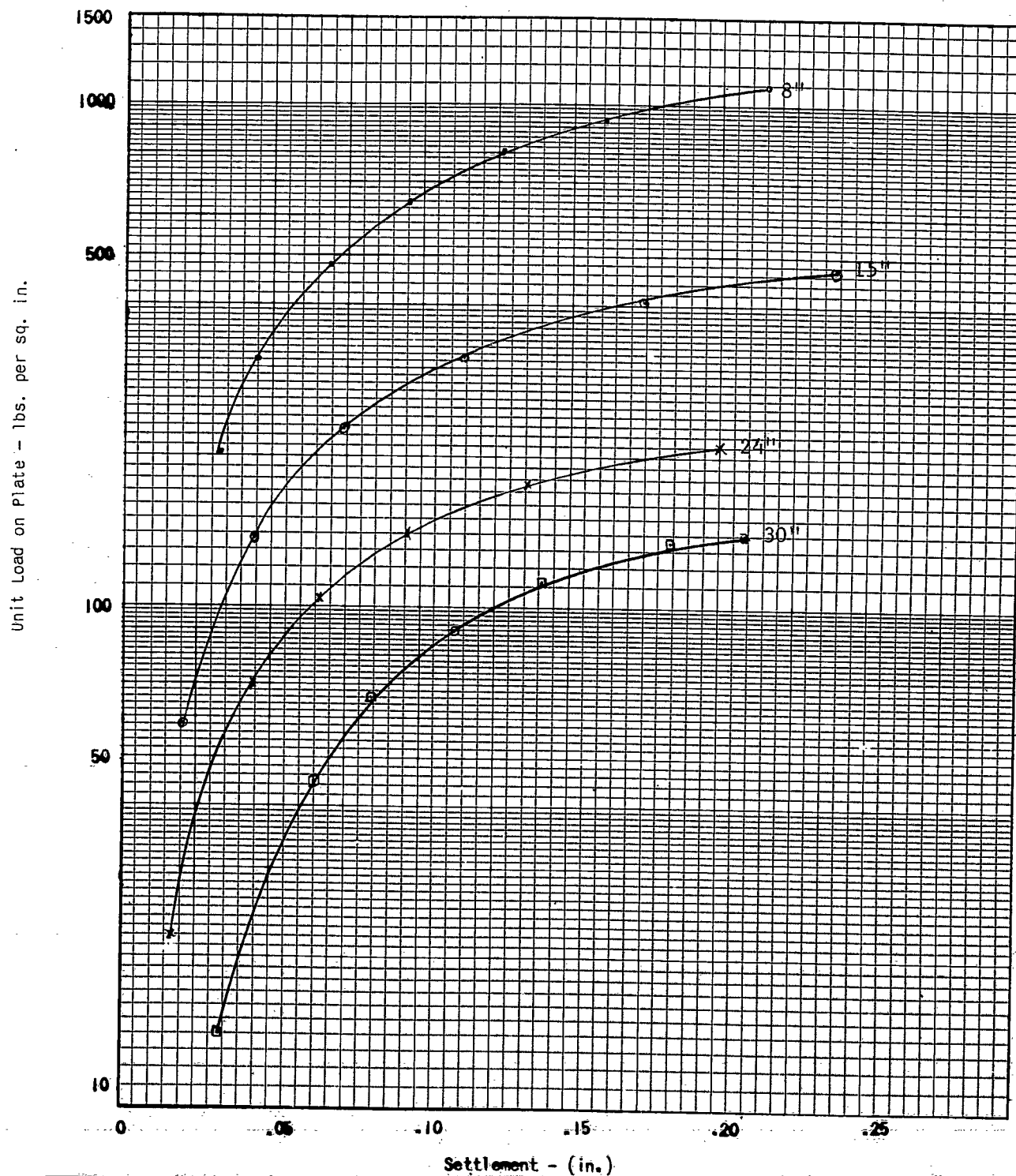
Taxiway T-1

STATION

12+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

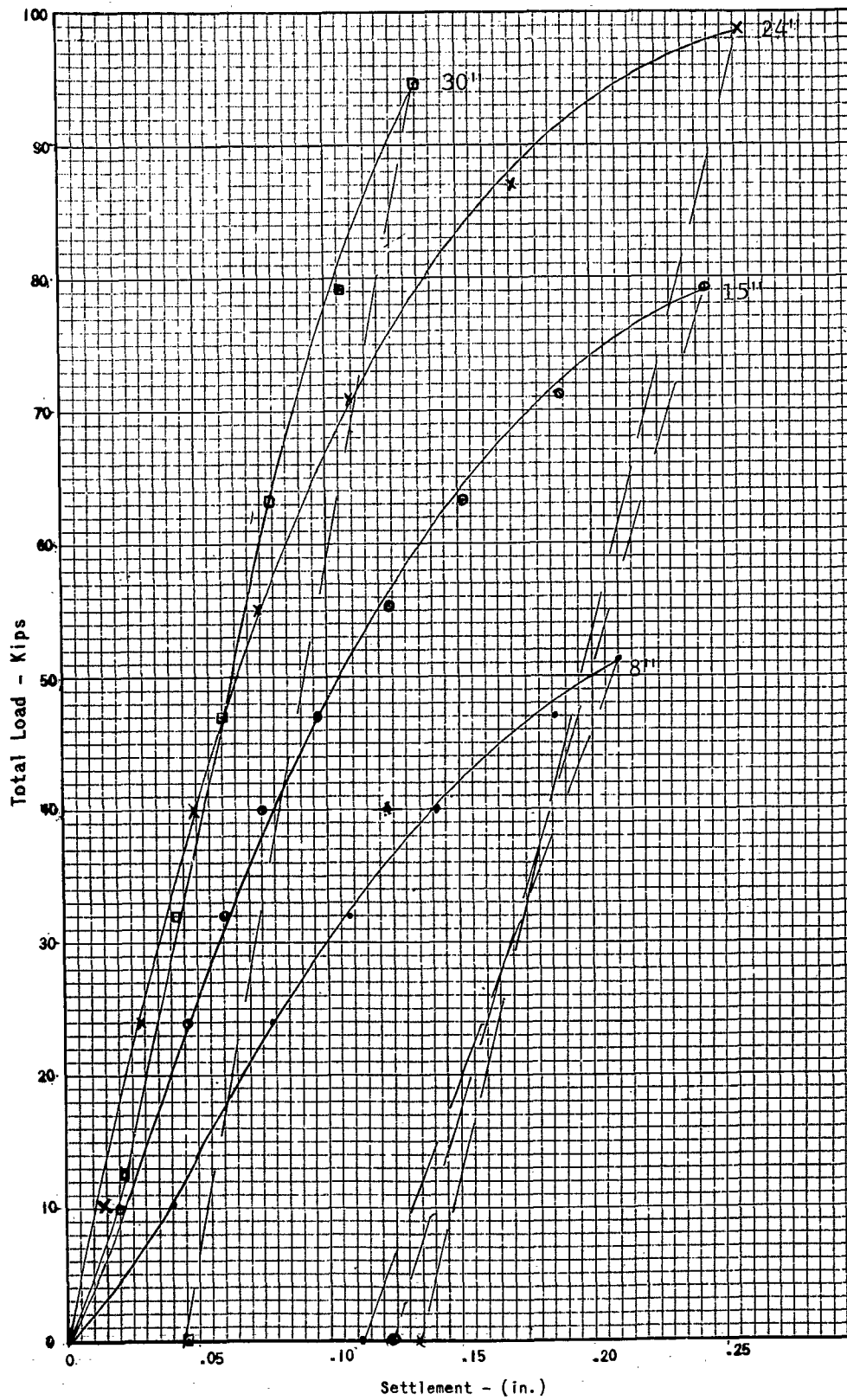
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Taxiway T-1

STATION

22+00



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

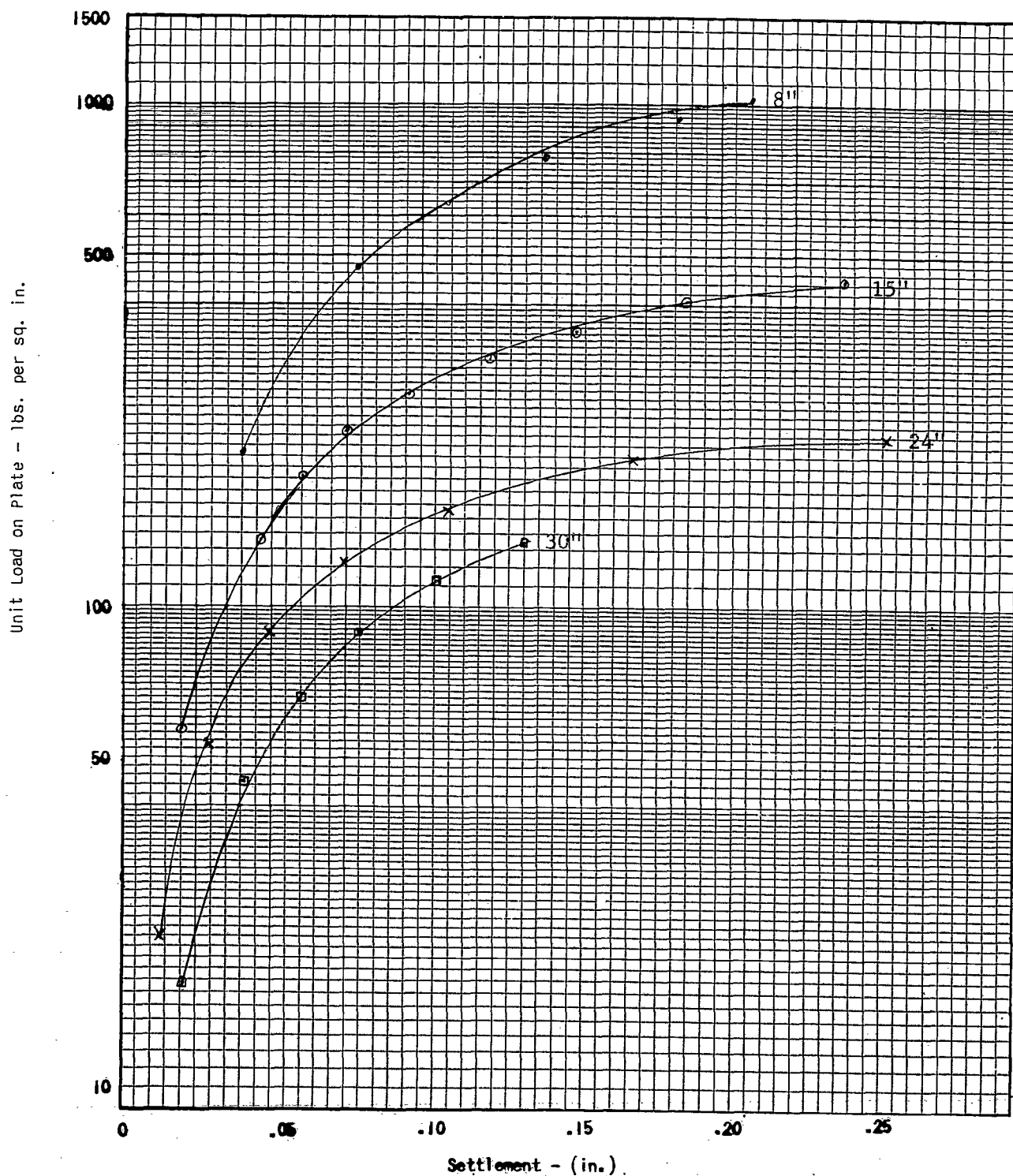
Taxiway T-1

STATION

22+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

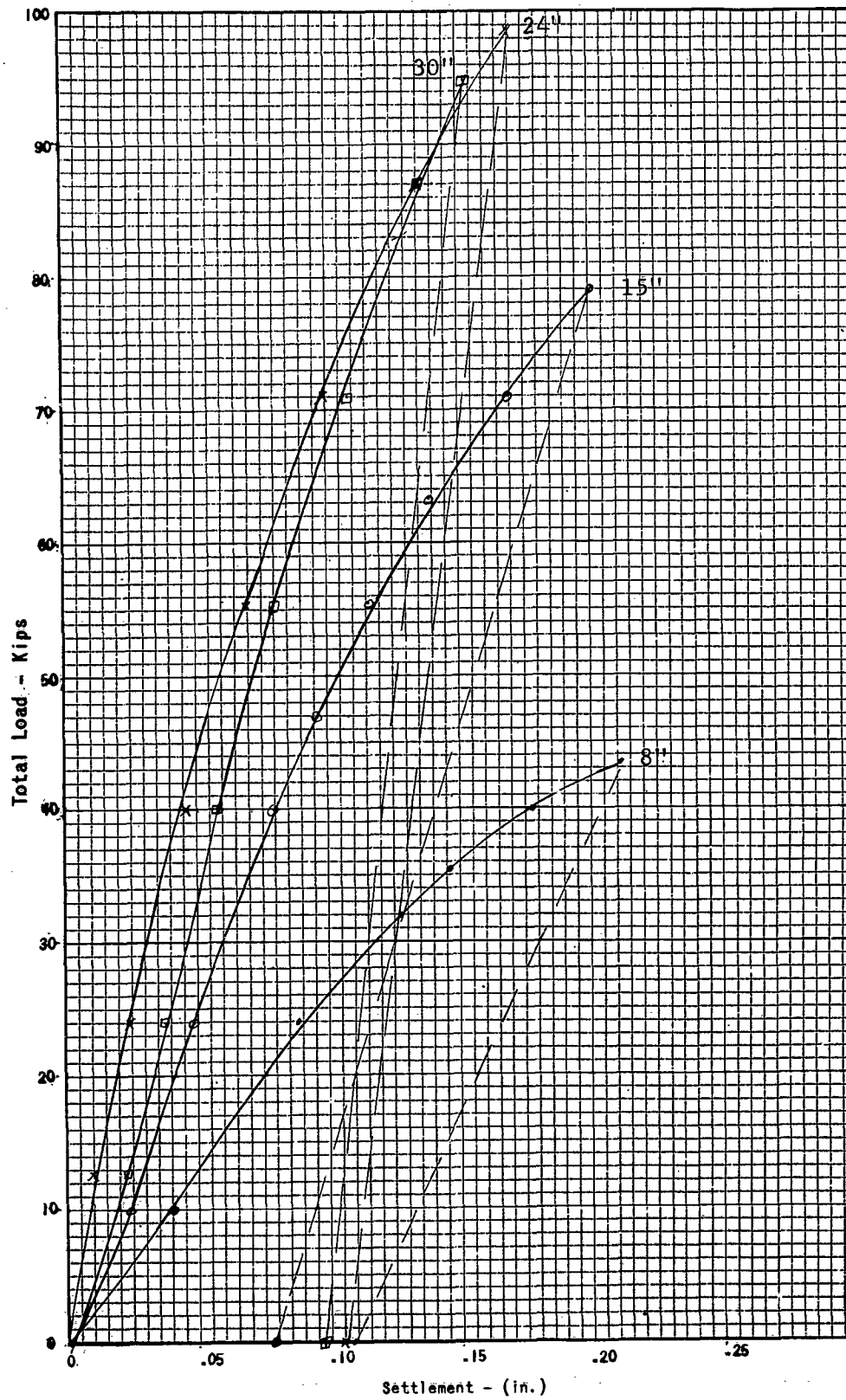
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Taxiway T-1

STATION

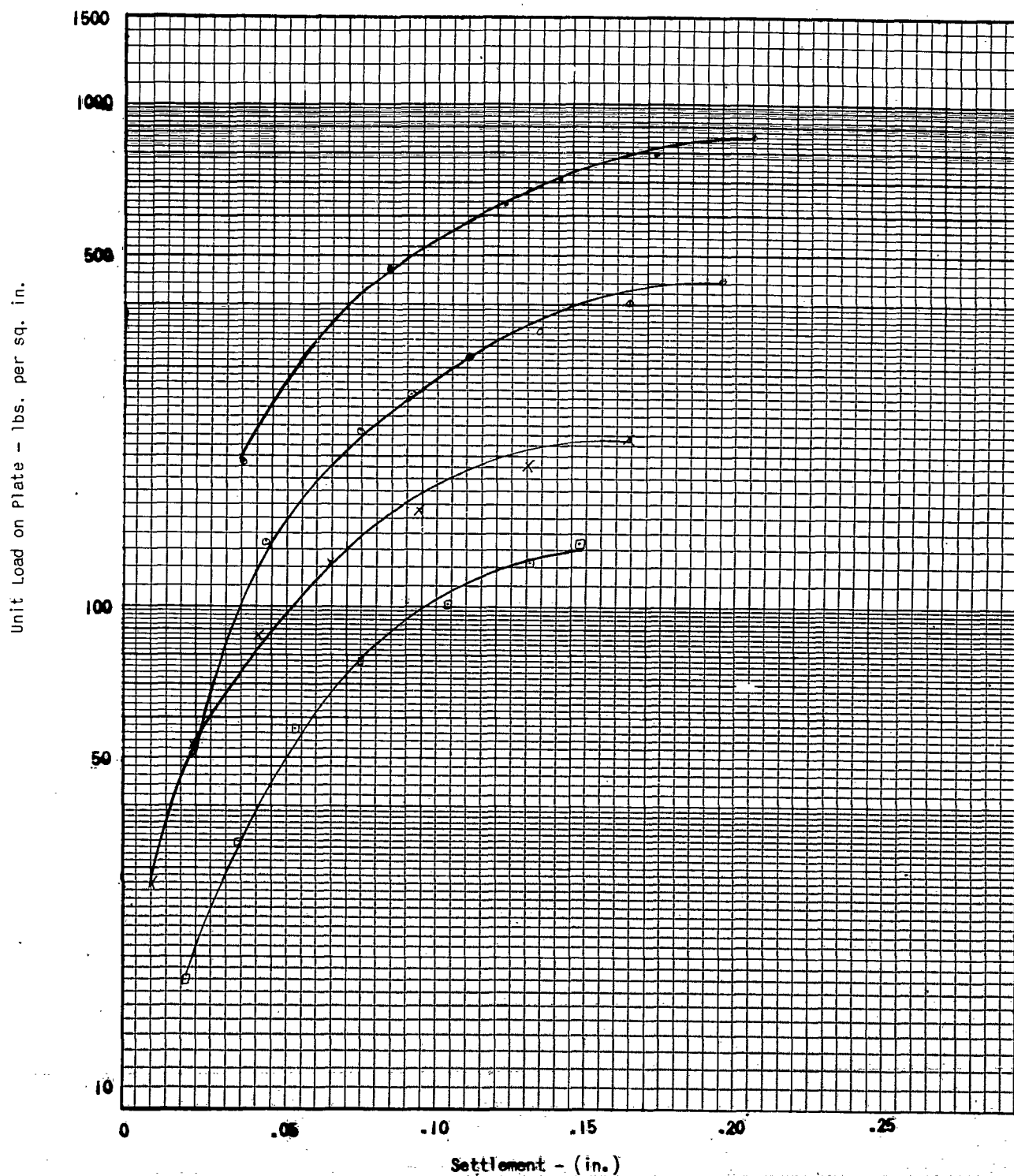
32+00



FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona	Taxiway T-1	32+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

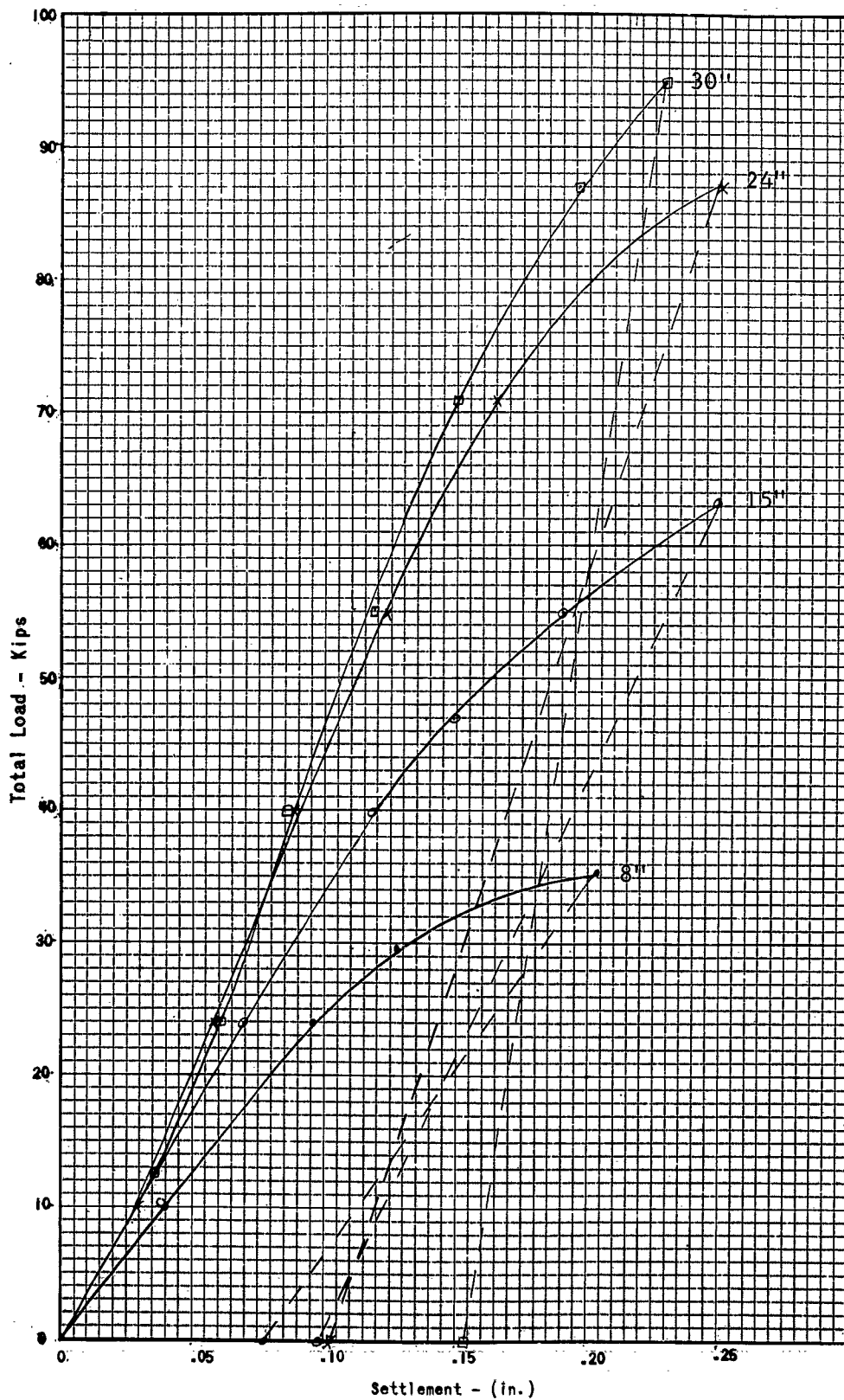
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Taxiway T-1

STATION

41+00



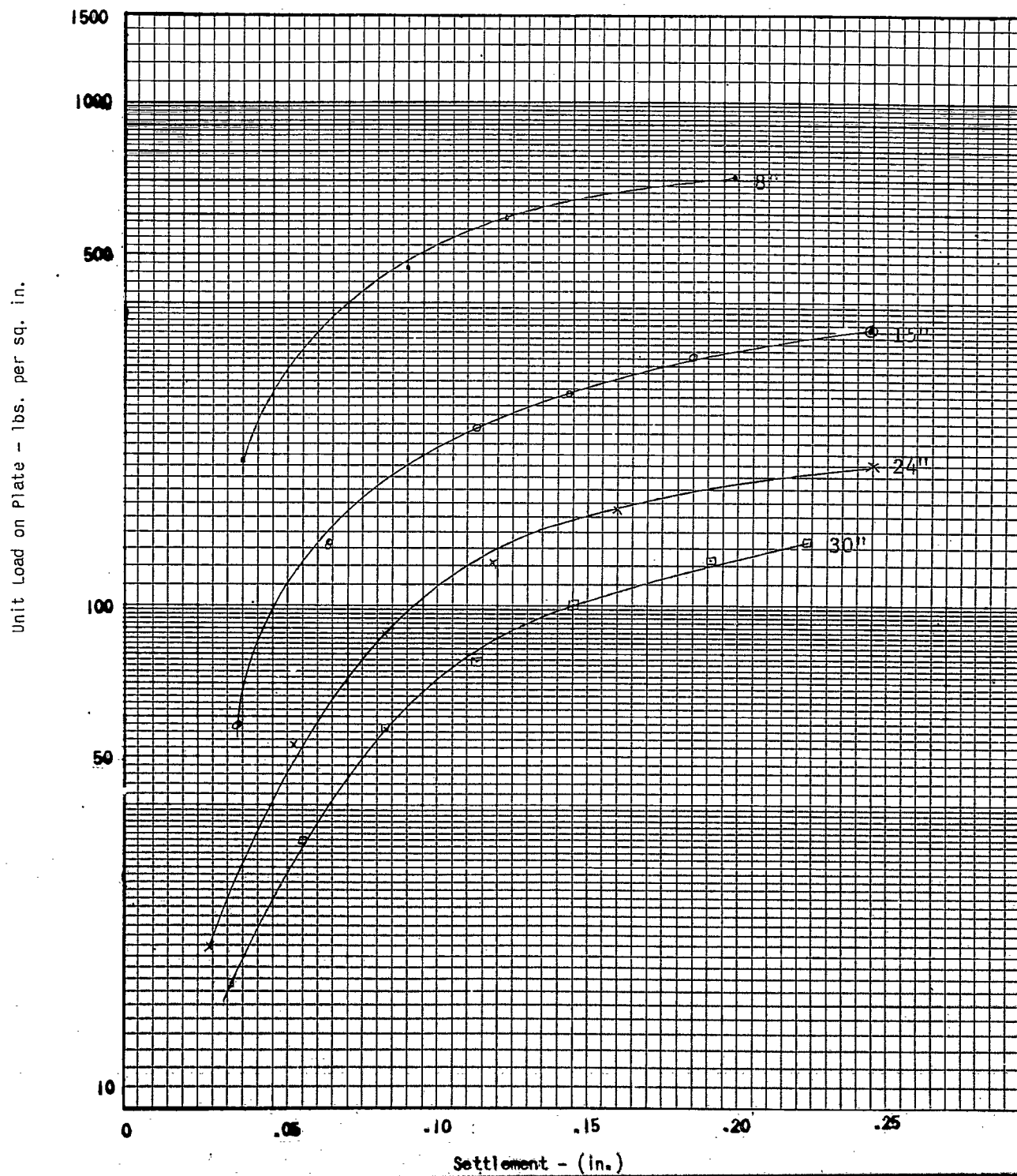
FACILITY
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION
Taxiway T-1

STATION
41+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

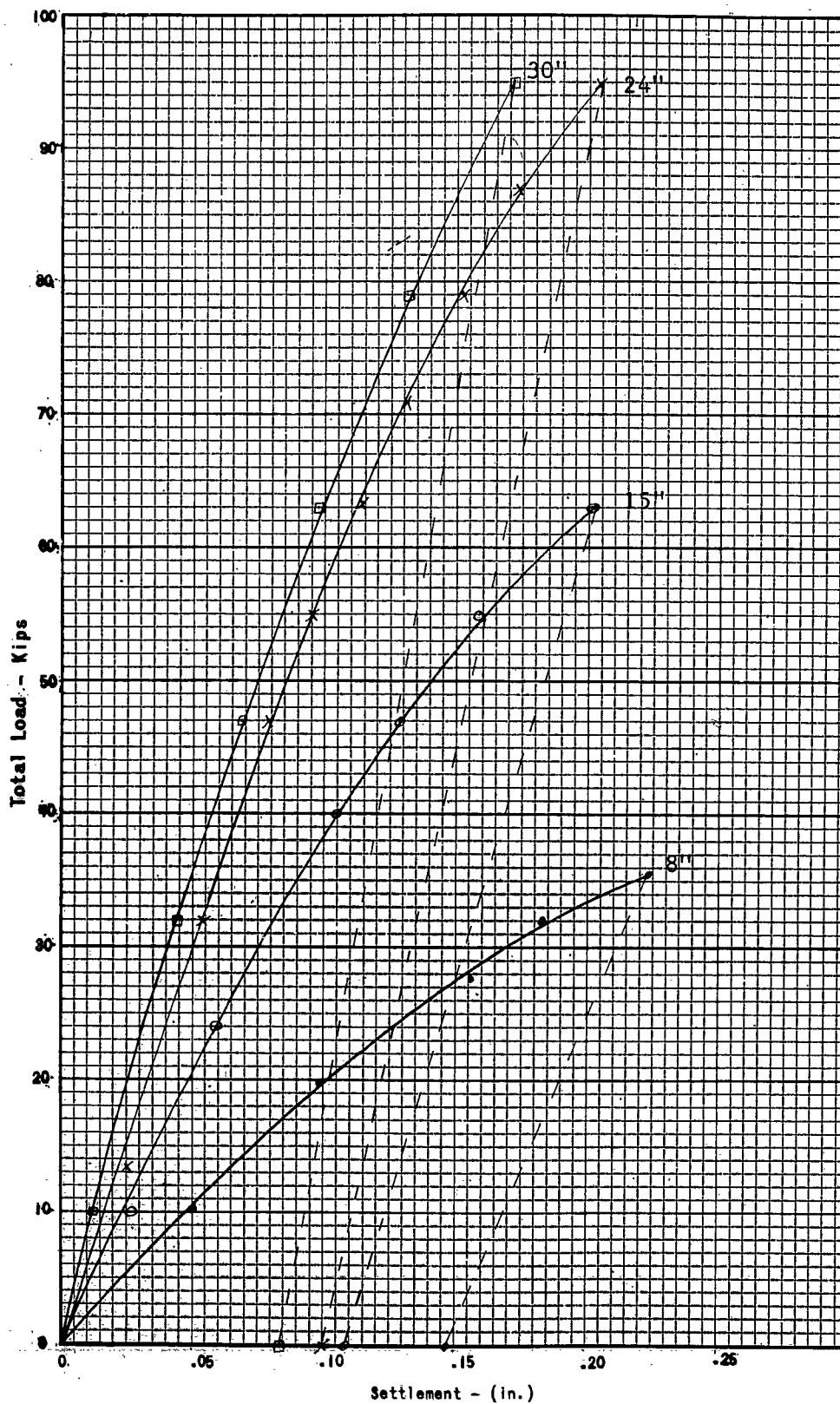
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Taxiway 1-A

STATION

5+00



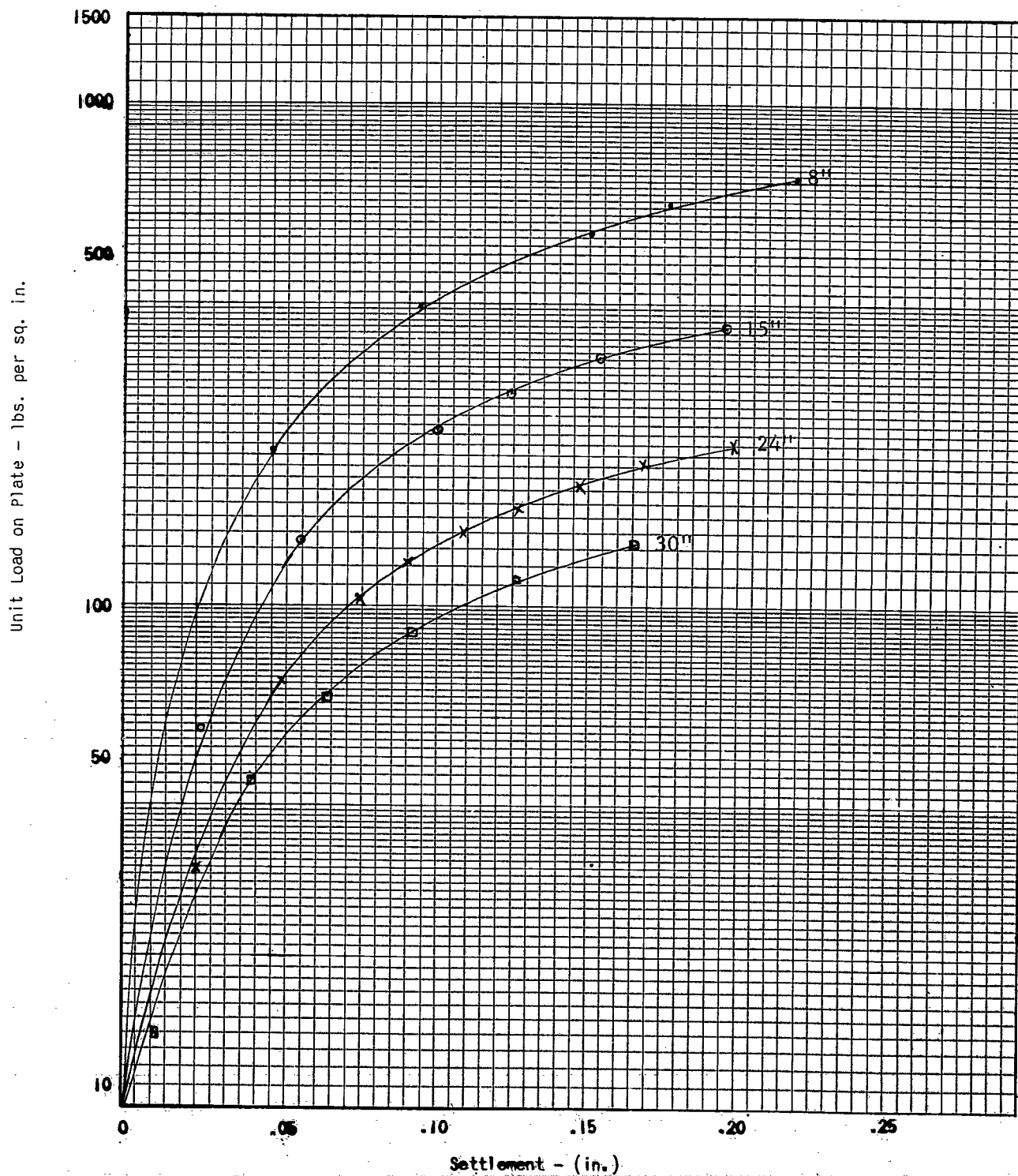
FACILITY
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION
Taxiway 1-A

STATION
5+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

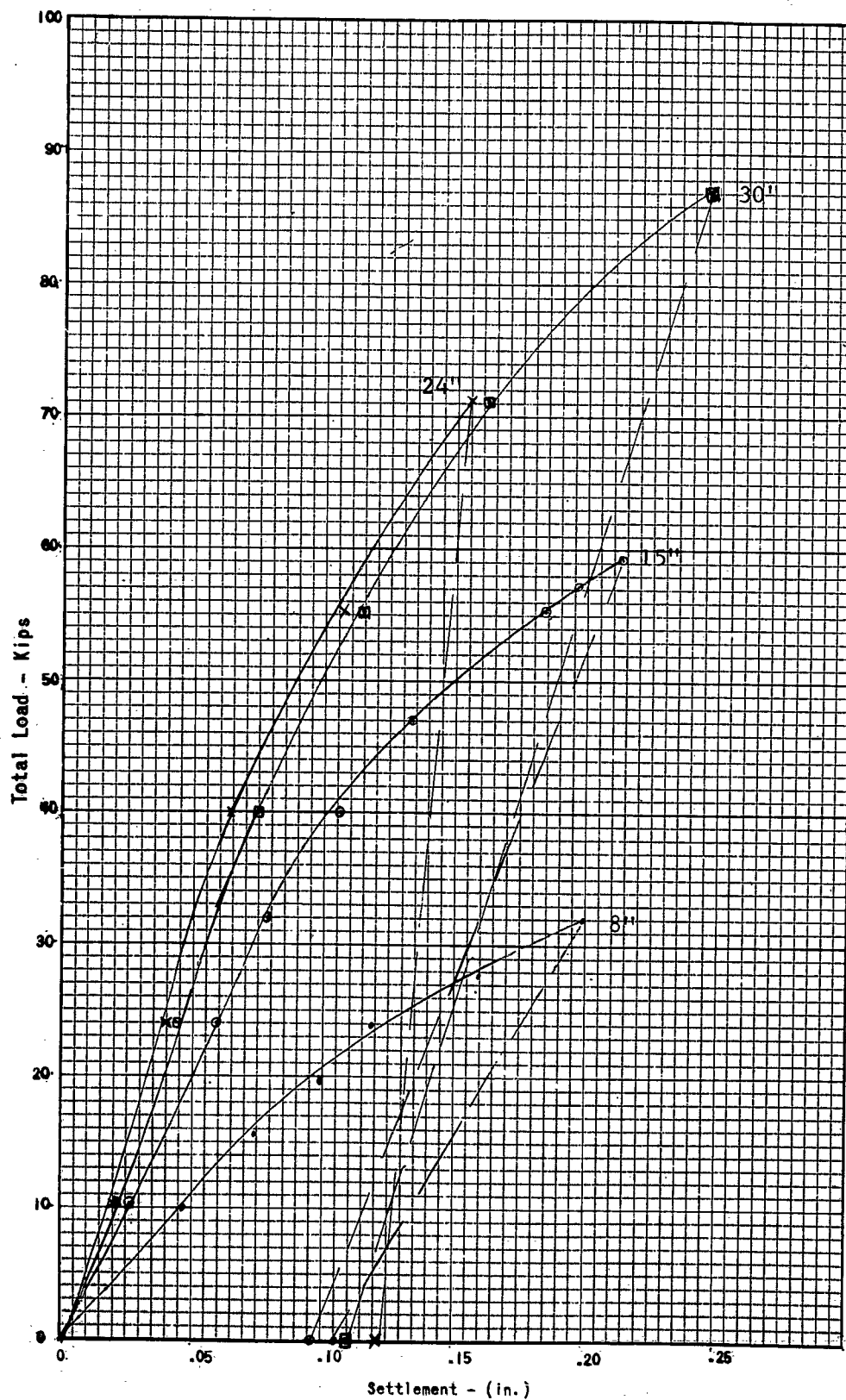
LOCATION

STATION

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Taxiway 1-B

-2+00



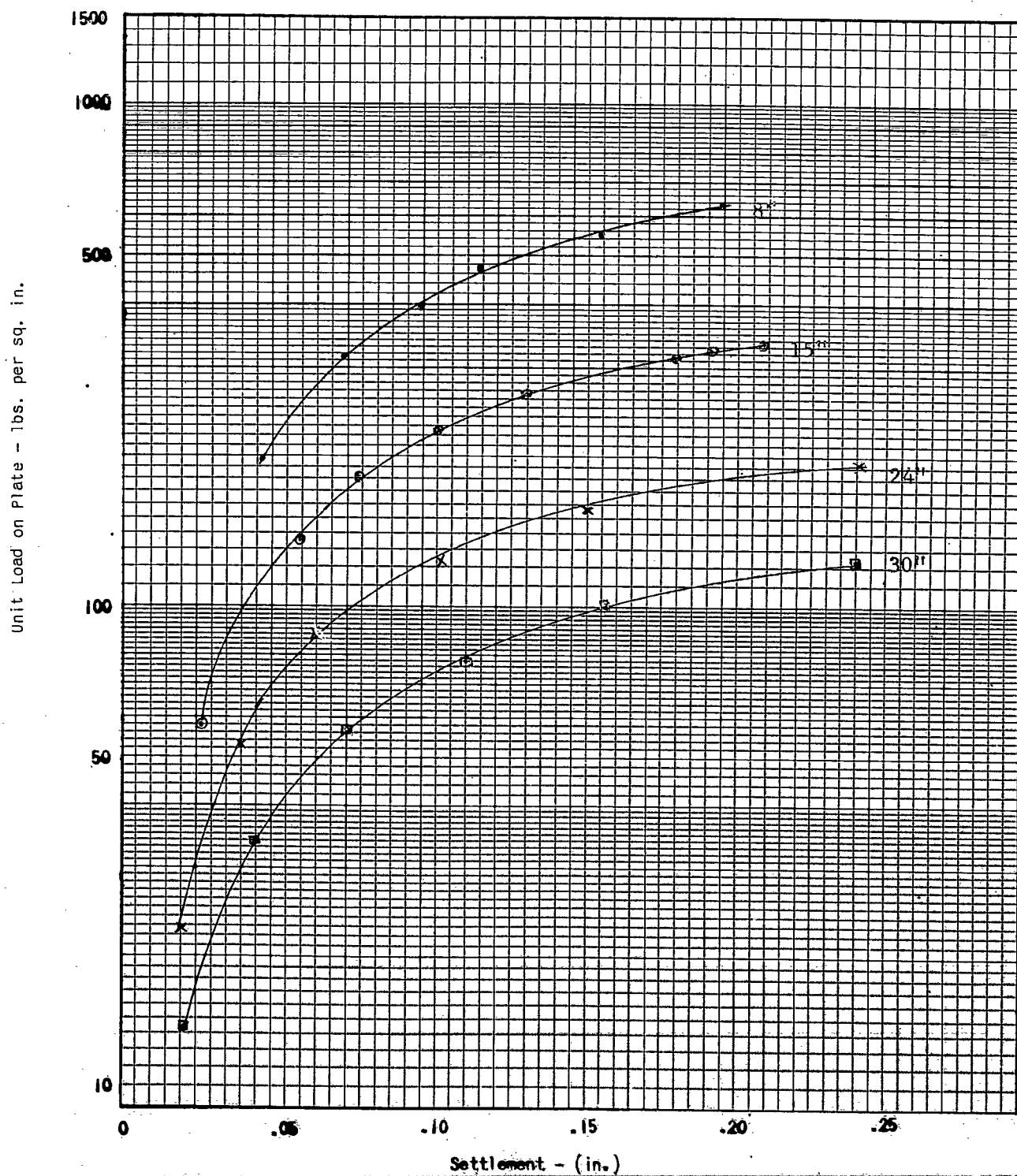
FACILITY
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION
Taxiway 1-B

STATION
-2+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

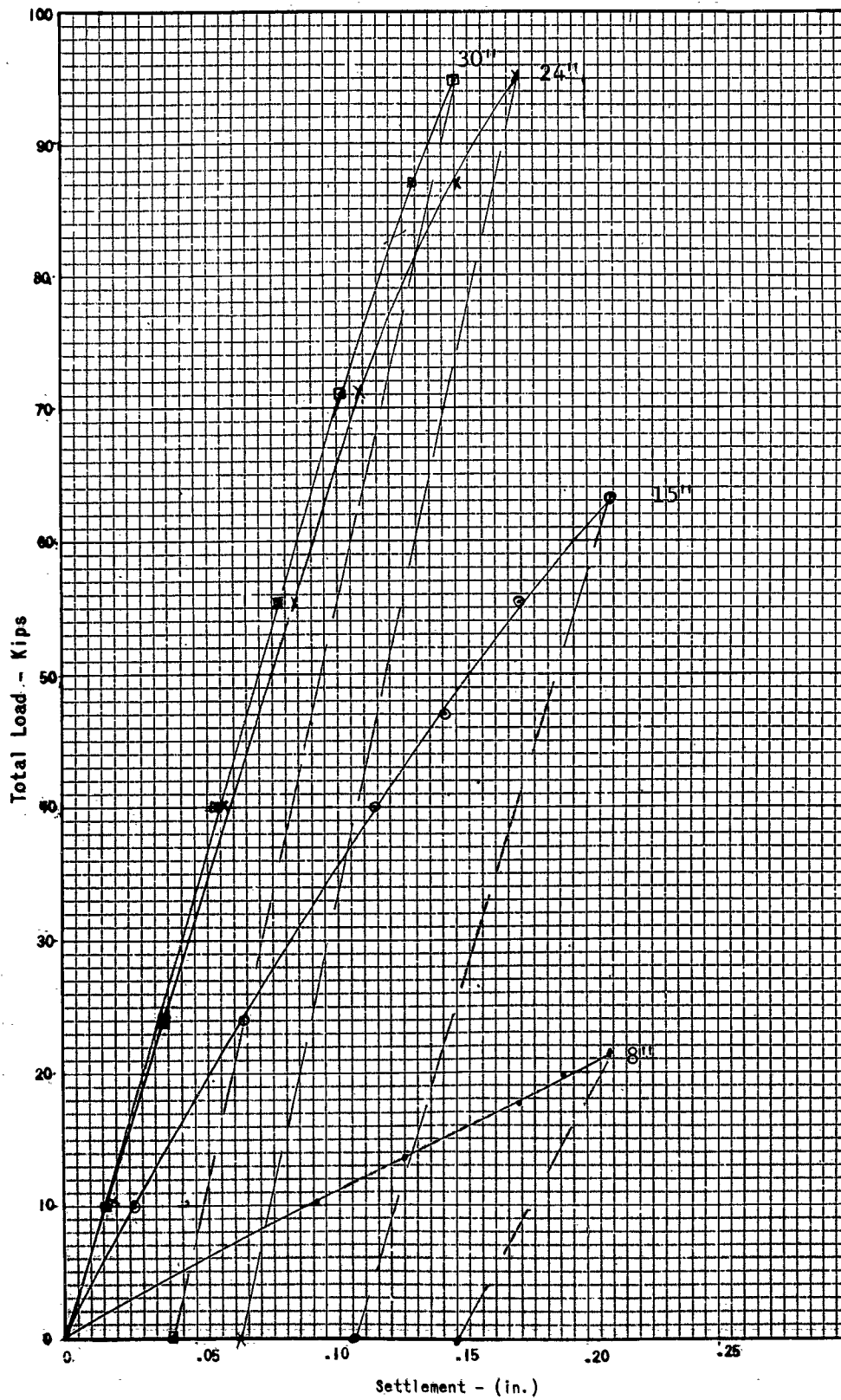
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Taxiway 2

STATION

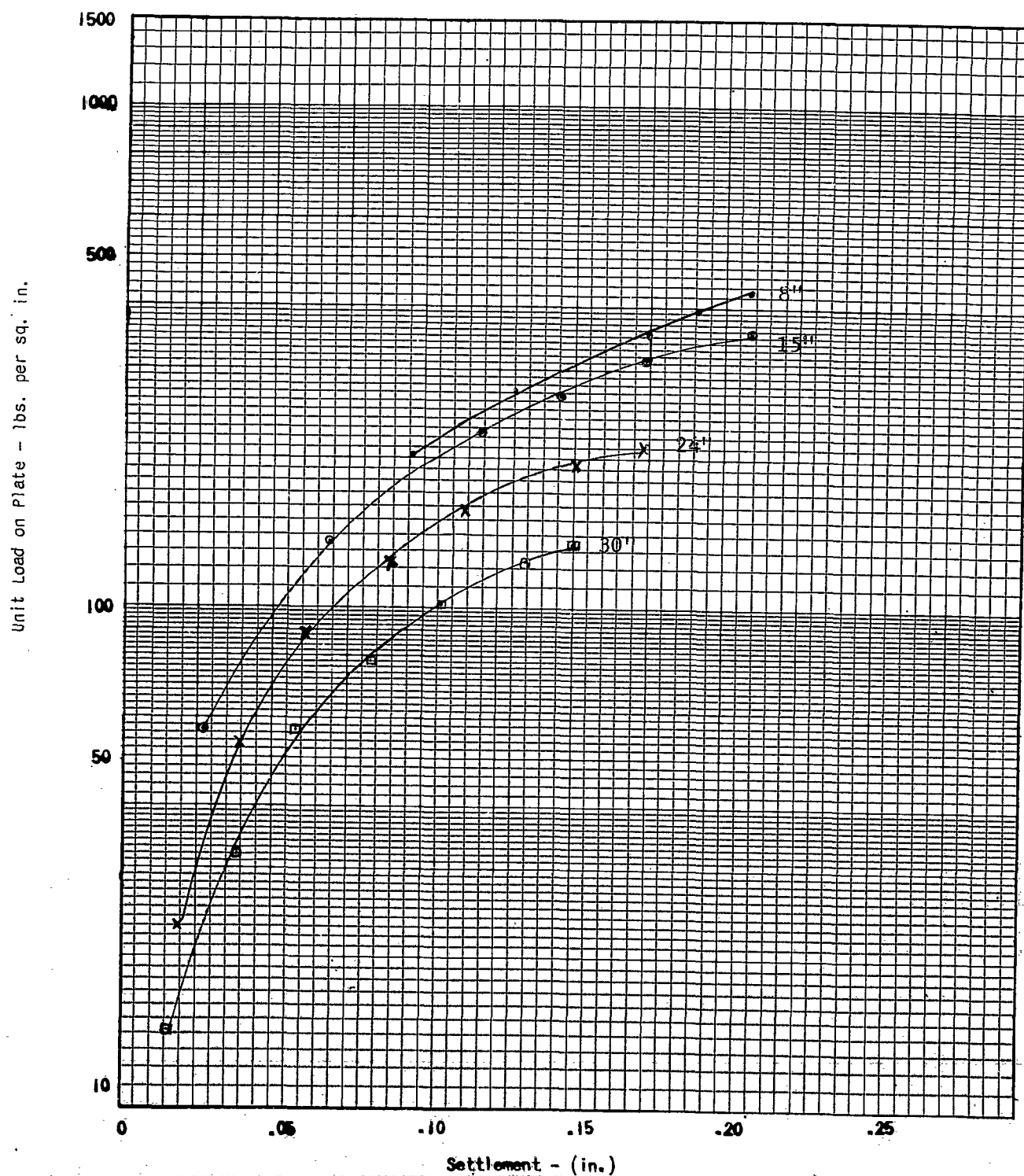
2+00



FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona	Taxiway 2	2+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

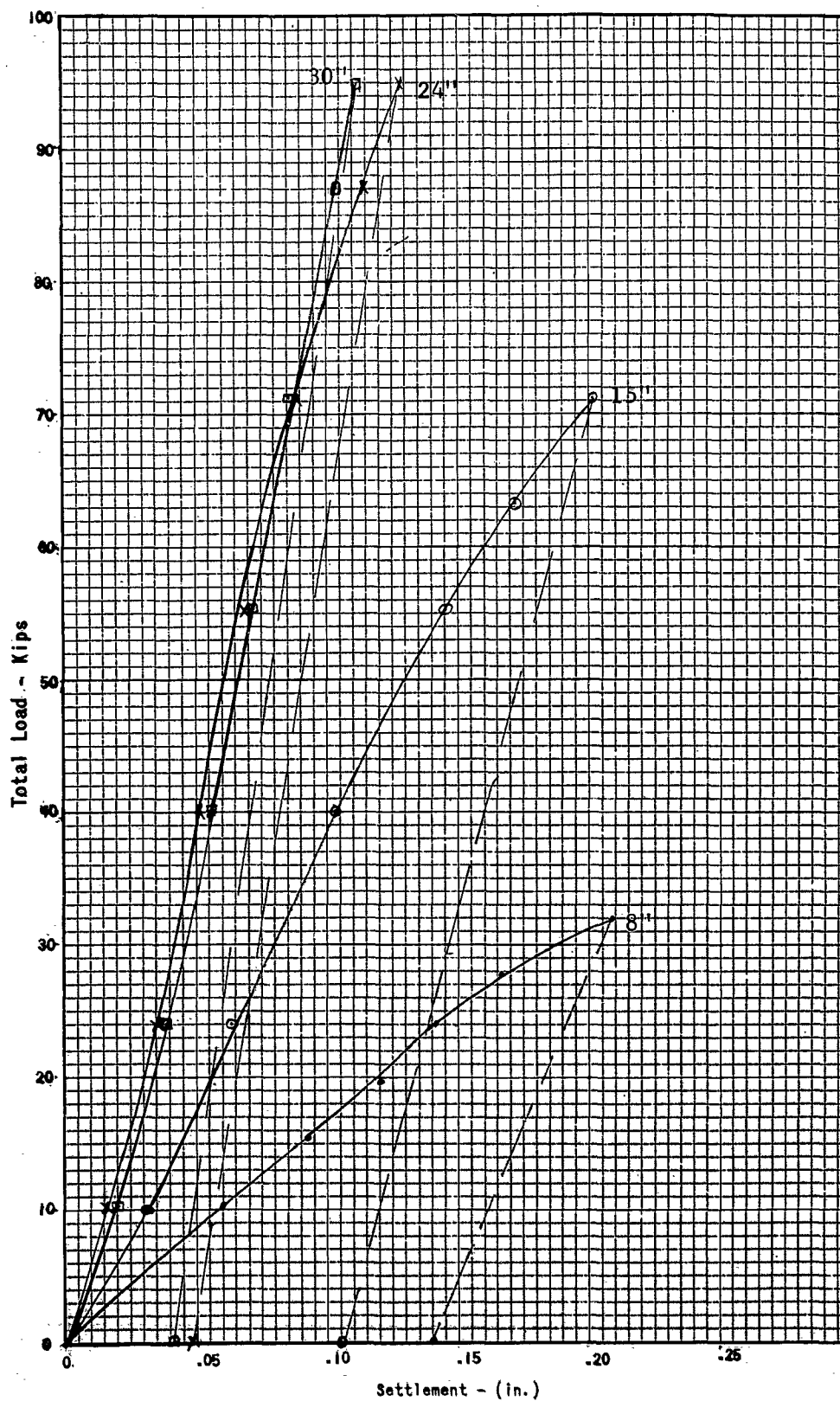
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Taxiway 2

STATION

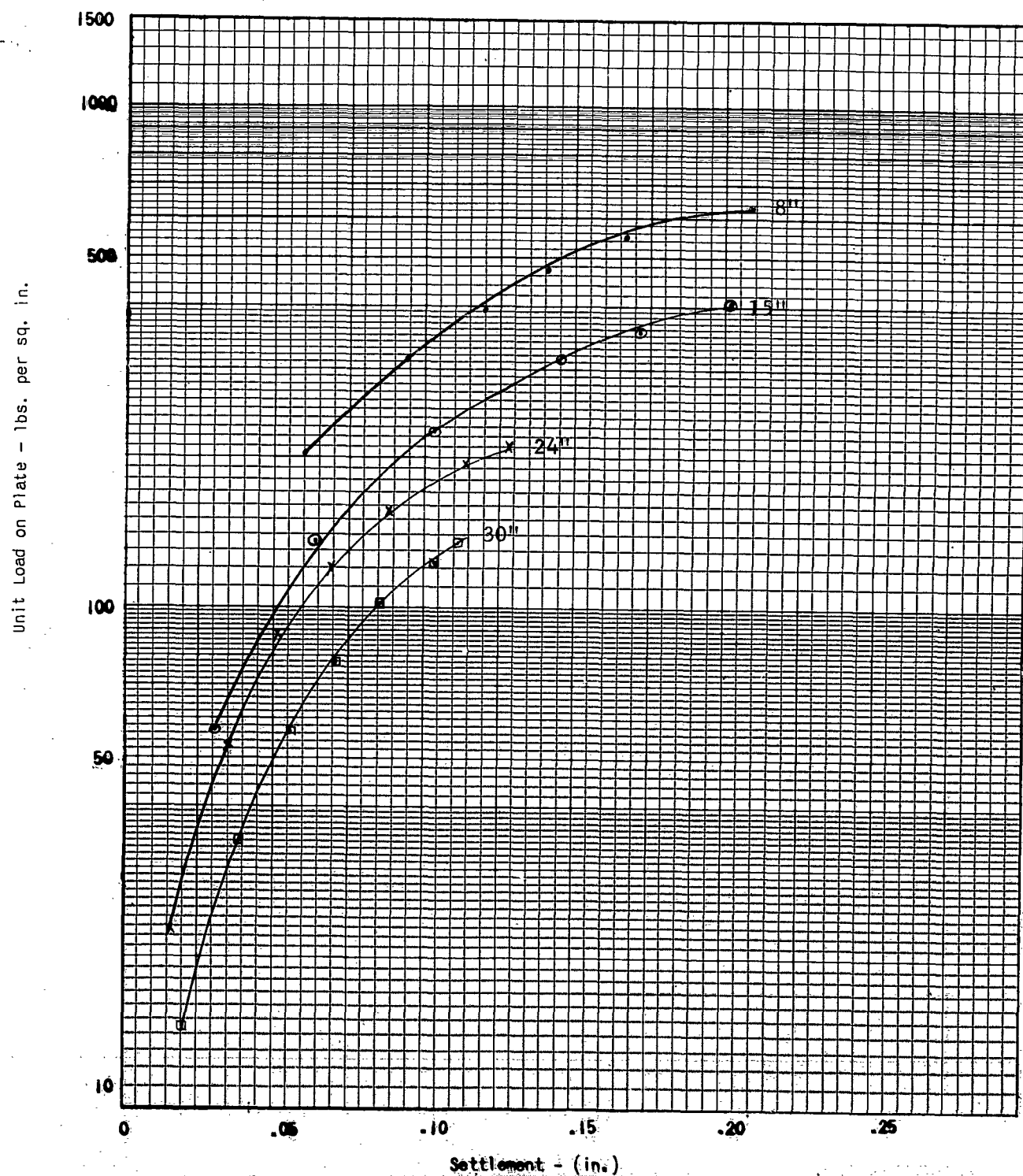
9+00



FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona	Taxiway 2	9+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

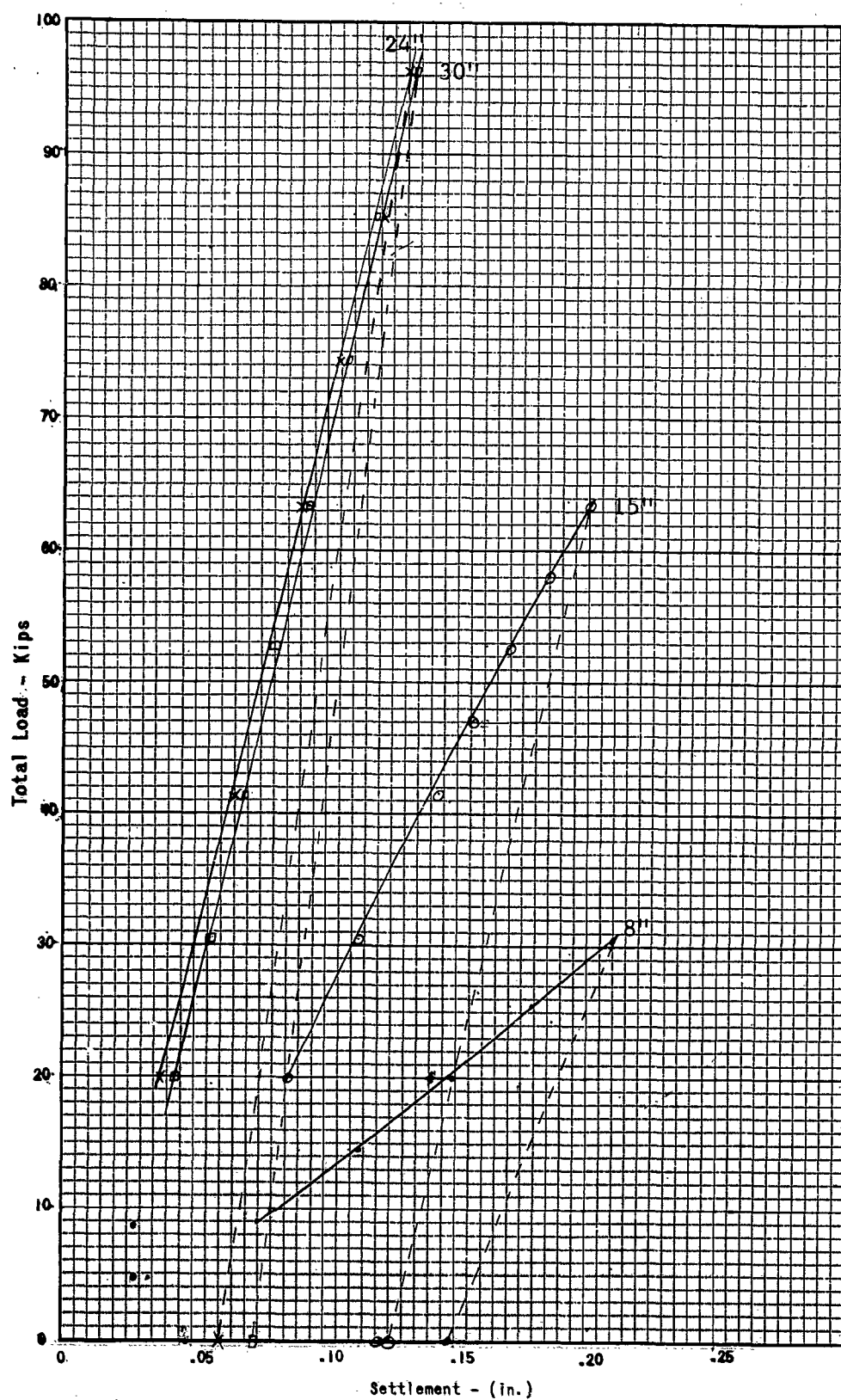
LOCATION

STATION

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Taxiway 6

6+00



FACILITY

US MCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

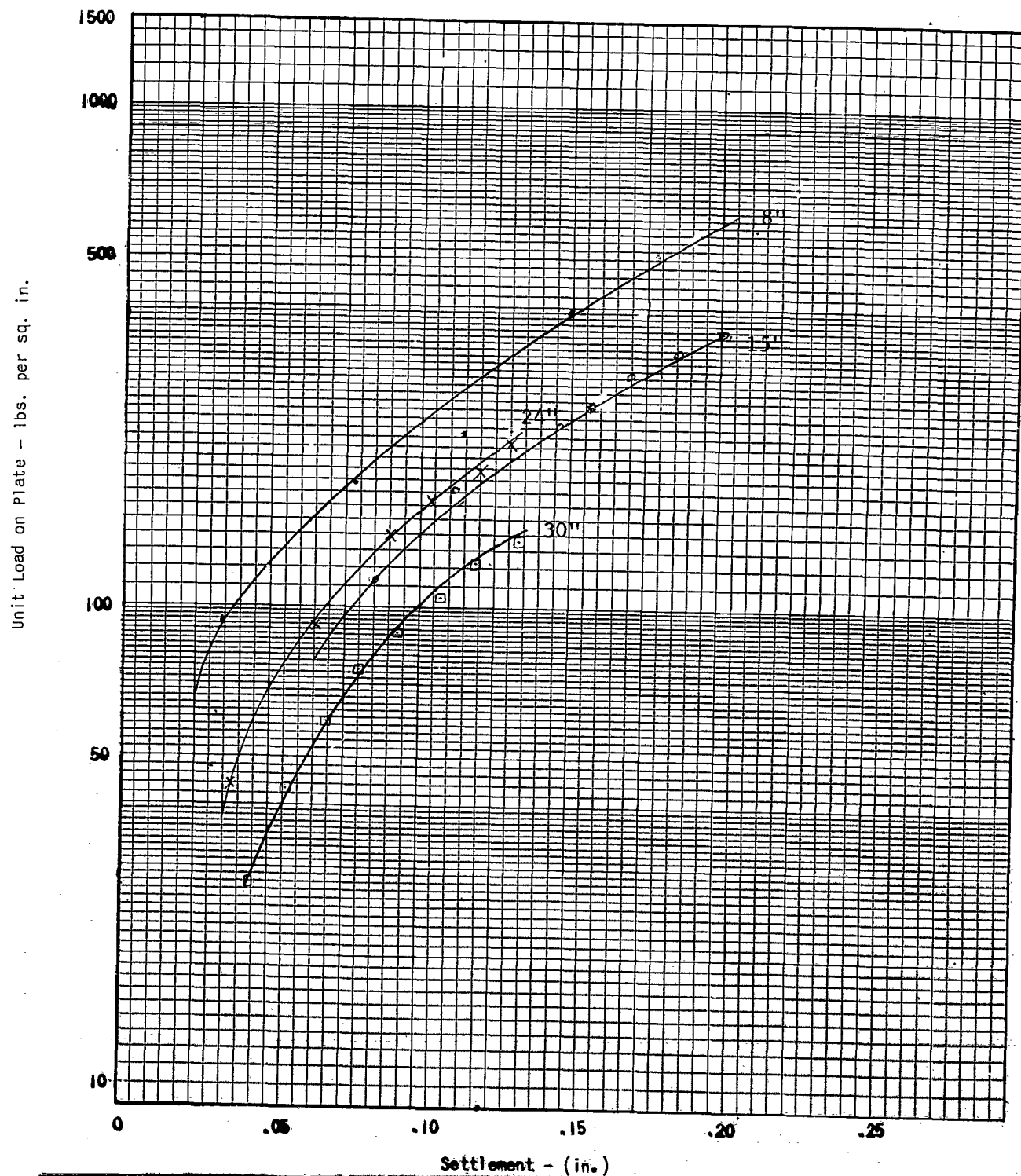
Taxiway 6

STATION

6+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

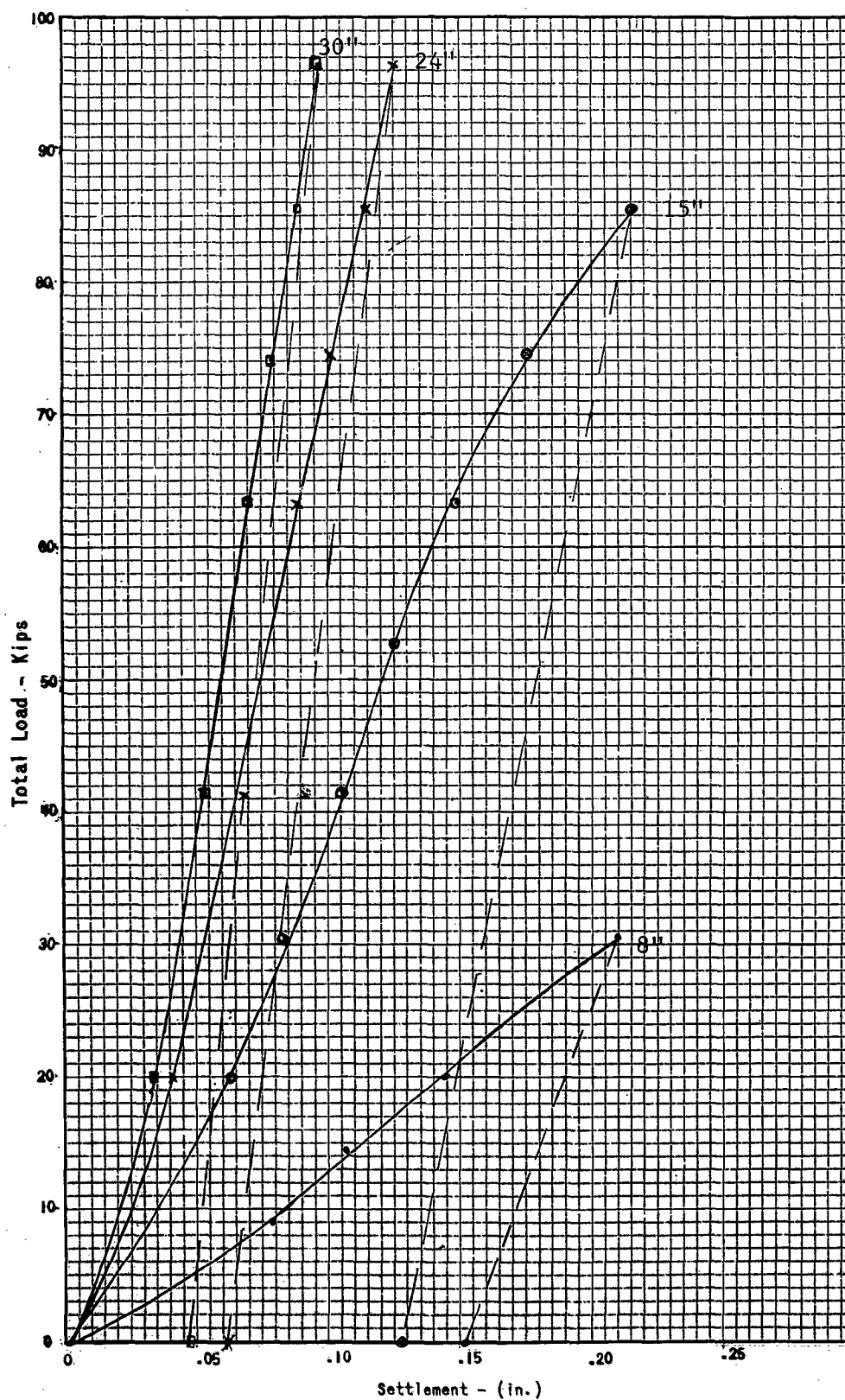
LOCATION

STATION

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Taxiway 6

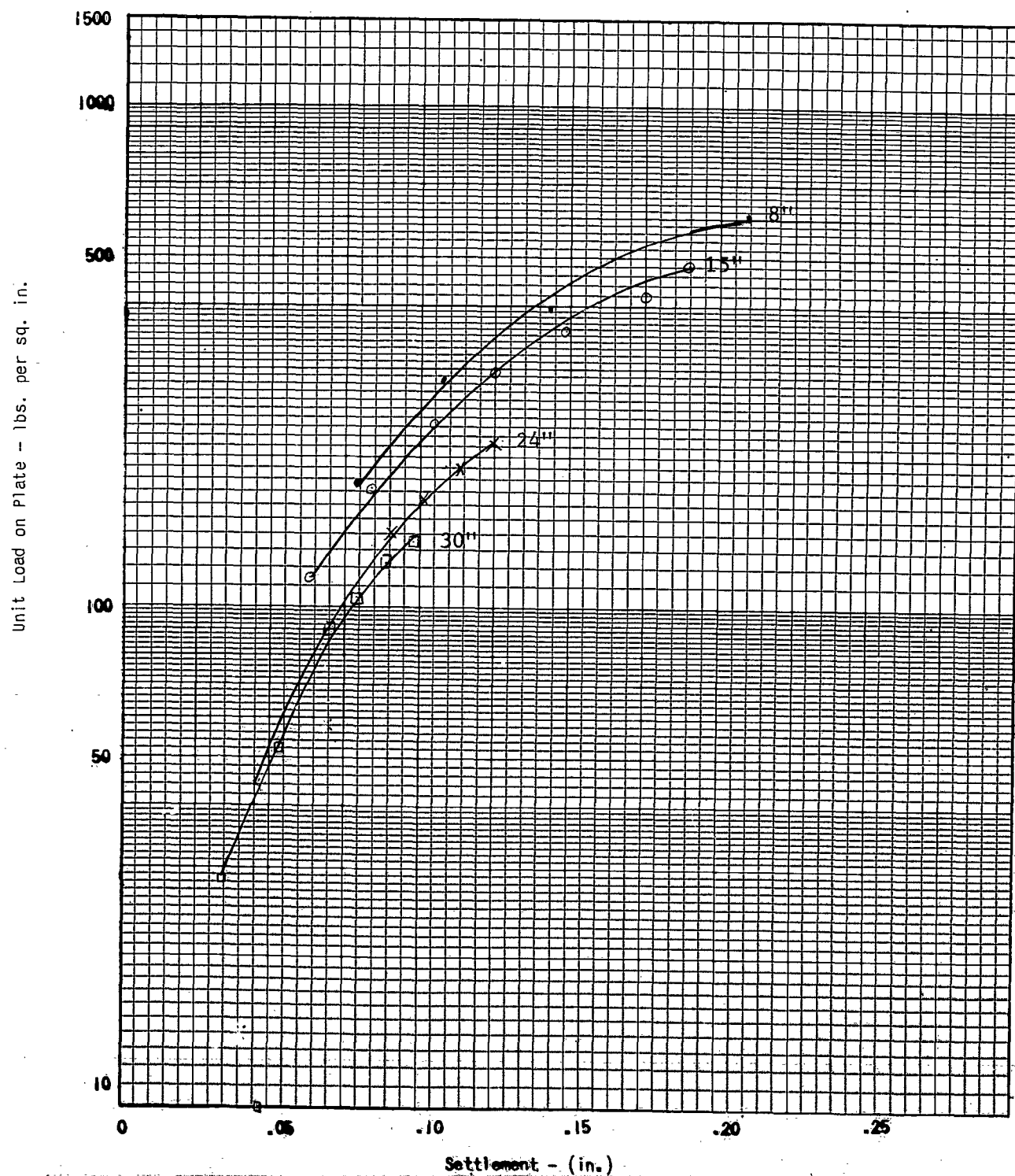
14+00



FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona	Taxiway 6	14+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

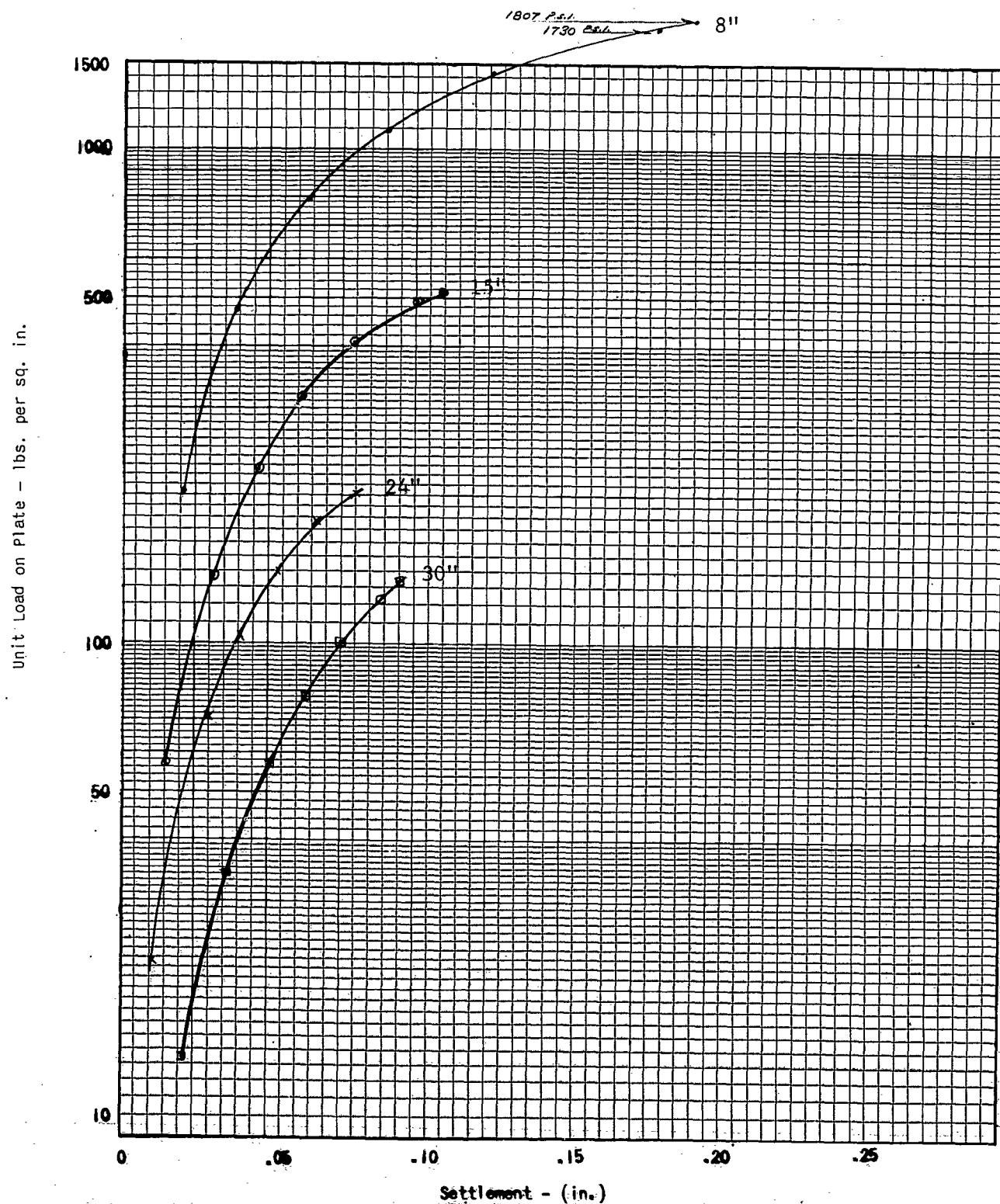
Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY
USMCAS Yuma, ArizonaLOCATION
Taxiway 6STATION
1+50 Offset

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

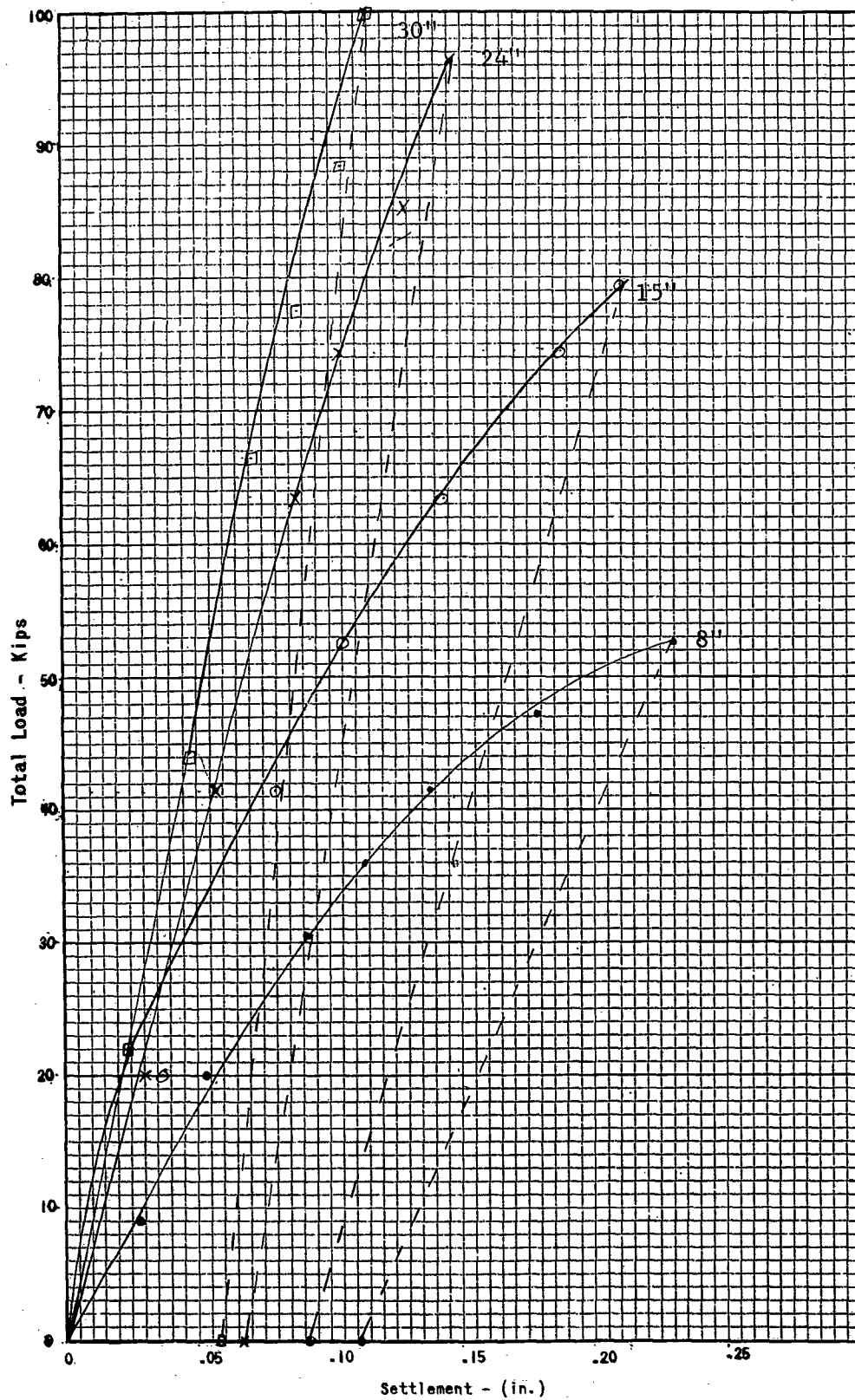
LOCATION

STATION

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Taxiway 6-A

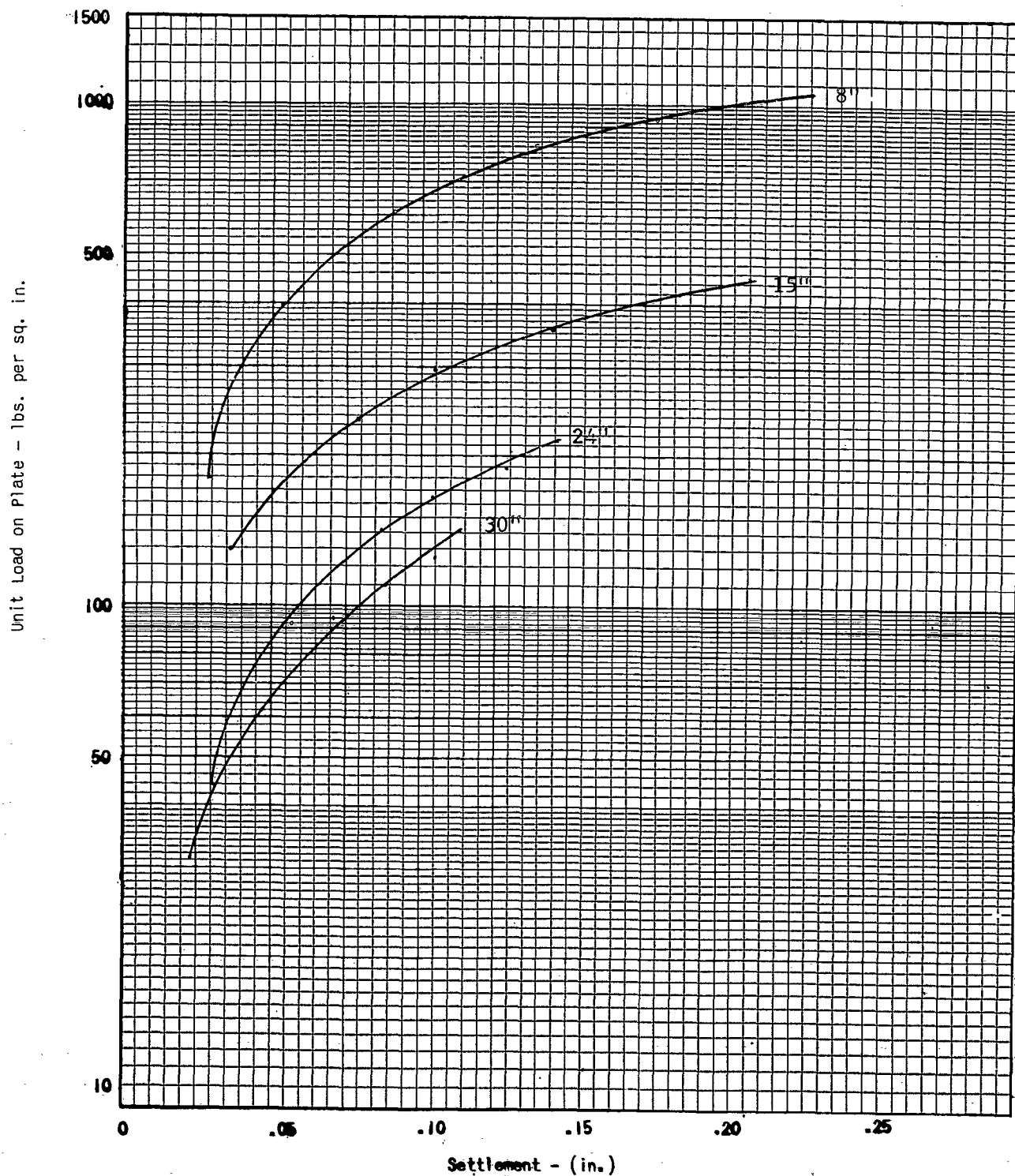
6+00



FACILITY
USMCAS Yuma, ArizonaLOCATION
Taxiway 6-ASTATION
6+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



FACILITY

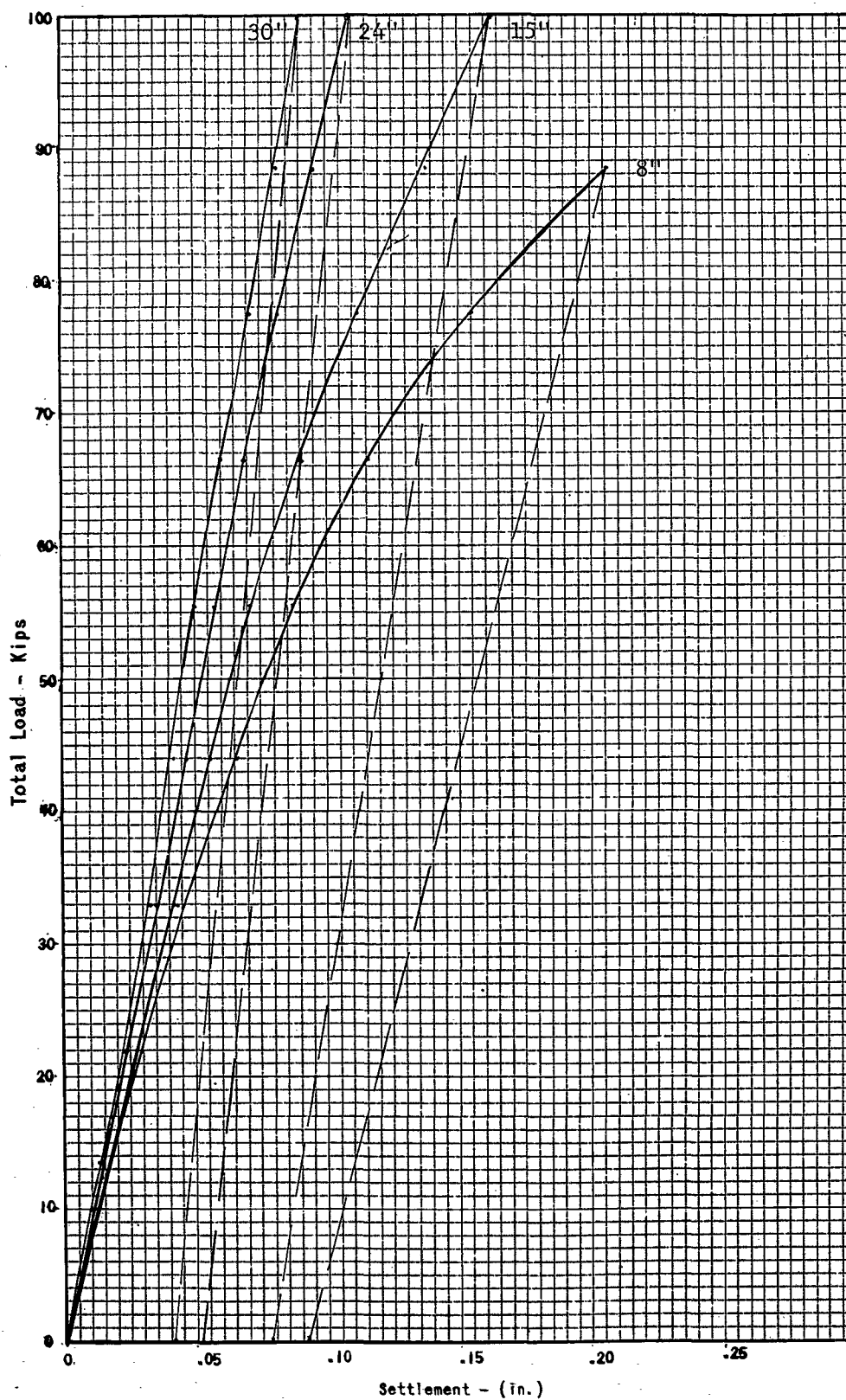
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Taxiway 6-A

STATION

16+00



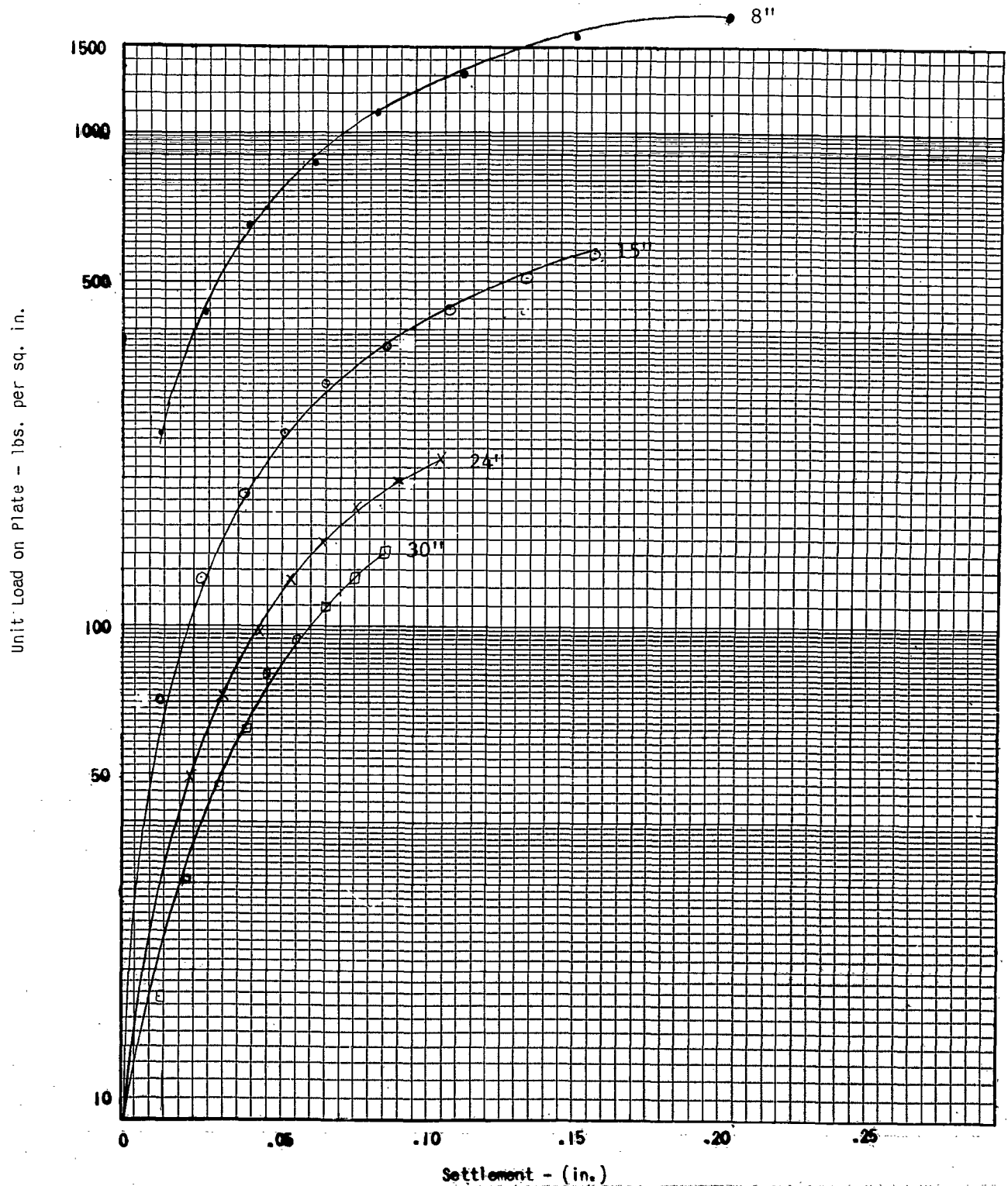
FACILITY
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION
Taxiway 6-A

STATION
16+00

PLATE BEARING TEST DATA

Pressure vs. Deflection



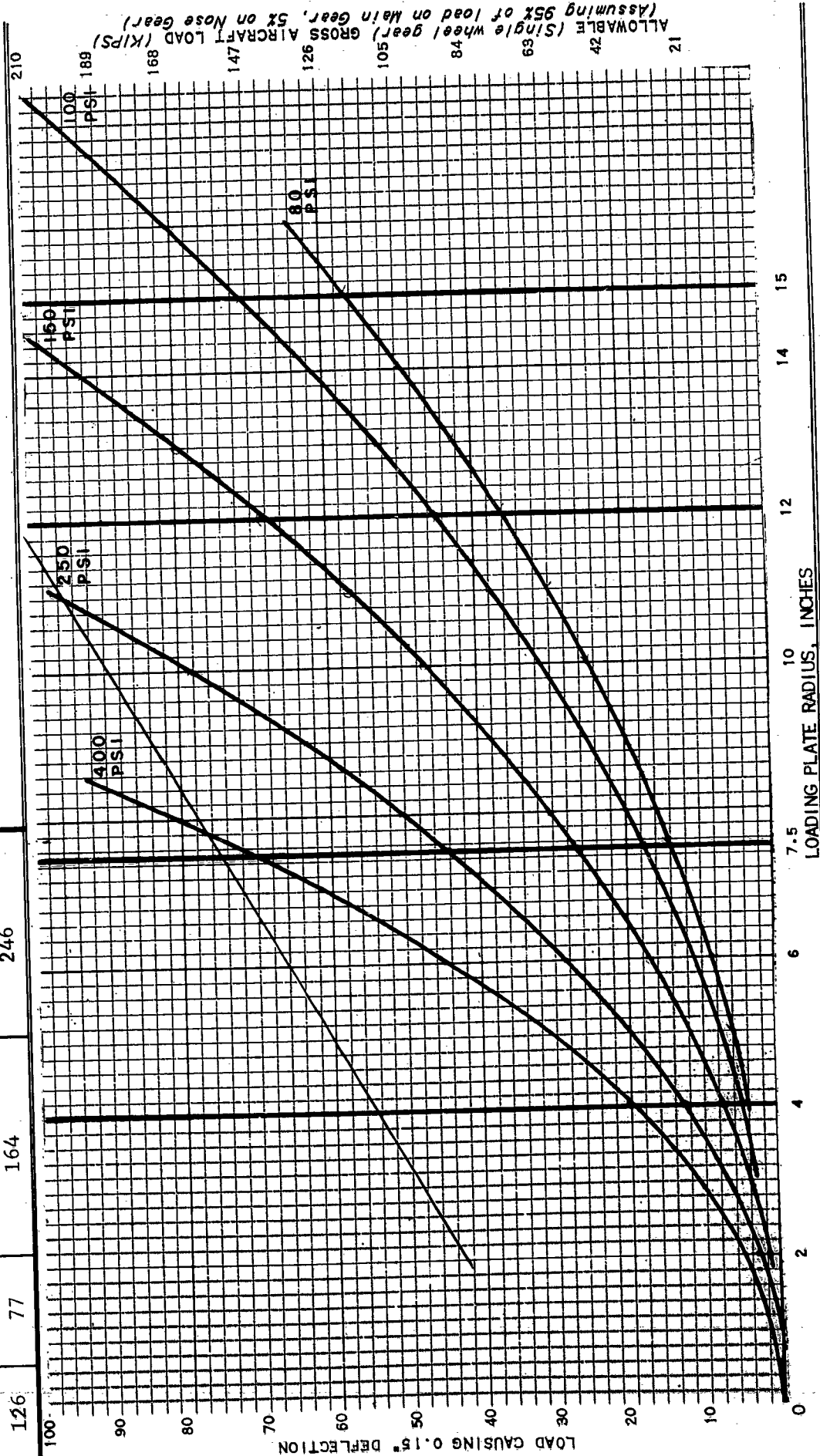
Appendix E

ALLOWABLE GROSS AIRCRAFT LOAD CURVES

FACILITY	LOCATION	DATE
US MCAS Yuma, Arizona	Runway 03R-21L	June 1964

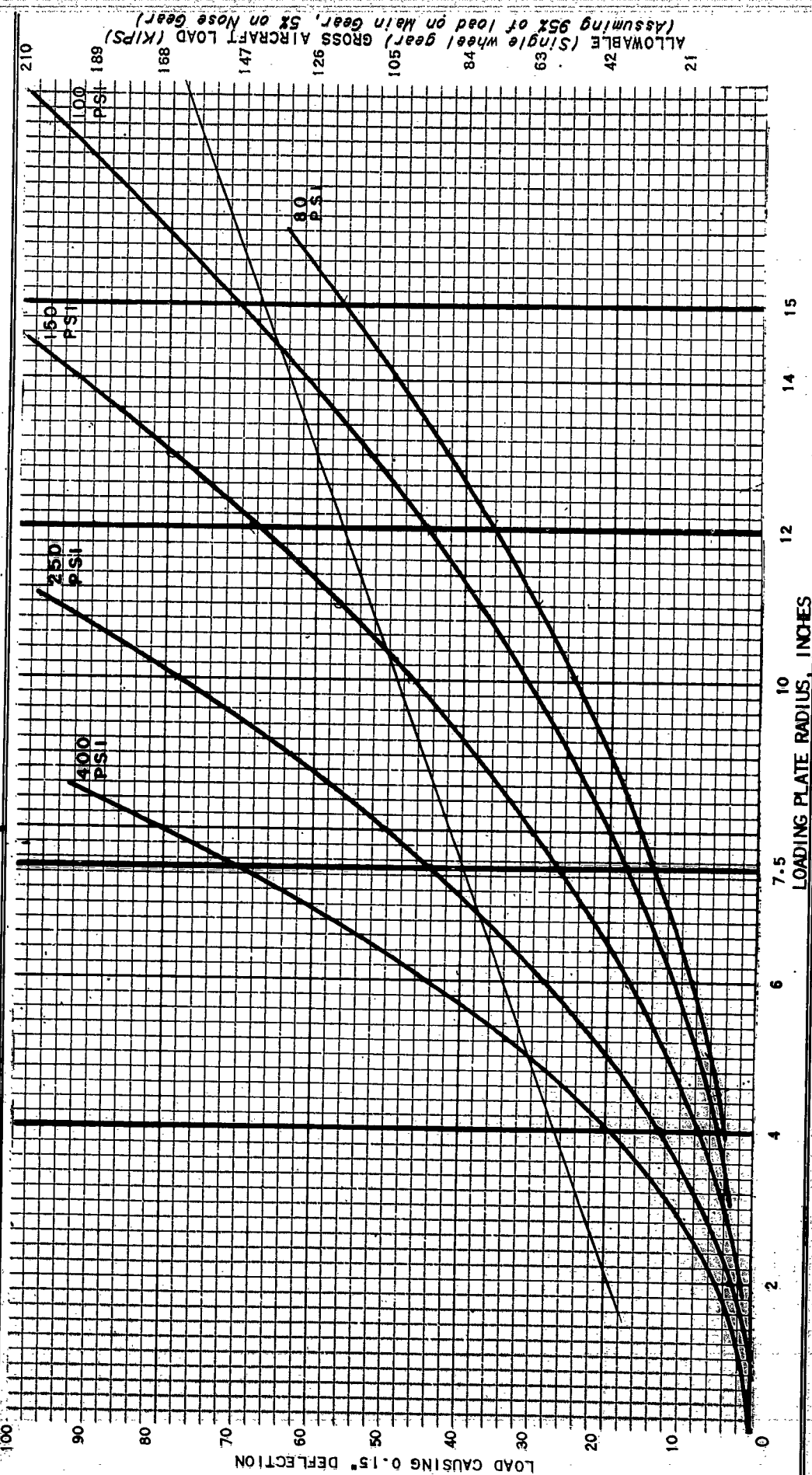
GRAPHIC METHOD FOR DETERMINING ALLOWABLE GROSS AIRCRAFT LOADS (Single Wheel Gear)

ALLOWABLE GROSS AIRCRAFT WHEEL LOADS (KIPS)		
SINGLE WHEEL GEAR	DUAL WHEEL GEAR SWG X 1.30	DUAL TANDEM GEAR SWG X 1.95
150 PSI TIRES	400 PSI TIRES	150 PSI
126	77	246
	164	



IND-MCEL-3960/21 (REV. 6-64)

FACILITY		US MCAS Yuma, Arizona		LOCATION	Runway 8-26	DATE	June 1964
ALLOWABLE GROSS AIRCRAFT WHEEL LOADS (KIPS)				GRAPHIC METHOD FOR DETERMINING ALLOWABLE GROSS AIRCRAFT LOADS (Single Wheel Gear)			
SINGLE WHEEL GEAR		DUAL WHEEL GEAR		DUAL TANDEM GEAR			
150 PSI TIRES, 400 PSI TUBES		SWG X 1.30 150 PSI		SWG X 1.95 150 PSI			
50 30		65		98			

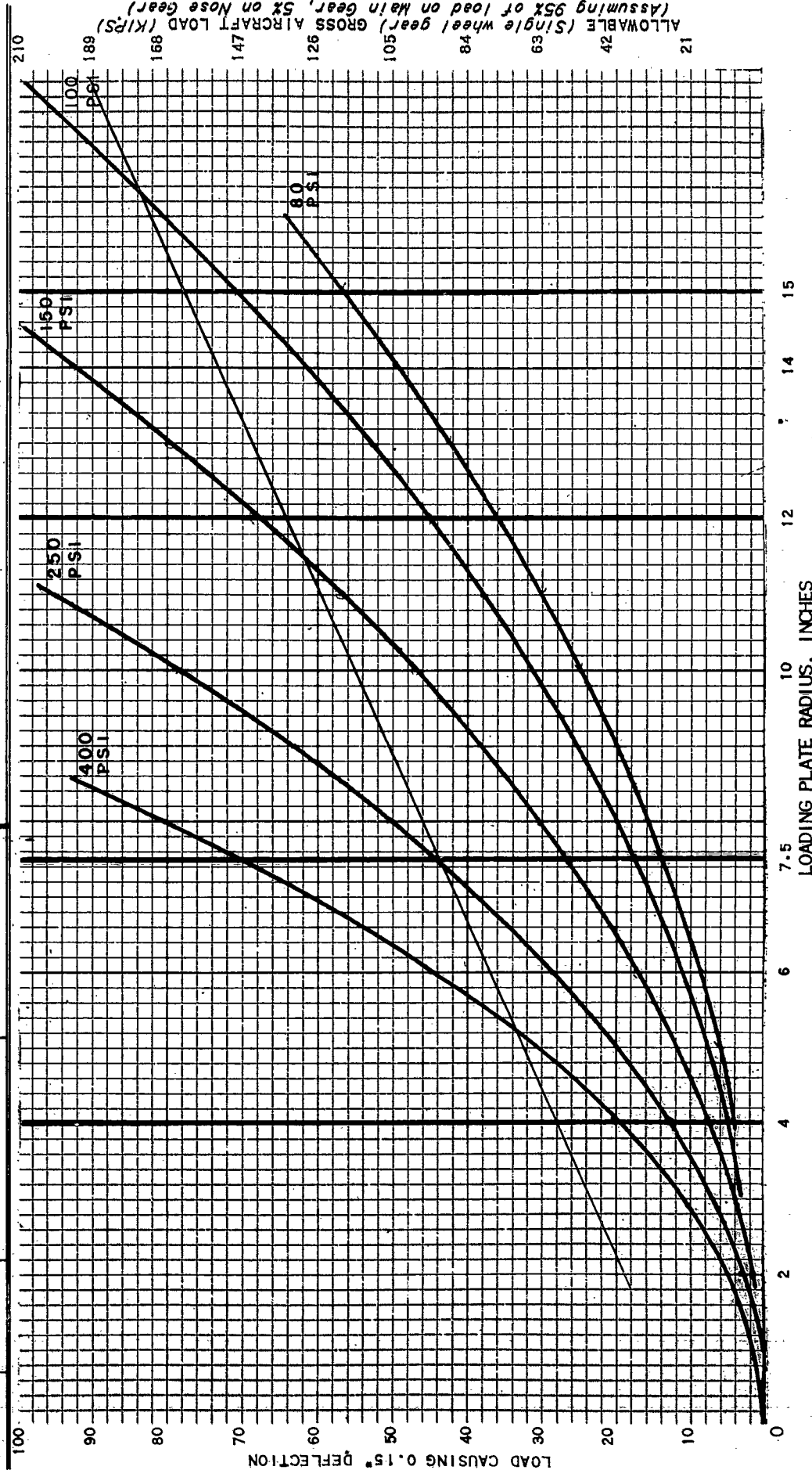


FACILITY	LOCATION	DATE
US MCAS Yuma, Arizona	Runway 17-35	June 1964

**GRAPHIC METHOD FOR DETERMINING ALLOWABLE
GROSS AIRCRAFT LOADS (Single Wheel Gear)**

ALLOWABLE GROSS AIRCRAFT WHEEL LOADS (KIPS)

SINGLE WHEEL GEAR		DUAL WHEEL GEAR	DUAL TANDEM GEAR
150 PSI TIRES	400 PSI TIRES	SWG X 1.30 150 PSI	SWG X 1.95 150 PSI
62	34	81	121

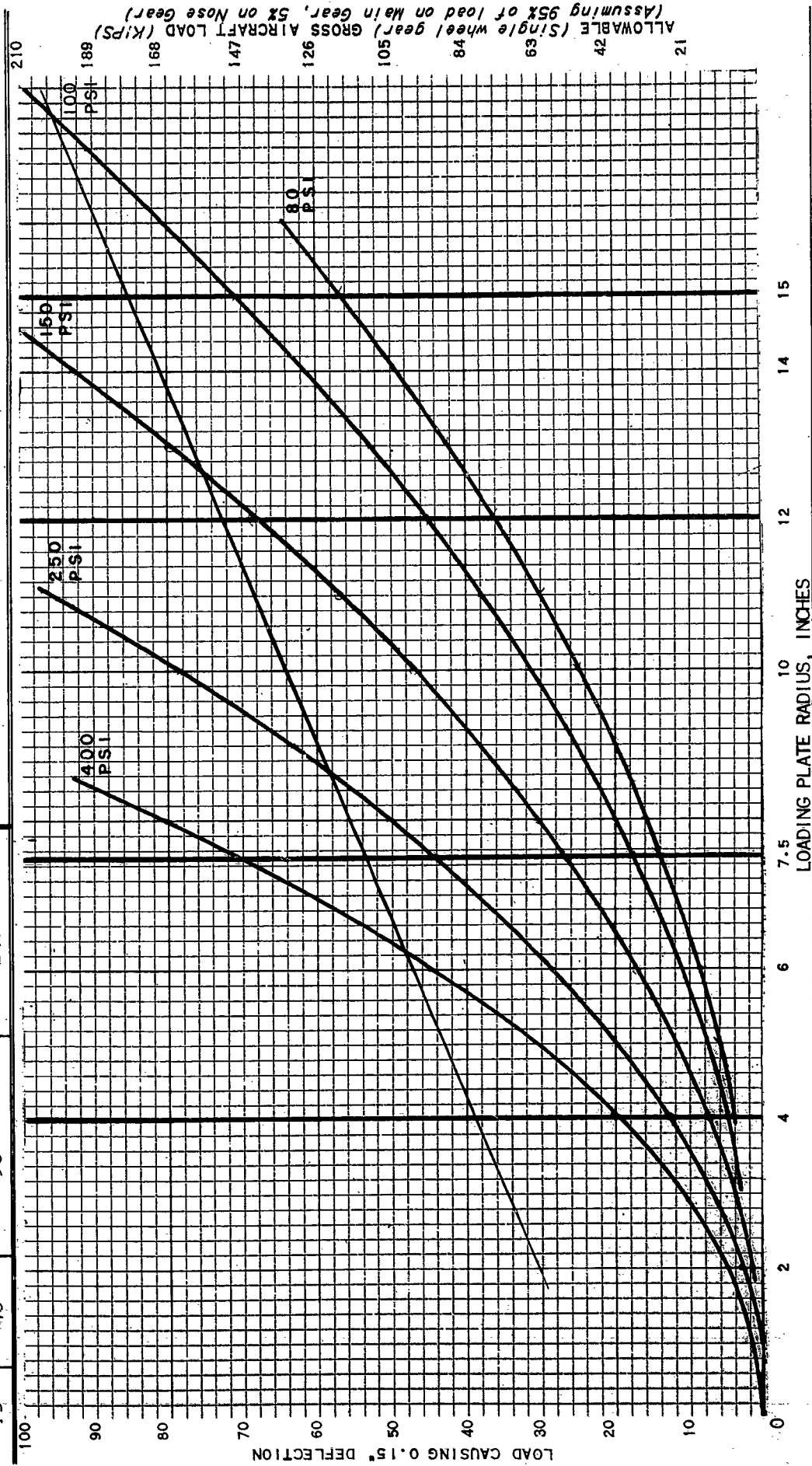


FACILITY	US MCAS Yuma, Arizona	LOCATION	Taxiway 1	DATE	June 1964
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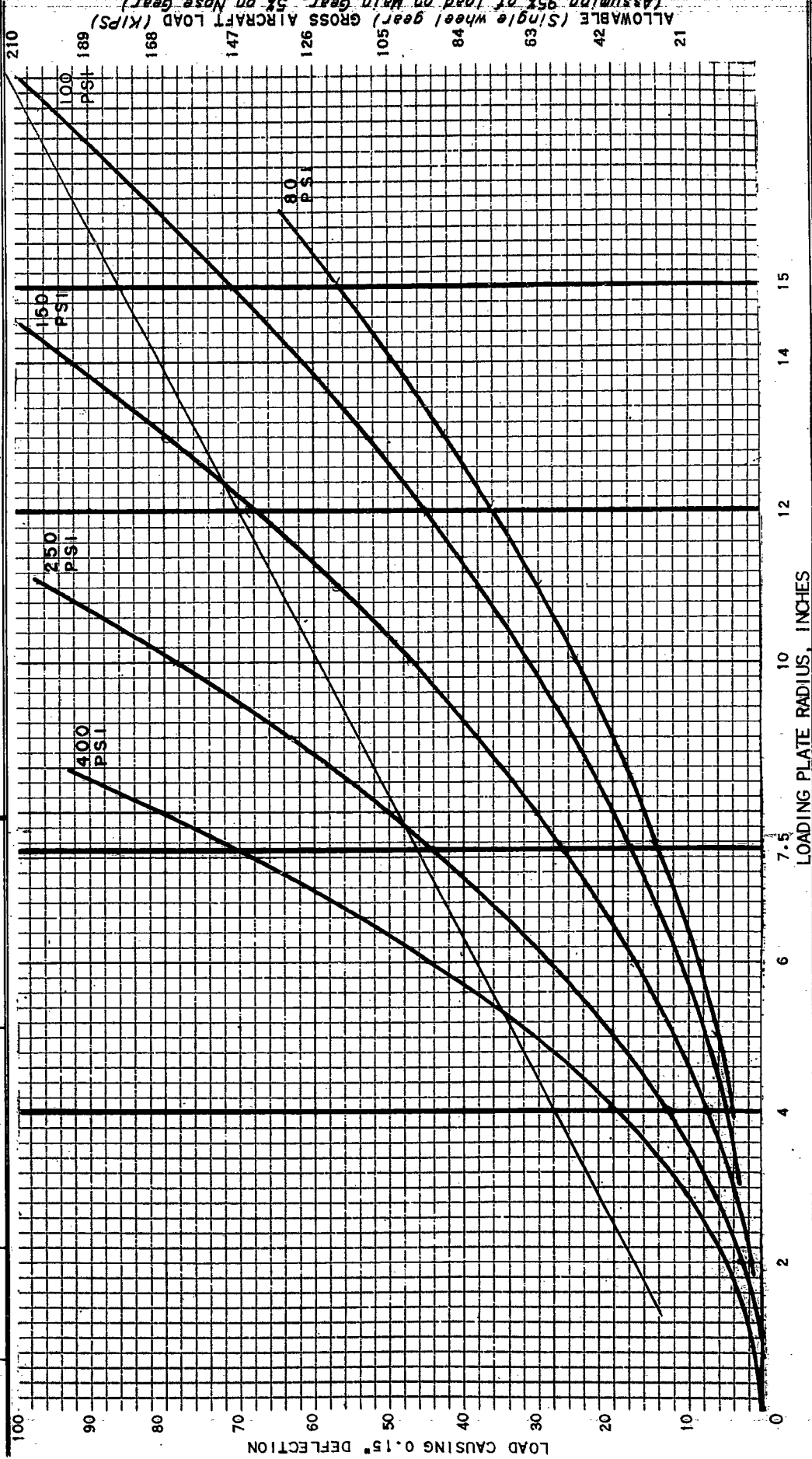
ALLOWABLE GROSS AIRCRAFT WHEEL LOADS (KIPS)

GRAPHIC METHOD FOR DETERMINING ALLOWABLE GROSS AIRCRAFT LOADS (Single Wheel Gear)

SINGLE WHEEL GEAR		DUAL WHEEL GEAR	DUAL TANDEM GEAR
150 PSI TIRES	400 PSI TIRES	150 PSI	150 PSI X 1.95
75	48	98	146

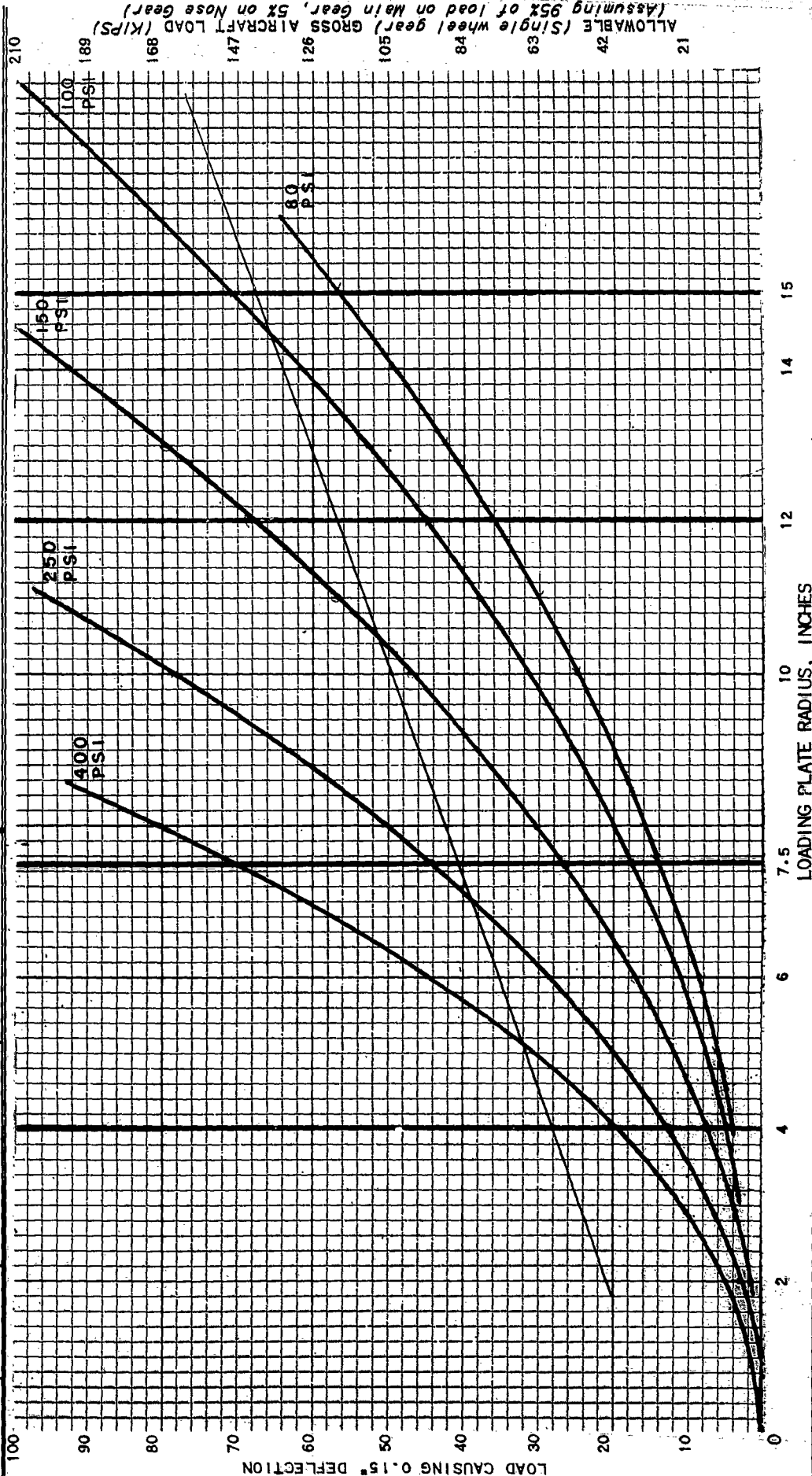


FACILITY		US MCAS Yuma, Arizona		LOCATION	Taxiway 1A	DATE	June 1964
ALLOWABLE GROSS AIRCRAFT WHEEL LOADS (KIPS)				GRAPHIC METHOD FOR DETERMINING ALLOWABLE GROSS AIRCRAFT LOADS (Single Wheel Gear)			
SINGLE WHEEL GEAR		DUAL WHEEL GEAR		DUAL TANDEM GEAR			
PSI TIRES		SWG X 1.30		SWG X 1.95			
150	400	150 PSI		150 PSI			
72	35	94		140			

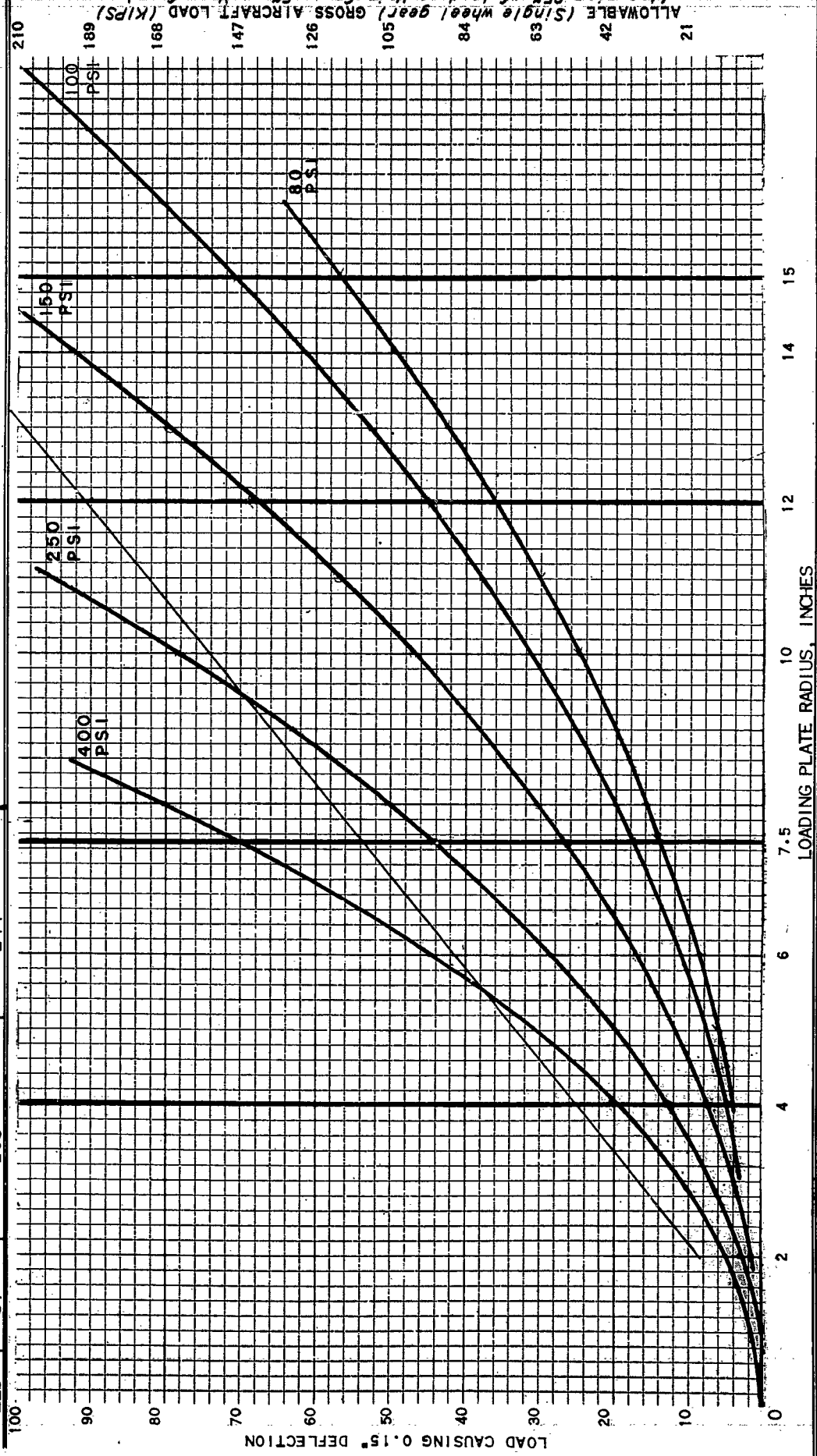


11ND-MCEL-3960/21 (REV. 6-64)

FACILITY		US MCAS Yuma, Arizona		LOCATION	Taxiway 1B	DATE	June 1964
ALLOWABLE GROSS AIRCRAFT WHEEL LOADS (KIPS)				GRAPHIC METHOD FOR DETERMINING ALLOWABLE GROSS AIRCRAFT LOADS (Single Wheel Gear)			
SINGLE WHEEL GEAR		DUAL WHEEL GEAR		DUAL TANDEM GEAR			
150 PSI TIRES	400 PSI TIRES	SWG X 1.30	SWG X 1.95				
51	32	150 PSI	150 PSI				
		66	99				



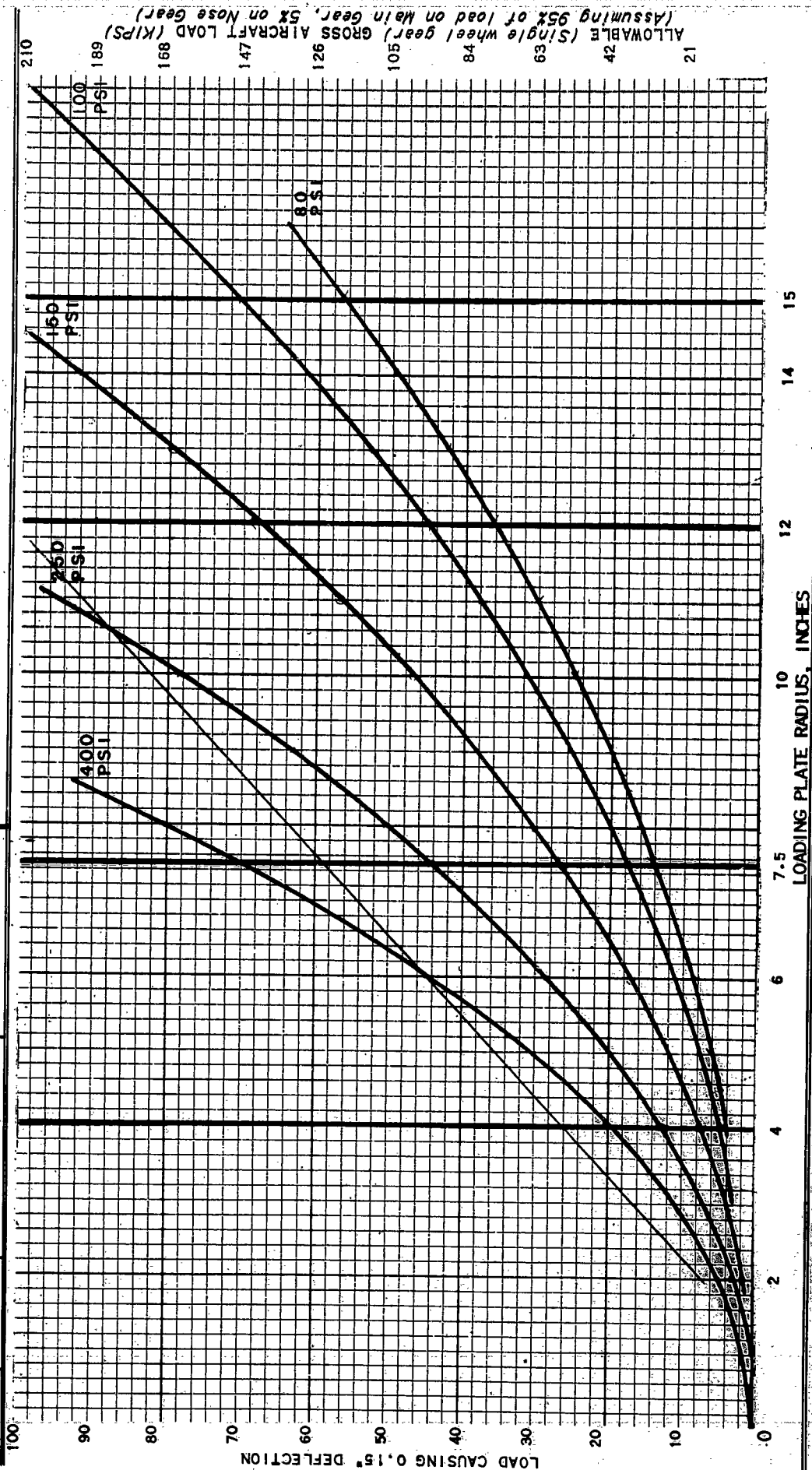
FACILITY		LOCATION		DATE	
US MCAS Yuma, Arizona		Taxiway 2		June 1964	
ALLOWABLE GROSS AIRCRAFT WHEEL LOADS (KIPS)					
SINGLE WHEEL GEAR		DUAL WHEEL GEAR		DUAL TANDEM GEAR	
150 PSI TIRES		SWG X 1.30		SWG X 1.95	
400		150 PSI		150 PSI	
125		37		244	



IND-MCEL-3960/21 (REV. 6-64)

FACILITY US MCAS Yuma, Arizona		LOCATION Taxiway 6	DATE June 1964
<p align="center">ALLOWABLE GROSS AIRCRAFT WHEEL LOADS (KIPS)</p>			
SINGLE WHEEL GEAR		DUAL WHEEL GEAR SWG X 1.30	DUAL TANDEM GEAR SWG X 1.95
150 PSI TIRES	400 PSI TIRES	150 PSI	150 PSI
148	45	192	289

**GRAPHIC METHOD FOR DETERMINING ALLOWABLE
GROSS AIRCRAFT LOADS (Single Wheel Gear)**

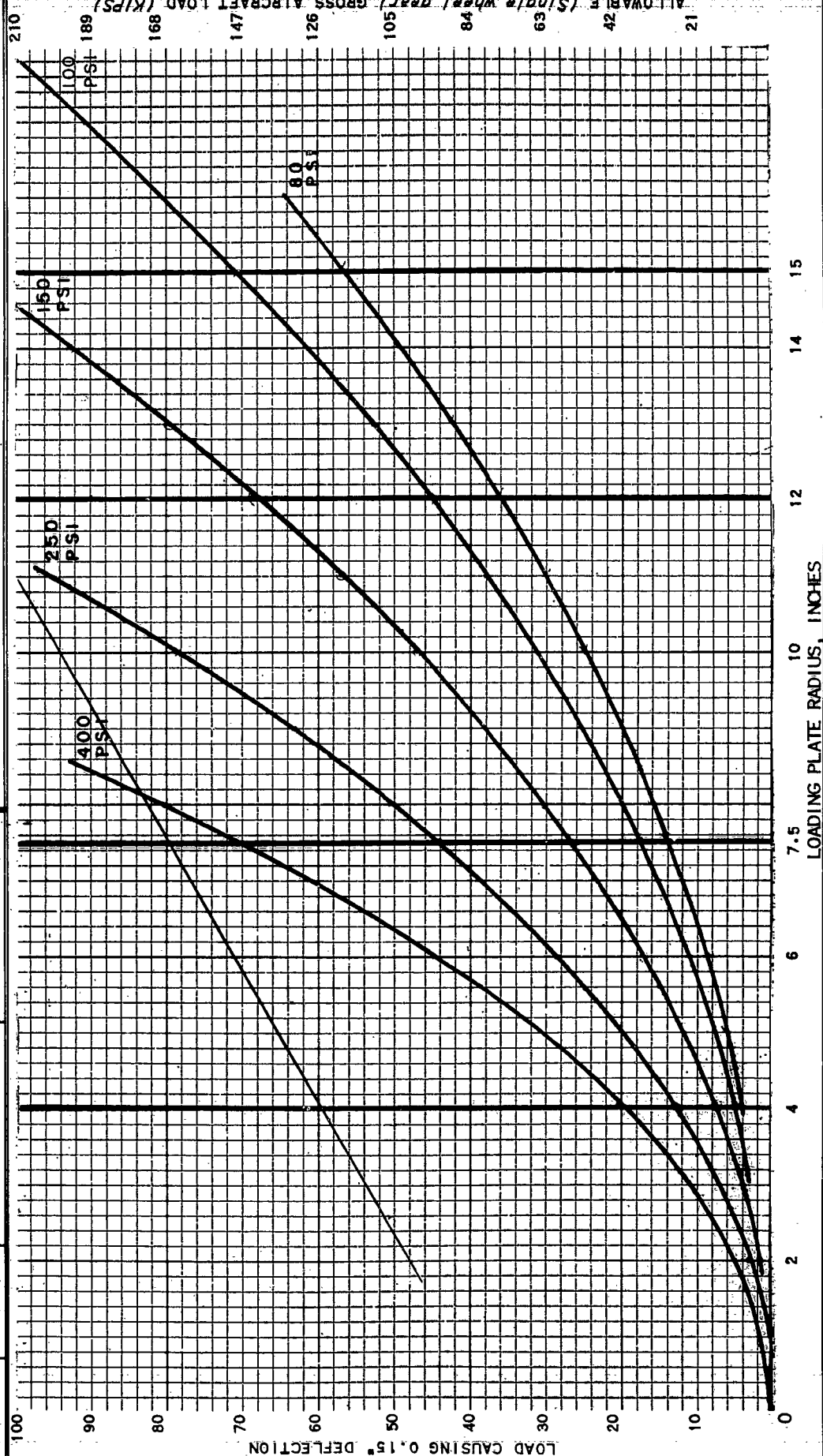


FACILITY	LOCATION	DATE
US MCAS Yuma, Arizona	Taxiway 6A	June 1964

ALLOWABLE GROSS AIRCRAFT WHEEL LOADS (KIPS)

SINGLE WHEEL GEAR PSI TIRES	400 PSI TIRES	DUAL WHEEL GEAR SWG X 1.30 150 PSI	DUAL TANDEM GEAR SWG X 1.95 150 PSI
134	83	174	261

GRAPHIC METHOD FOR DETERMINING ALLOWABLE
GROSS AIRCRAFT LOADS (Single Wheel Gear)



Appendix F

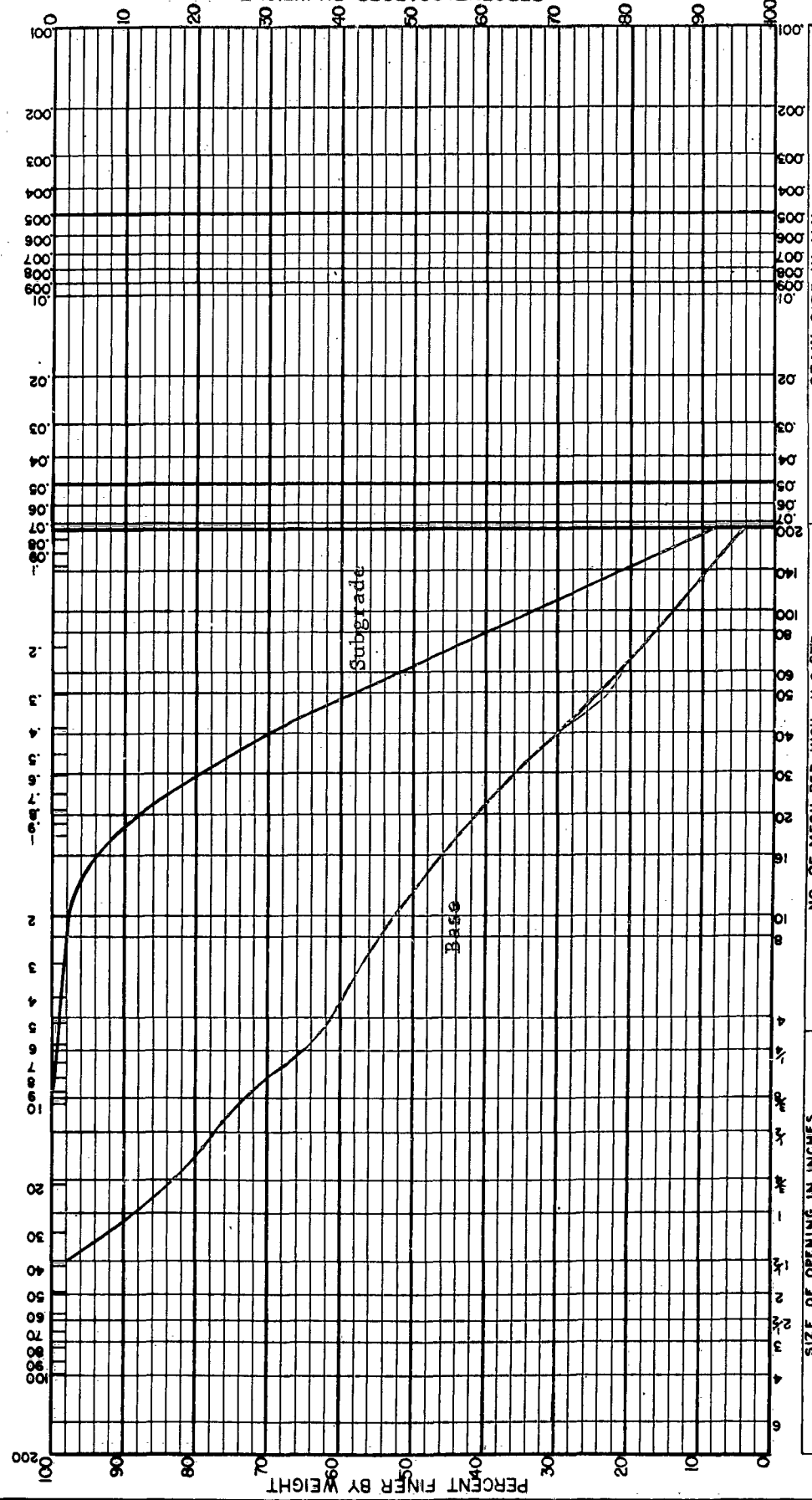
MECHANICAL ANALYSIS OF RECOVERED AND SUBSURFACE AGGREGATES

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

1 IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL				SAND				SILT		CLAY
				Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



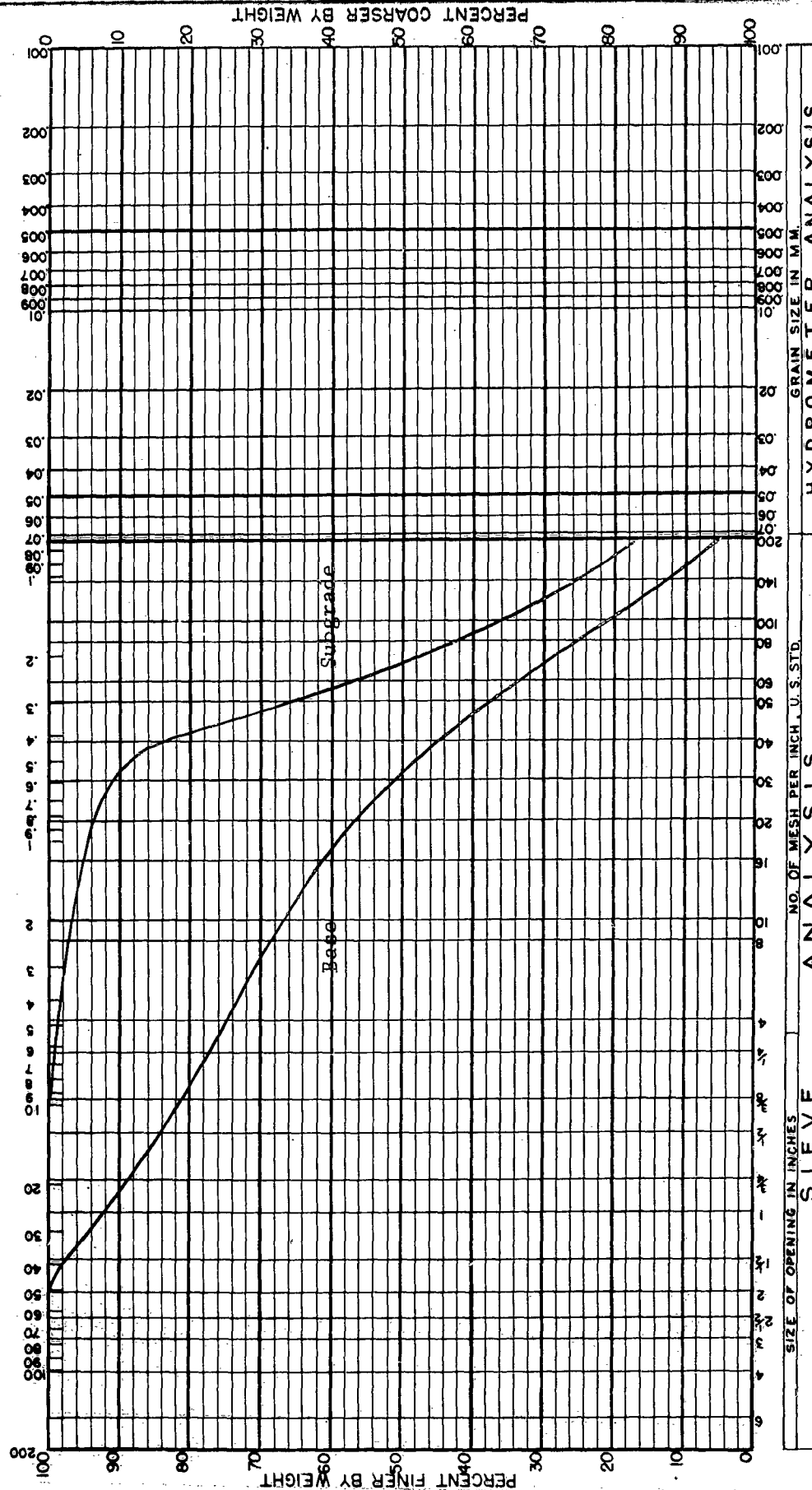
JOB		LOCATION		PLOTTED BY		DATE	
US MCAS Yuma, Arizona		Base course and subgrade		KJD and RET		June 1964	
Taxiway 1 - Sta 12+100							

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL	SAND				SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB

US MCAS Yuma, Arizona
Taxiway 1 - Sta 22+00

LOCATION

Subgrade and Base

PLOTTED BY

KJD and RET

DATE

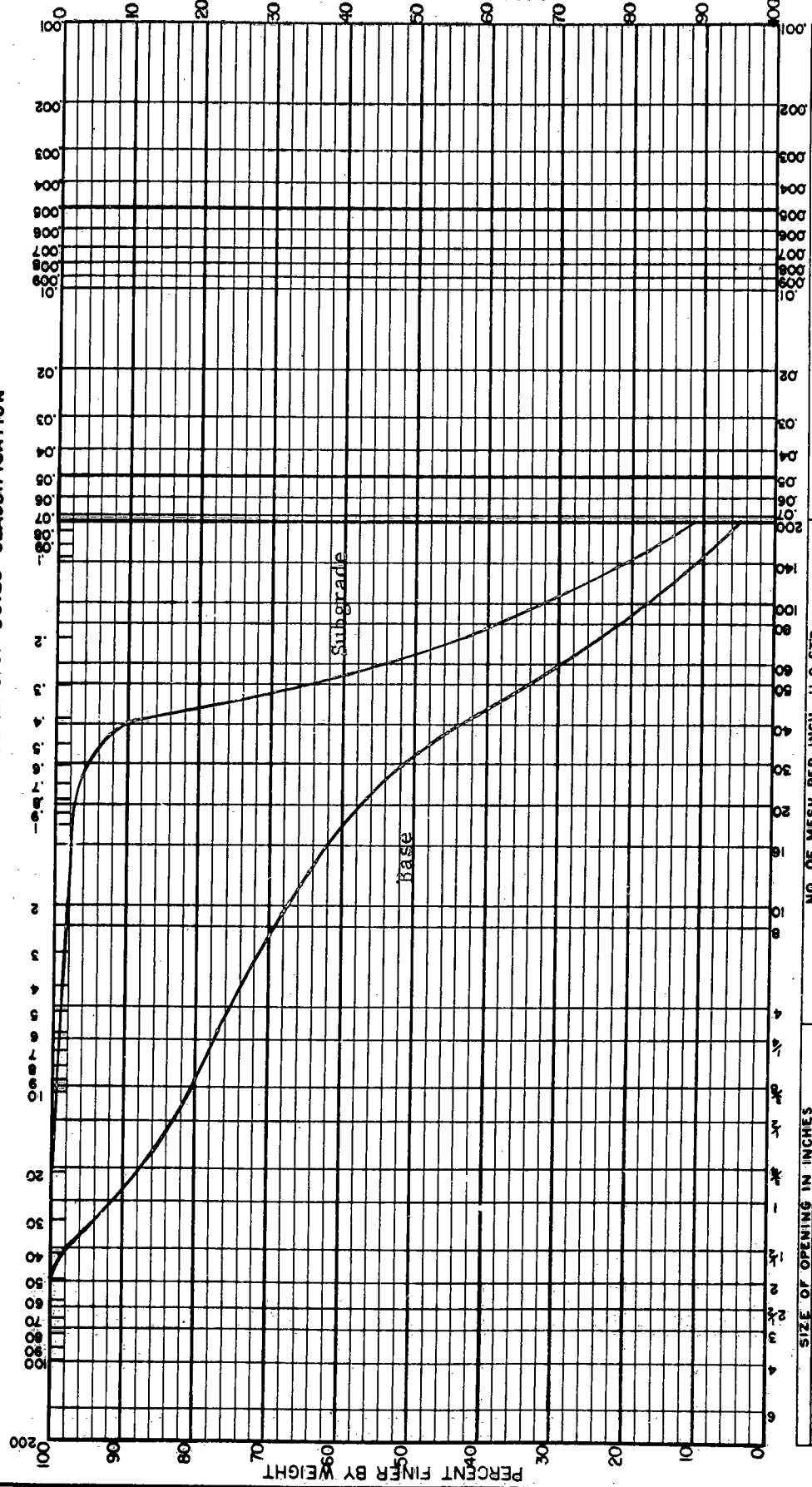
June 1964

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

1 IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL	SAND				SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



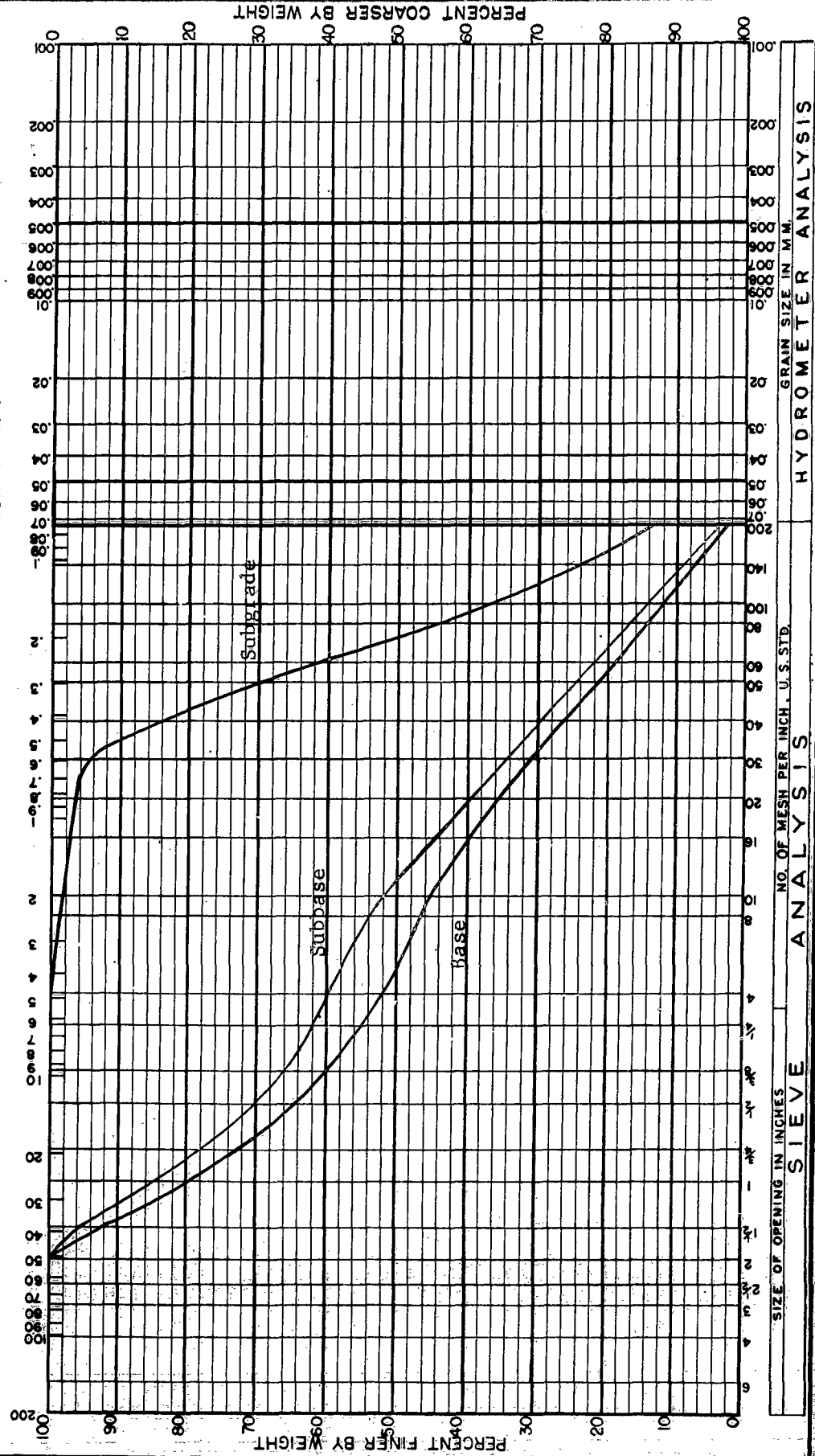
JOB	US MCAS Yuma, Arizona Taxiway 1 - Sta 32+00	LOCATION Subgrade and Base	PLOTTED BY KJD and RET	DATE June 1964

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCEI-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL	SAND				SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



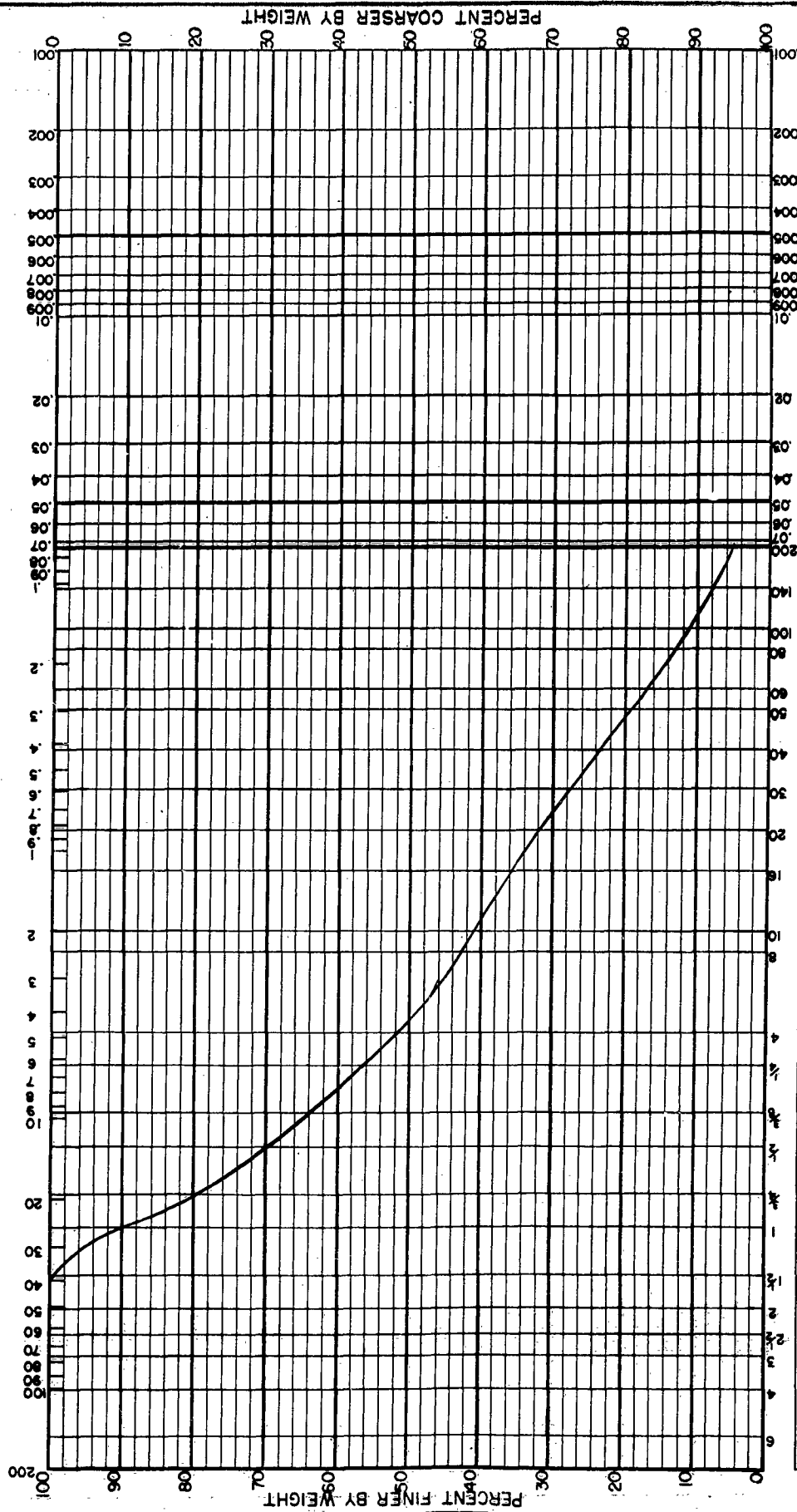
JOB	US MCAS Yuma, Arizona Taxiway 1 - Sta 41+00	LOCATION Base, subbase and subgrade	PLOTTED BY KJD and RET	DATE June 1964
	HYDROMETER ANALYSIS			

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL	SAND				SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES	NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.	HYDROMETER ANALYSIS
SIEVE ANALYSIS		

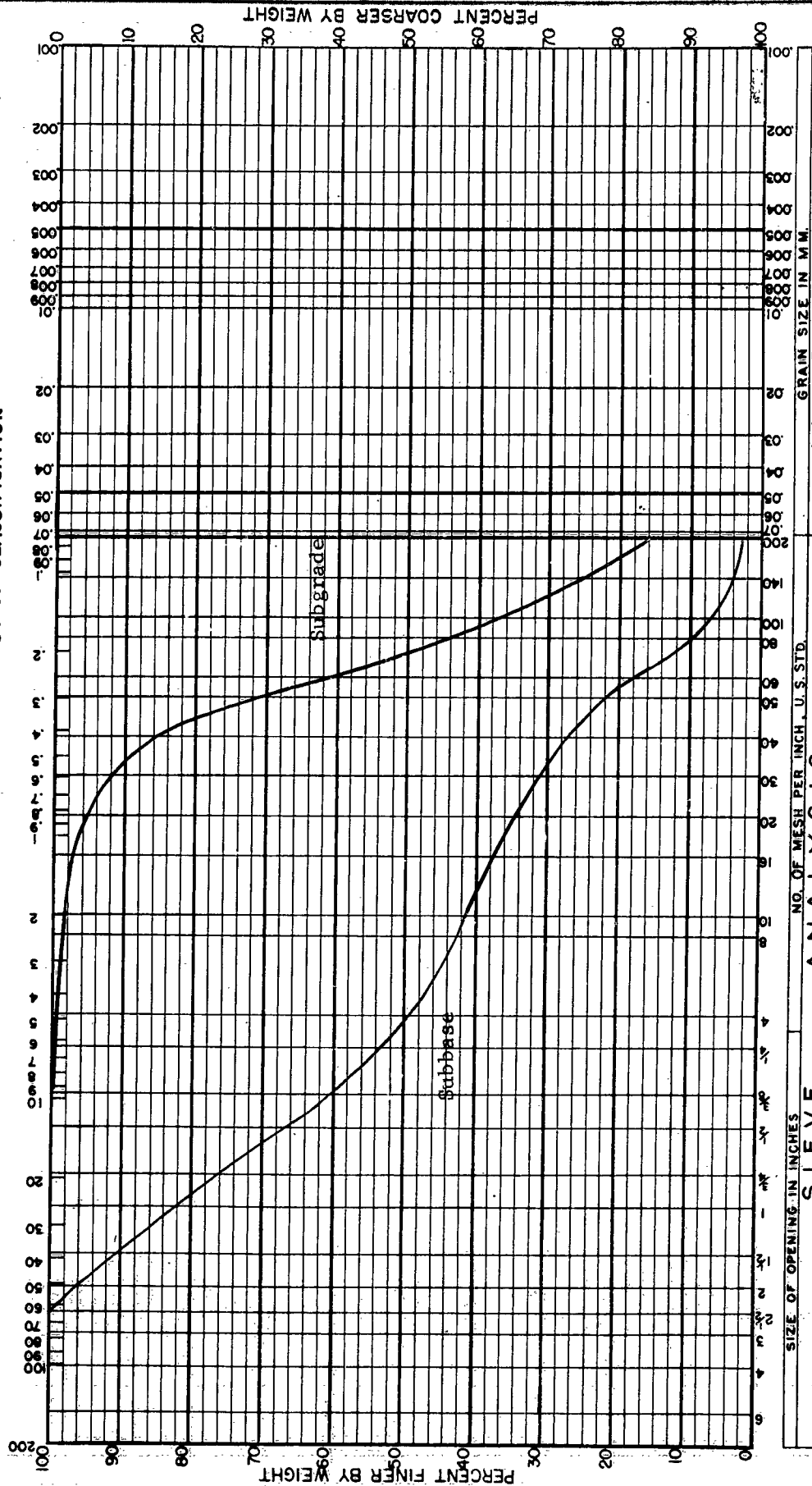
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
US MCAS Yuma, Arizona Taxiway 1A - Sta 5+00	Top of base course 3 in. below top of A.C.	KJD	June 1964

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL	SAND			SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



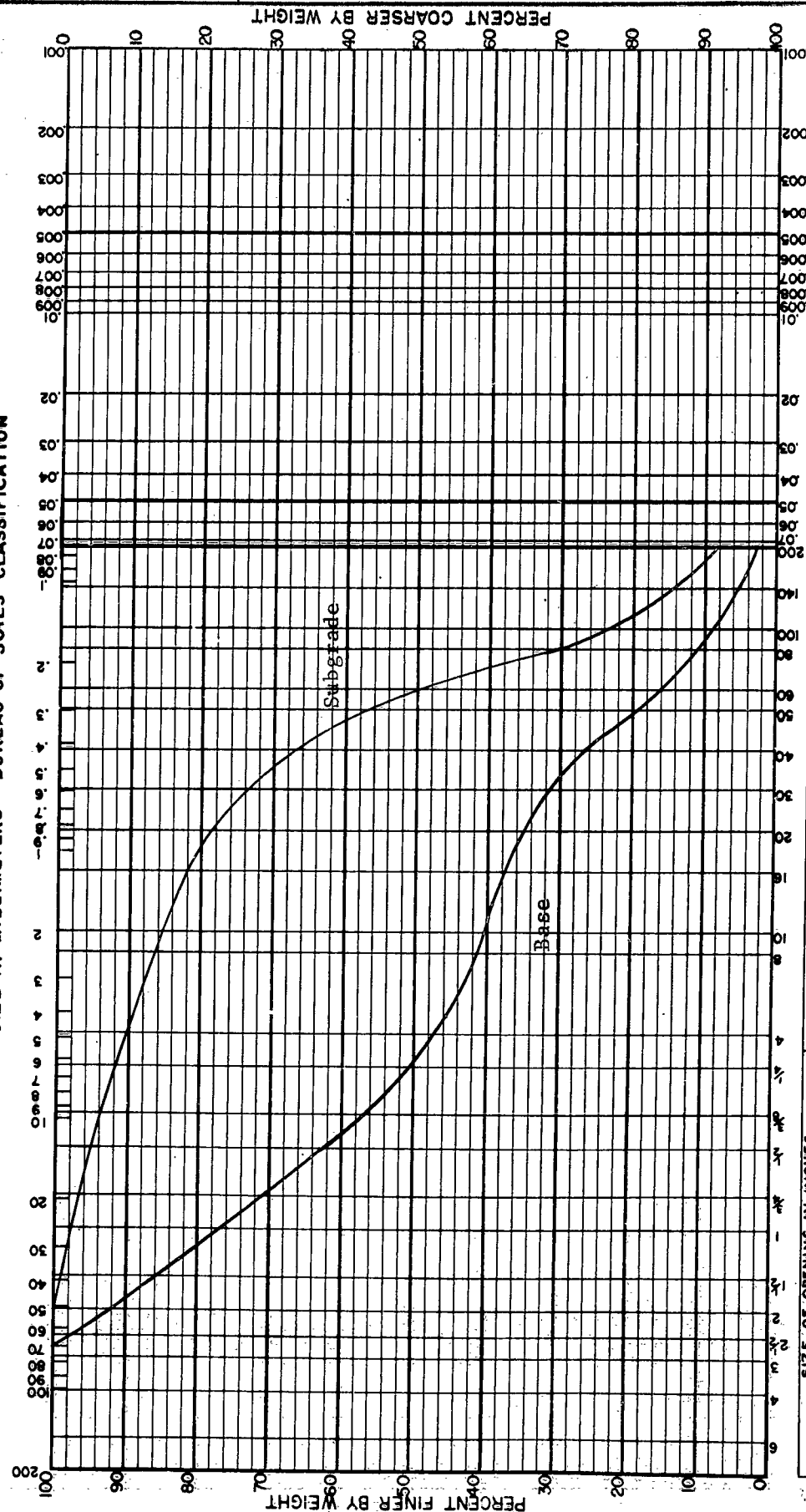
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
			June 1964
US MCAS Yuma, Arizona Taxiway 1A - Sta 5+00		KJD and RET	

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT	CLAY
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



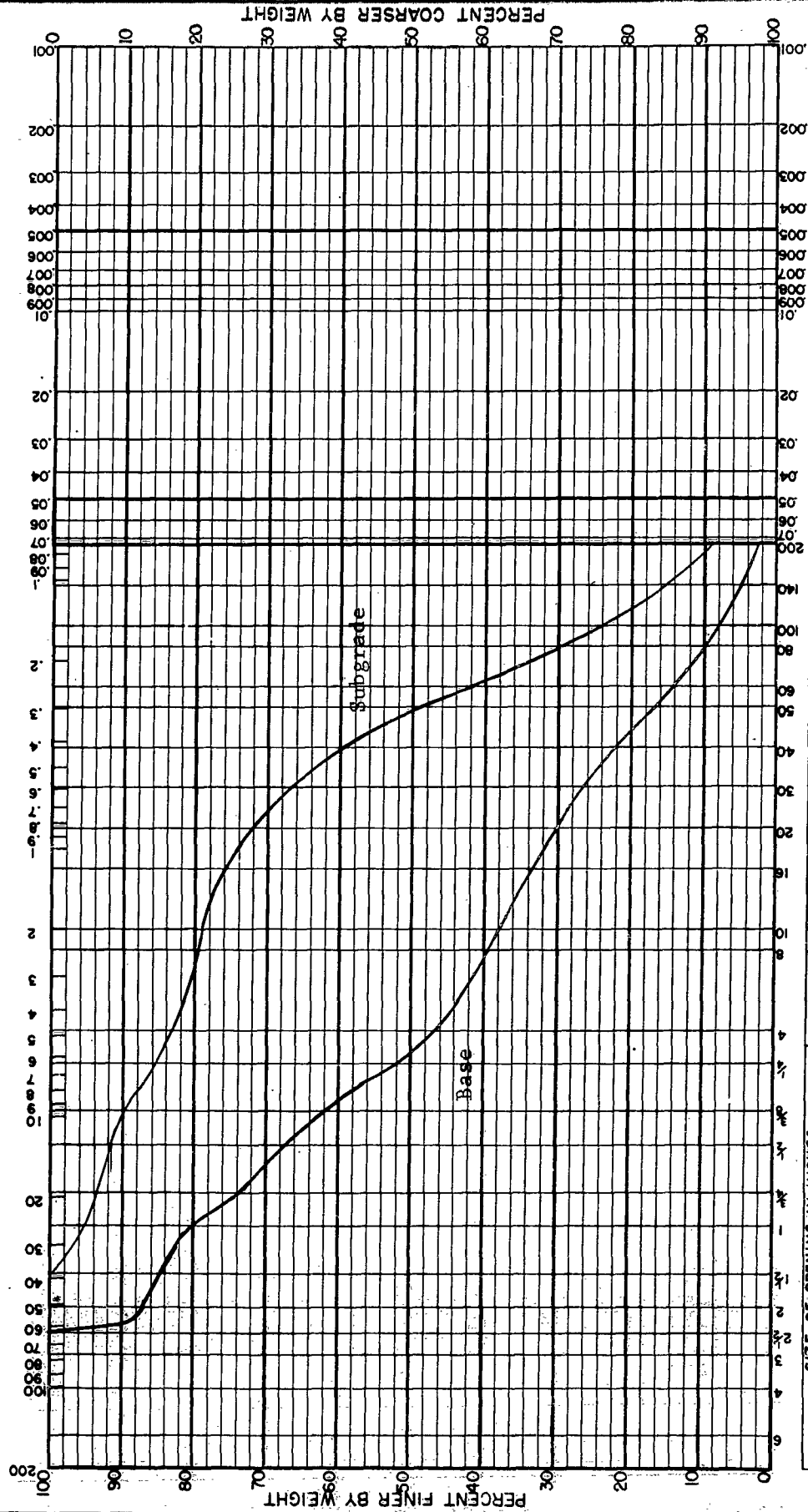
JOB	US MCAS Yuma, Arizona Taxiway 2 - Sta 2+00		LOCATION	Base and subgrade	PLOTTED BY	KJD and RET	DATE	June 1964
	SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS					
SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES		NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.		GRAIN SIZE IN MM.				

11ND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	
SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES	NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.	GRAIN SIZE IN MM.	

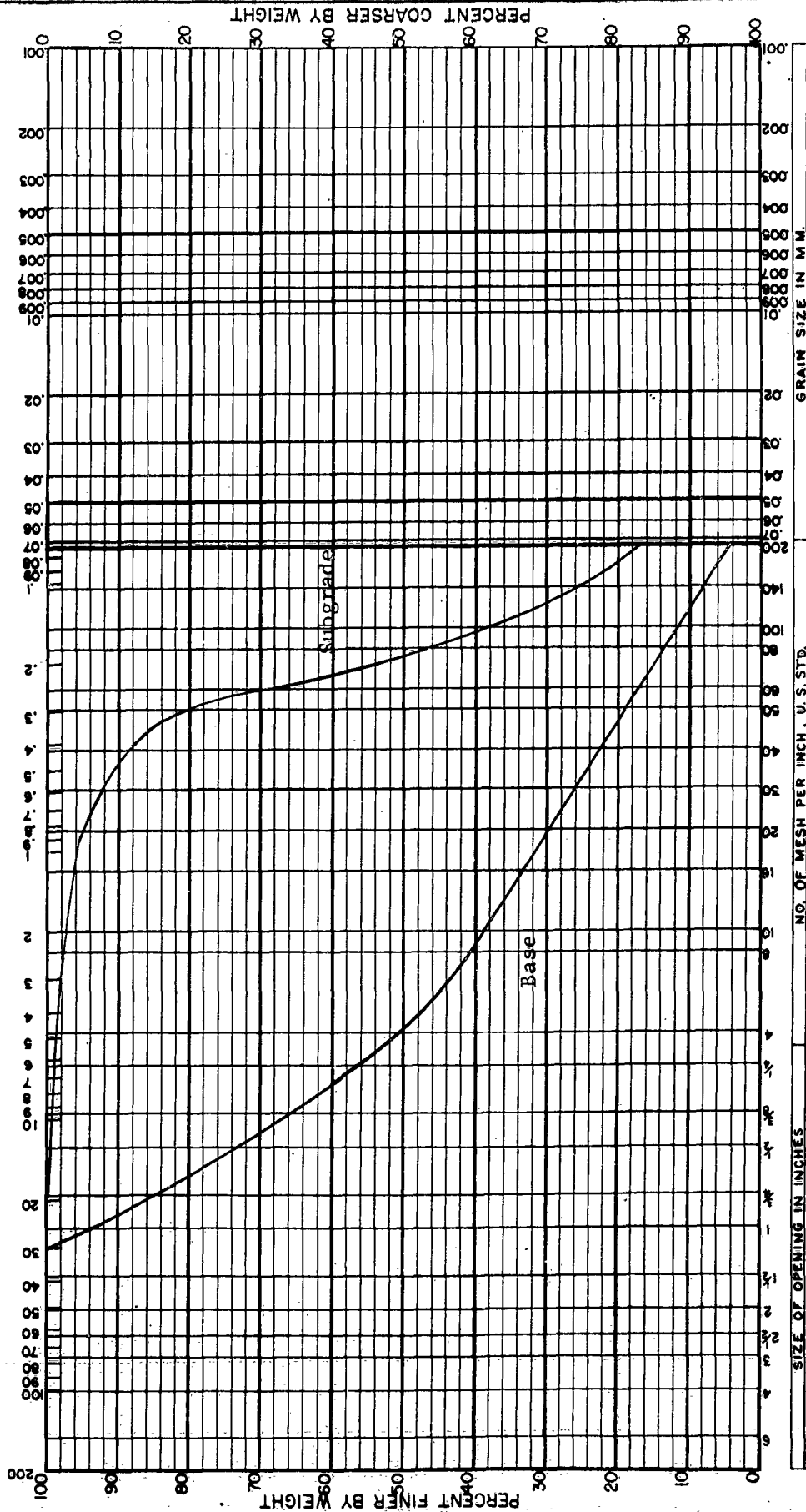
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
US MCAS Yuma, Arizona Taxiway 2 - Sta 9+00	Base and subgrade	KJD and RET	June 1964

IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL	SAND				SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION

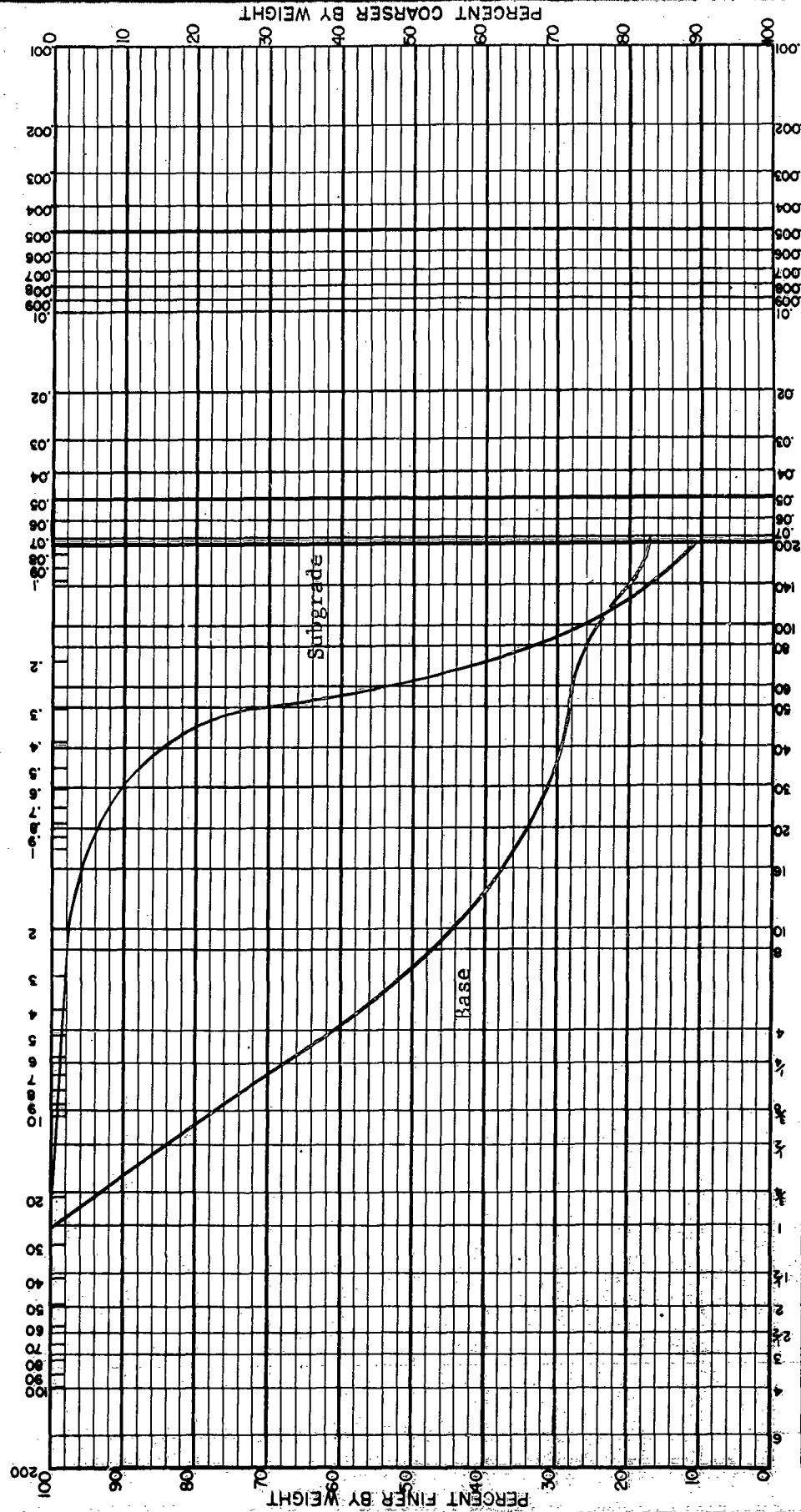


MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

1 IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL	SAND				SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	
SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES	NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.	GRAIN SIZE IN MM.	

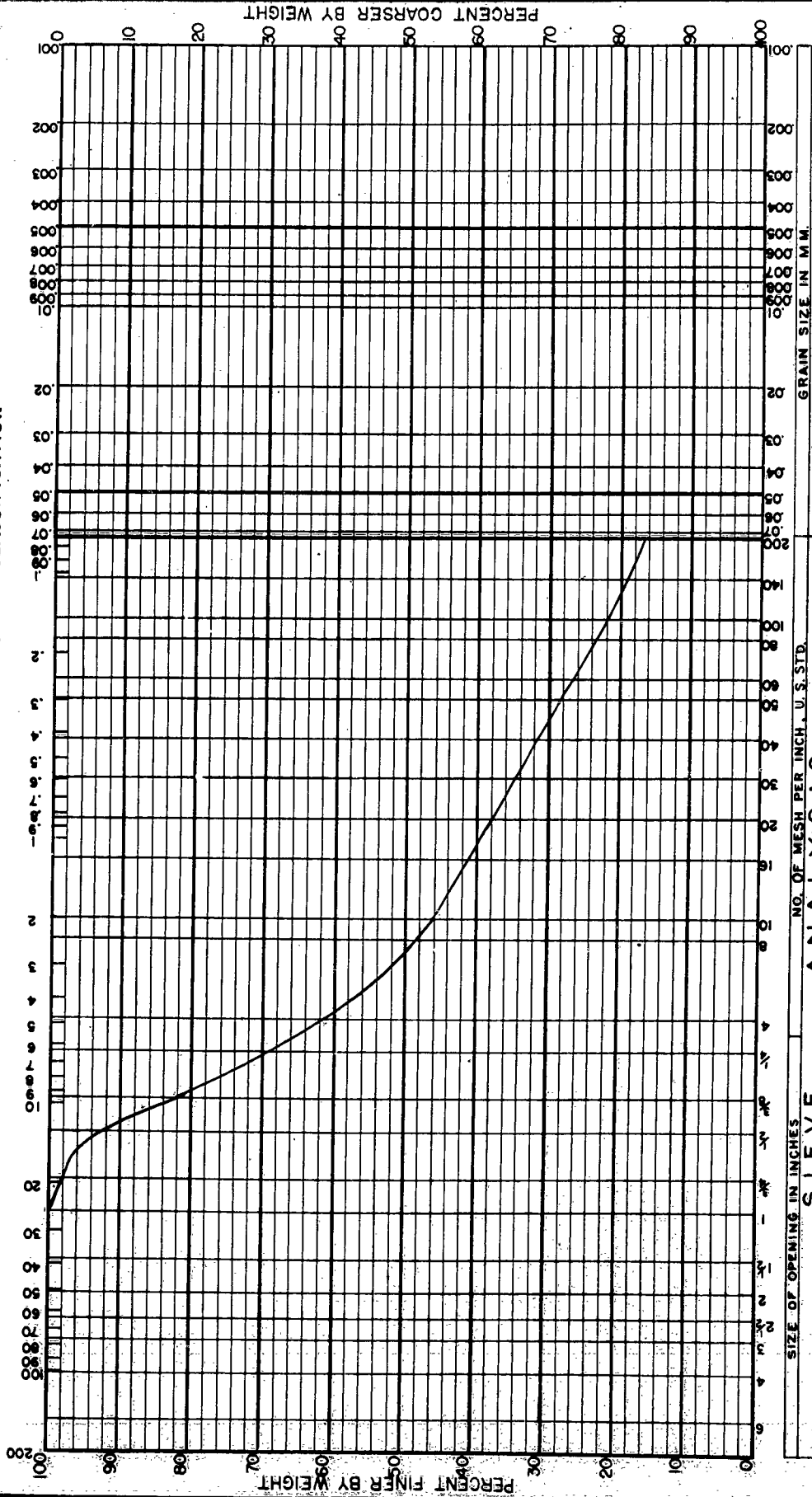
JOB	US MCAS Yuma, Arizona Taxiway 6 - Sta 6+00	LOCATION Base	PLOTTED BY KJD and RET	DATE June 1964
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11ND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT	CLAY
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

PLOTTED BY KJD

LOCATION Subbase

ANALYSIS

JOB US MCAS Yuma, Arizona
Taxiway 6 - Sta 6+00

DATE

June 1964

GRAVEL

SANB

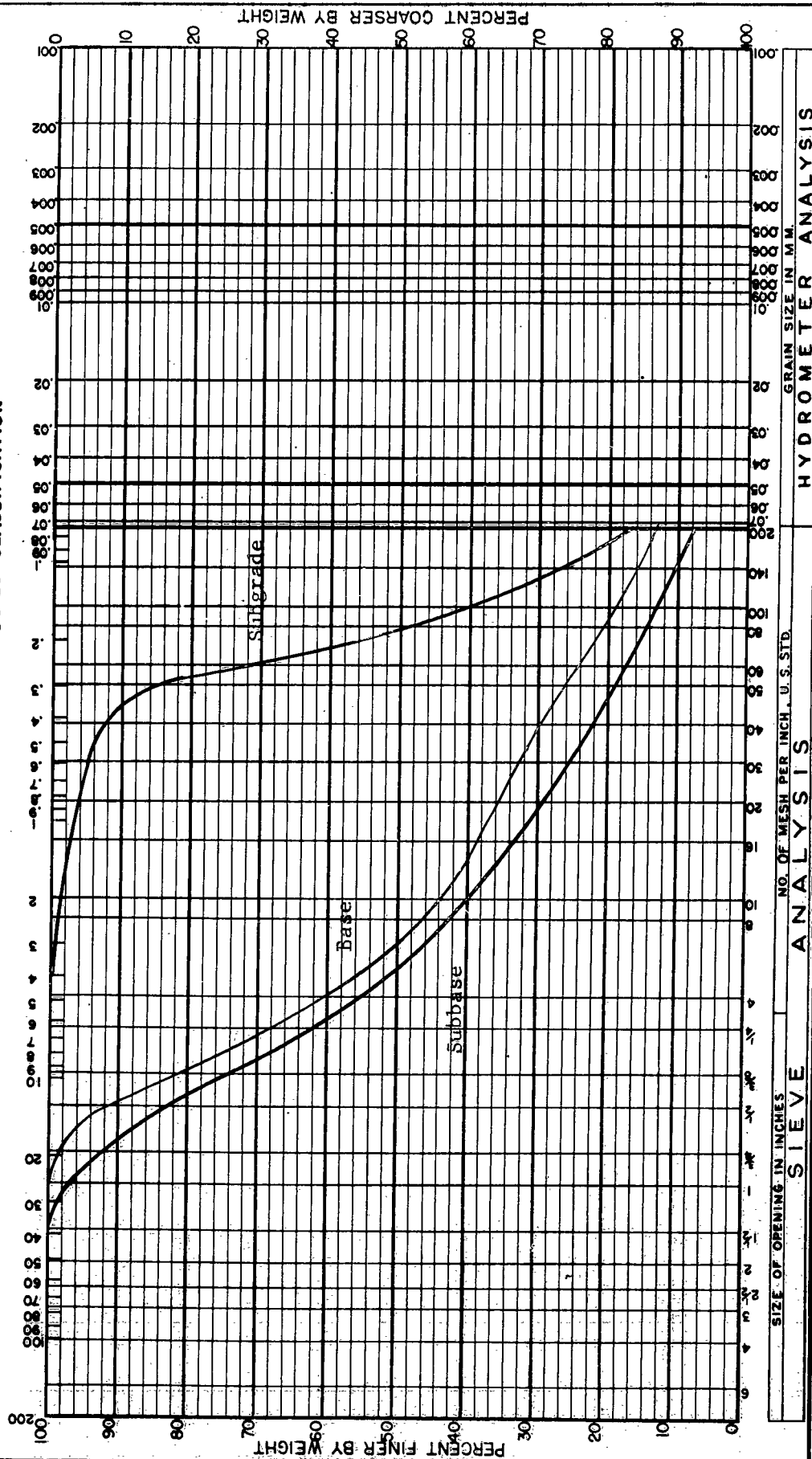
[illegible]

Very Fine

IT'S

CLAY

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



US MCAS Yuma, Arizona
Taxiway 6 - Sta 14+00

LOCATION	Base, subbase and subgrade
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PLOTTED BY

KJD and RET

DATE _____

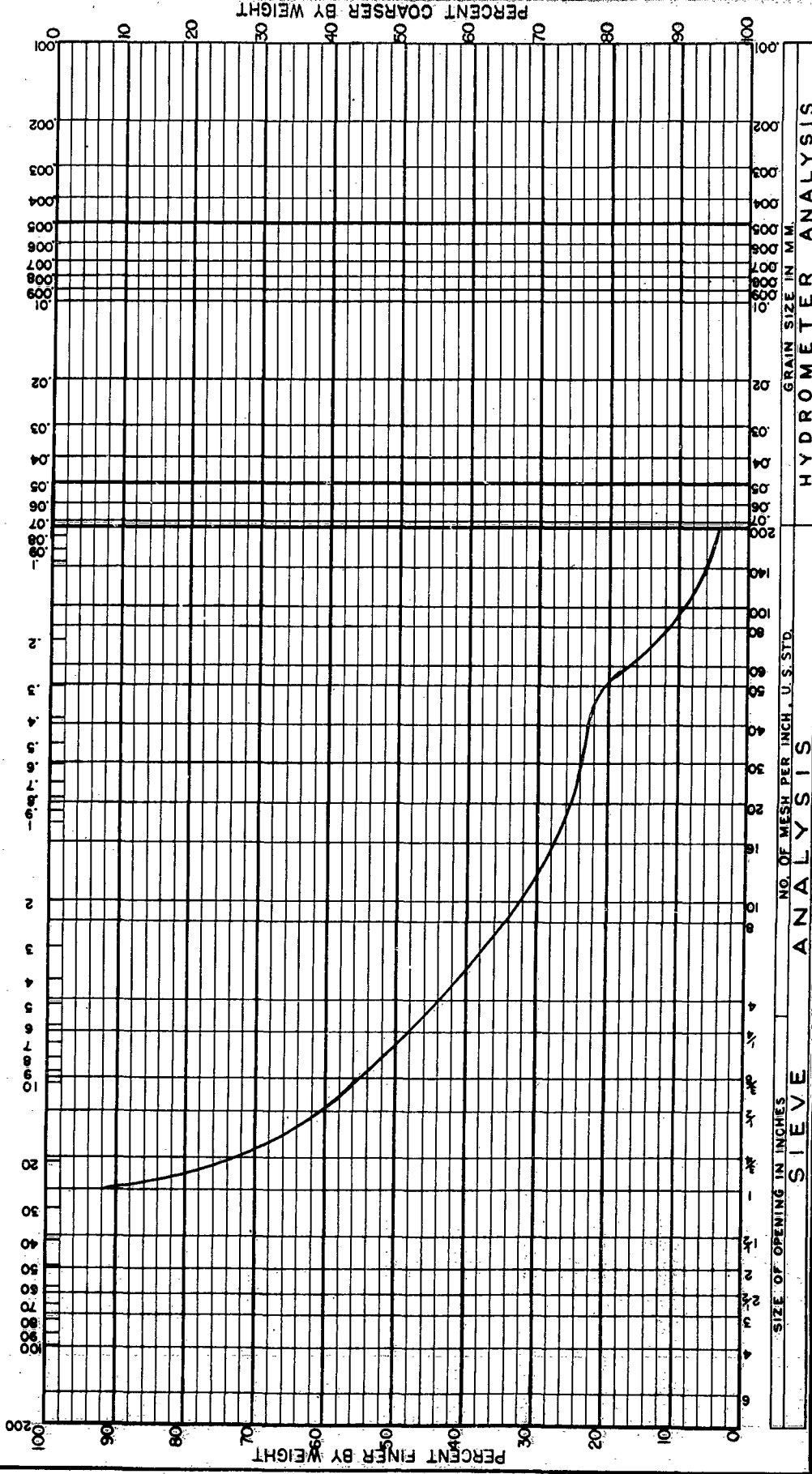
June 1964

11 IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine				

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	
SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES	NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.	GRAIN SIZE IN MM	

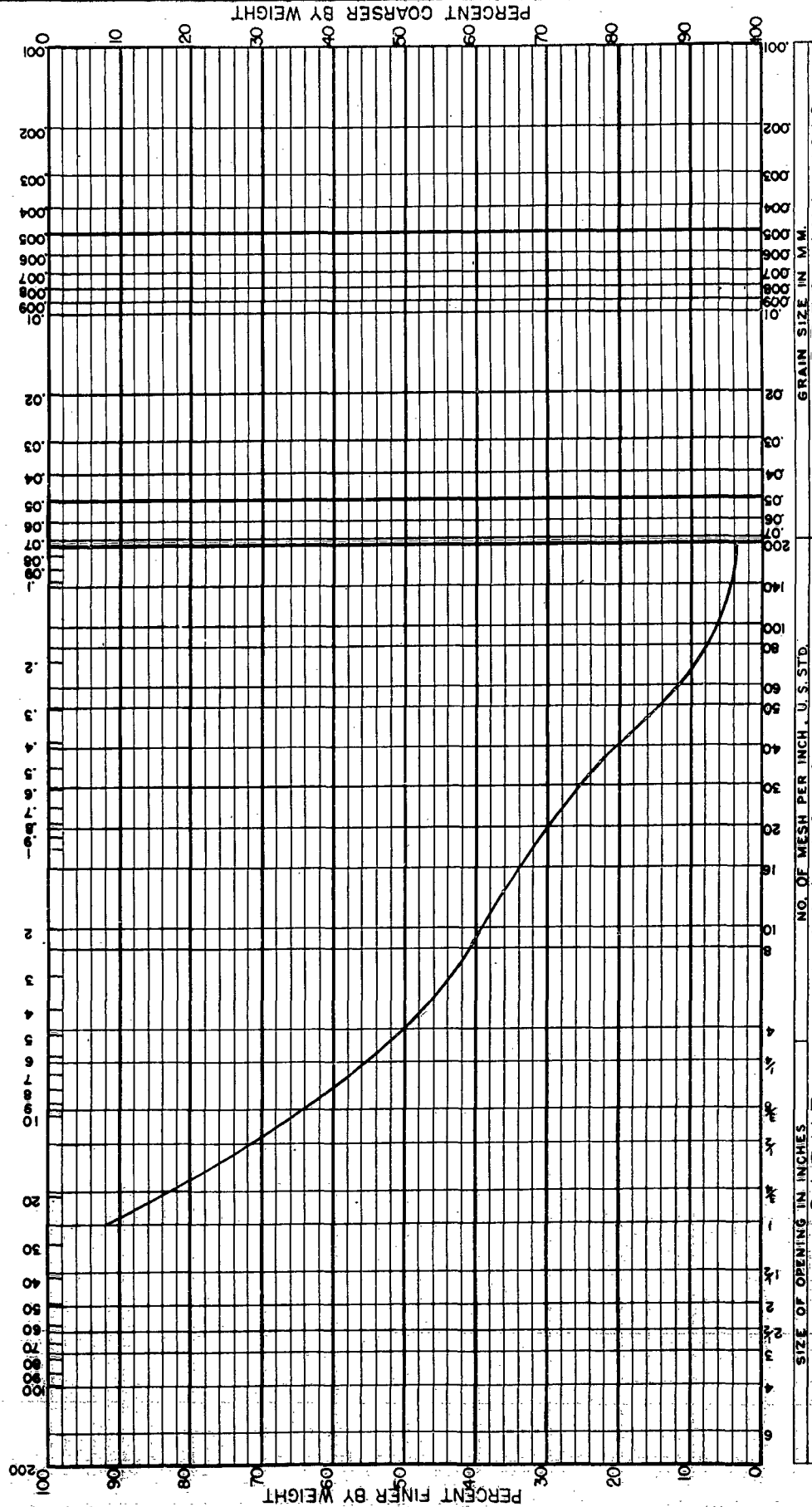
JOB	US MCAS Yuma, Arizona Taxiway 6A - Sta 6+00	LOCATION 9 inches below top A.C.	PLOTTED BY KJD	DATE June 1964
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MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL		SAND				SILT	CLAY
Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine			

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



1 IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL

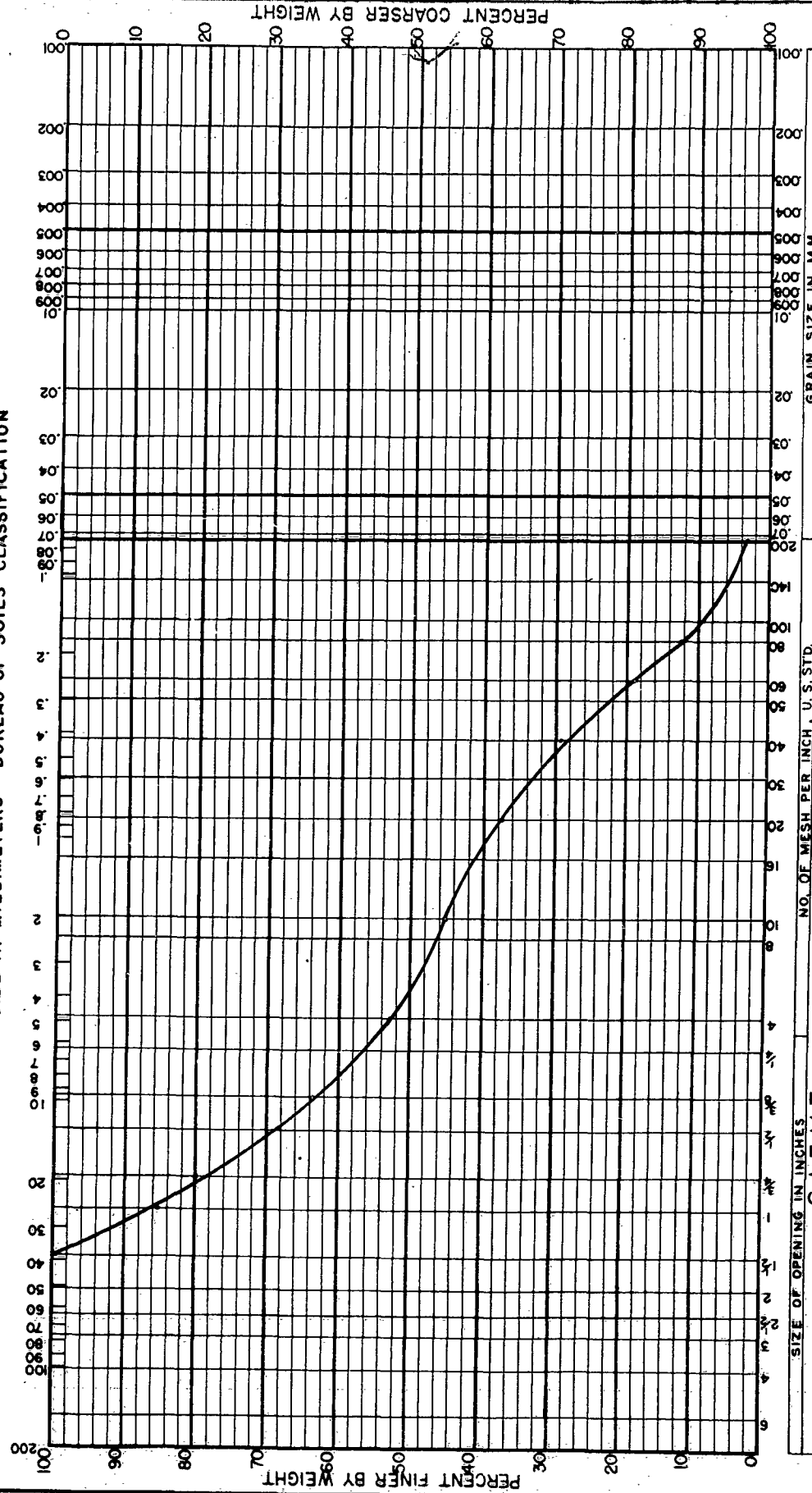
SAND

Very Coarse Coarse Medium Fine Very Fine

SILT

CLAY

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB

US MCAS Yuma, Arizona
Taxiway 6A - Sta 16+00

LOCATION

Subgrade

PLOTTED BY

RET

DATE

June 1964

HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

GRAIN SIZE IN MM.

NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.

SIEVE

SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

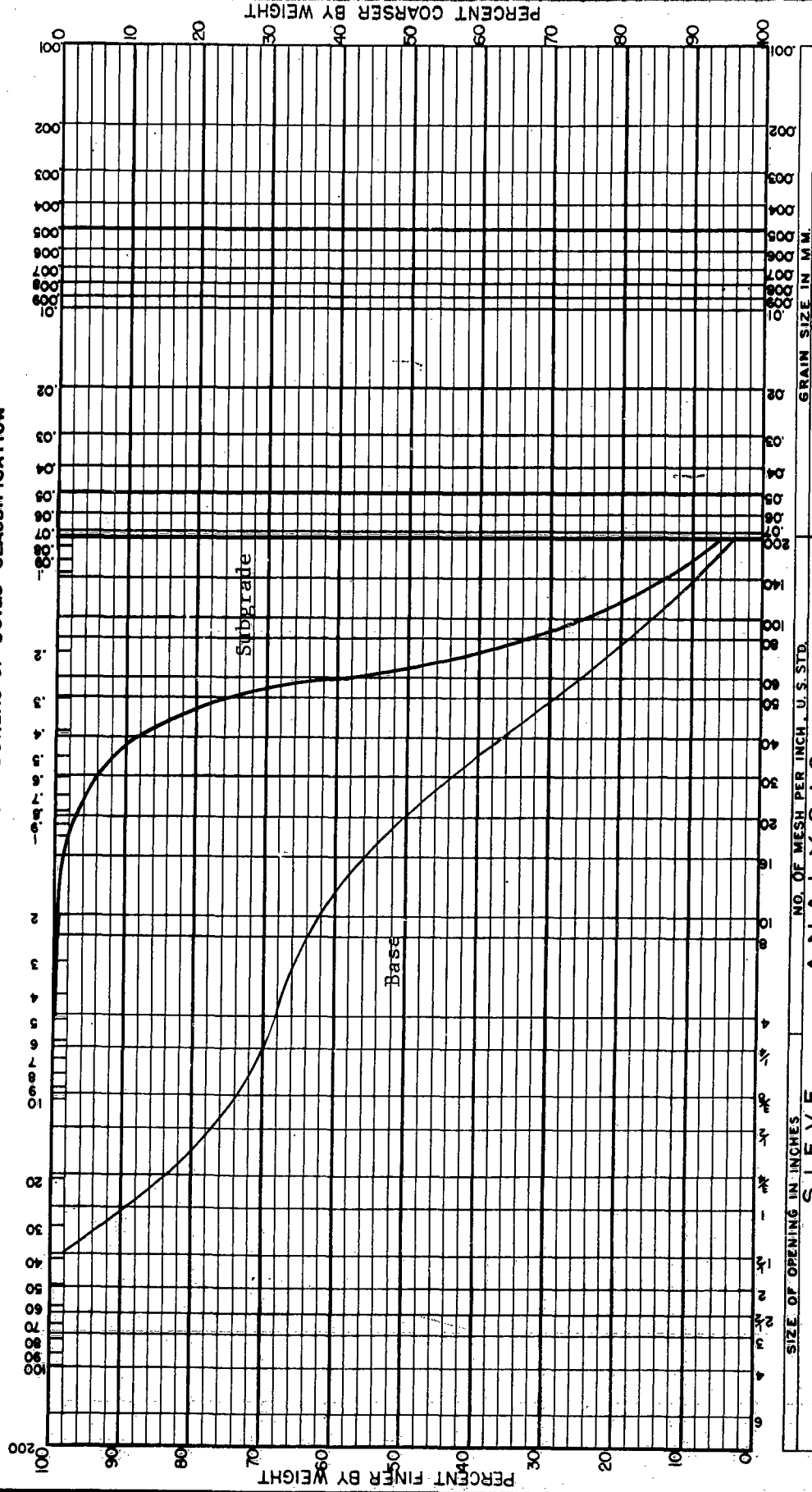
GRAVEL

SAND
Very Coarse Coarse Medium Fine Very Fine

SILT

CLAY

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB

US MCAS Yuma, Arizona
Runway 17-35 - Sta 7+00

LOCATION

Base and subgrade

PLOTTED BY

KJD and RET

DATE

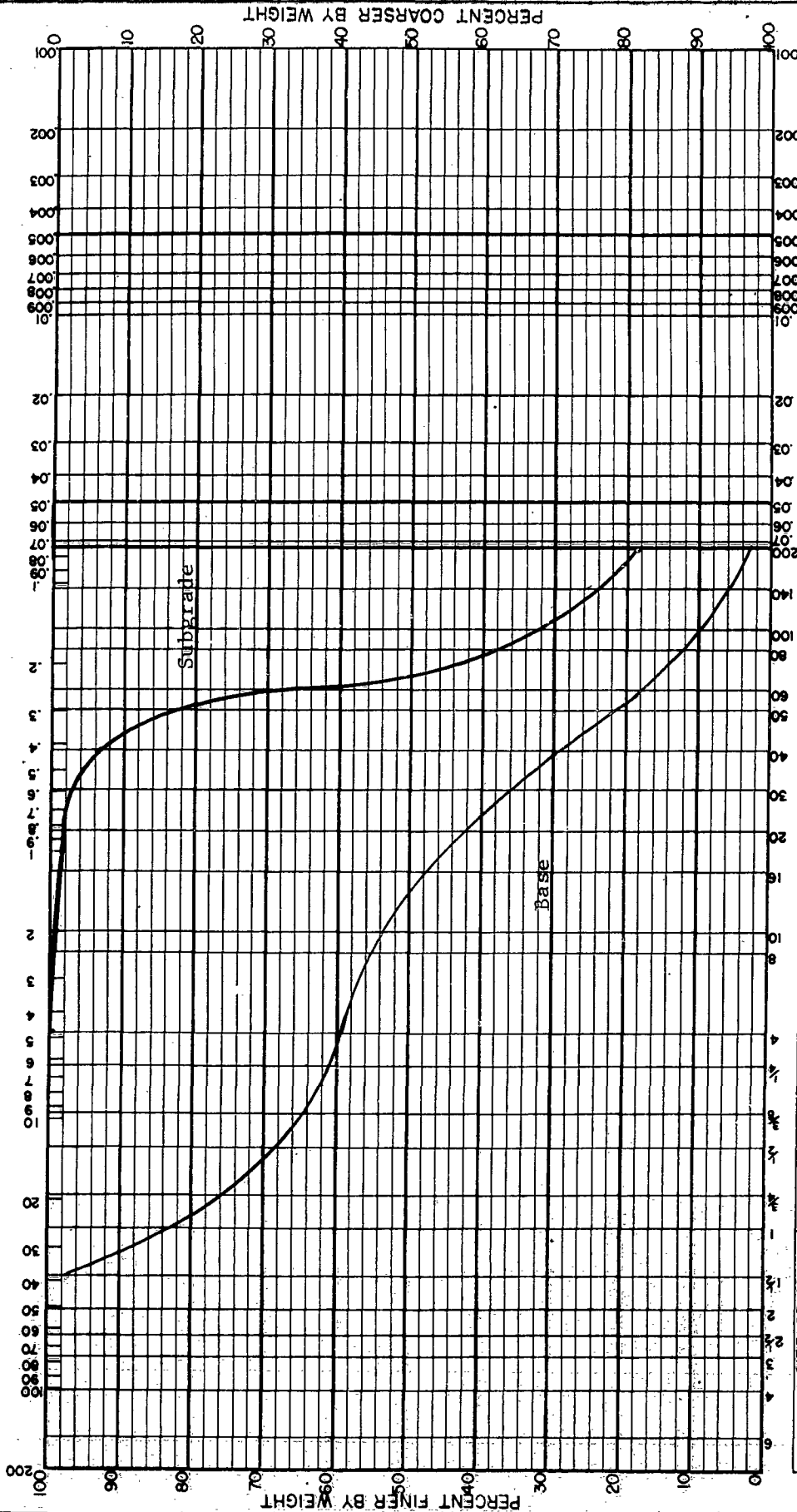
June 1964

IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB	ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	
	SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES	NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.	GRAIN SIZE IN MM.	
US MCAS Yuma, Arizona Runway 17-35 - Sta 19+00	LOCATION		PLOTTED BY KJD and RET	DATE June 1964
	Base and subgrade			

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL

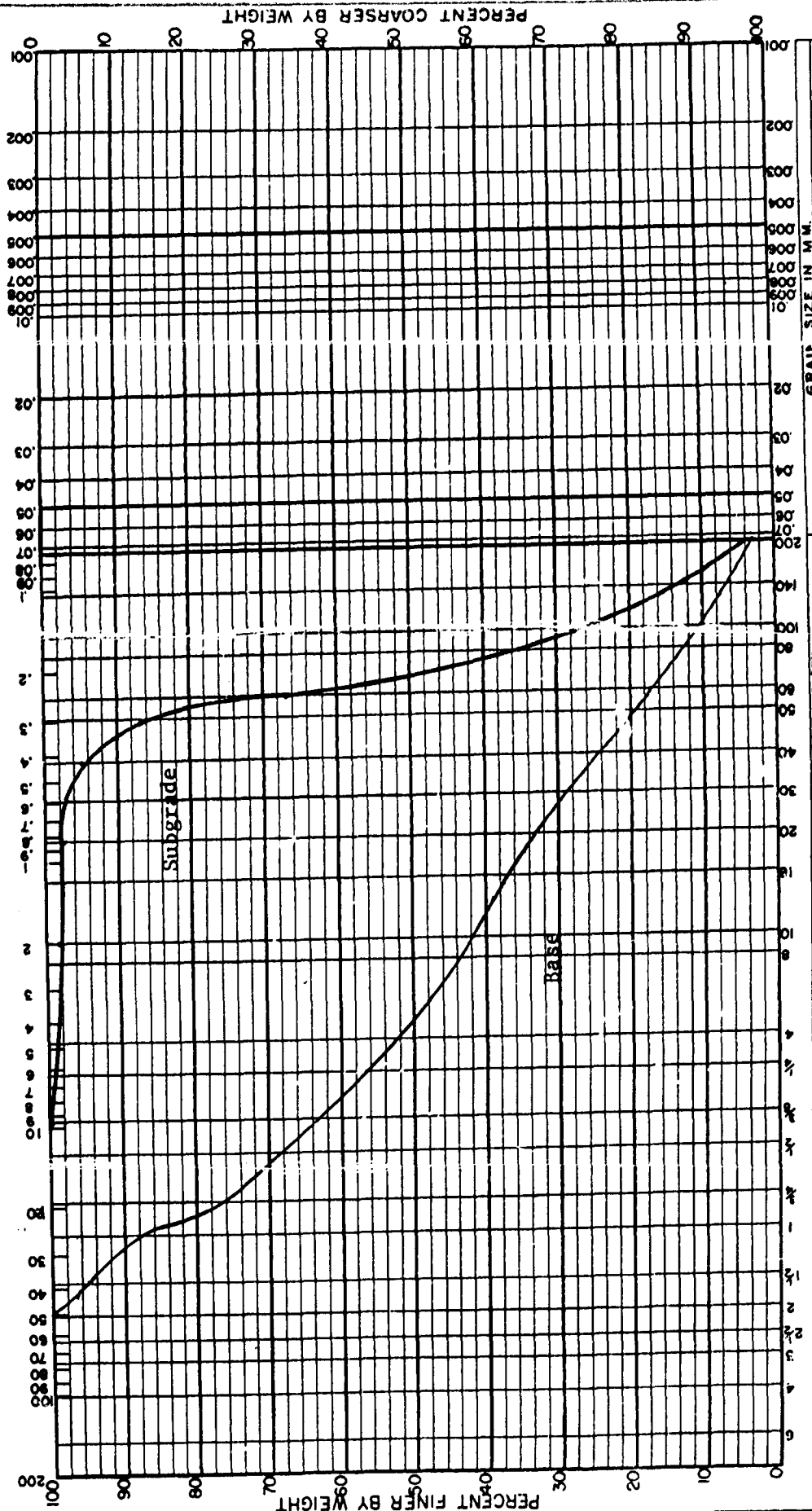
SAND

Very Coarse Coarse Medium Fine Very Fine

SILT

CLAY

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



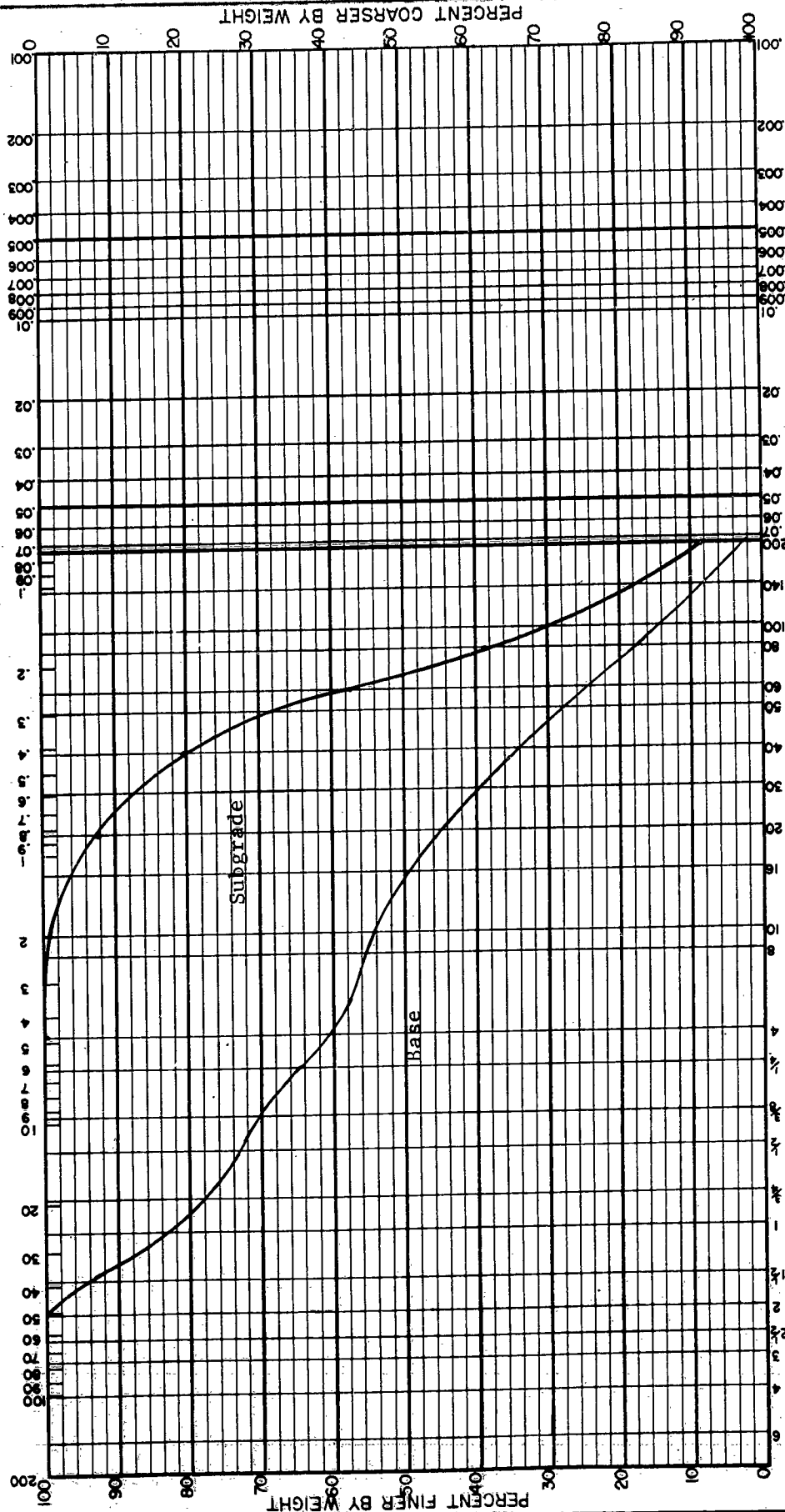
SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES		NO. OF MESH PER INCH - U.S. STD.		GRAIN SIZE IN MM.	
SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS		PLOTTED B'	
JOB		LOCATION		DATE	
US MCAS Yuma, Arizona Runway 17-35 - Sta 29+00		Base and subgrade		June 1964	
		KJD and RET			

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

11ND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL	SAND				SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES	NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.	GRAIN SIZE IN MM.
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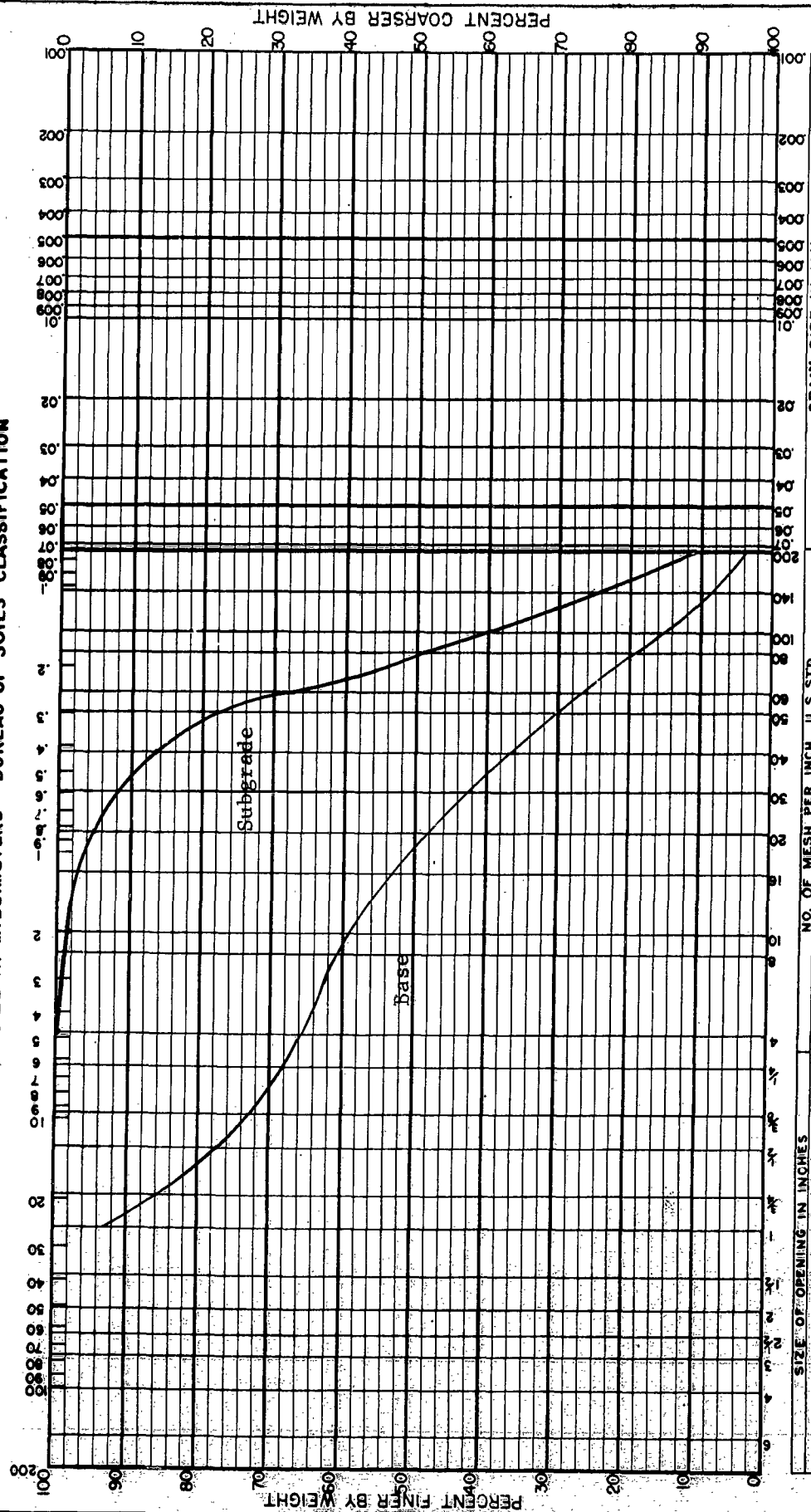
JOB	ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS
	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	
US MCAS Yuma, Arizona Runway 17-35 - Sta 39+00	Base and subgrade	KJD and RET	DATE June 1964

1 IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY
Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine			

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB

US MCAS Yuma, Arizona
Runway 17-35 - Sta 49+00

LOCATION

Base and subgrade

PLOTTED BY

KJD and RET

DATE

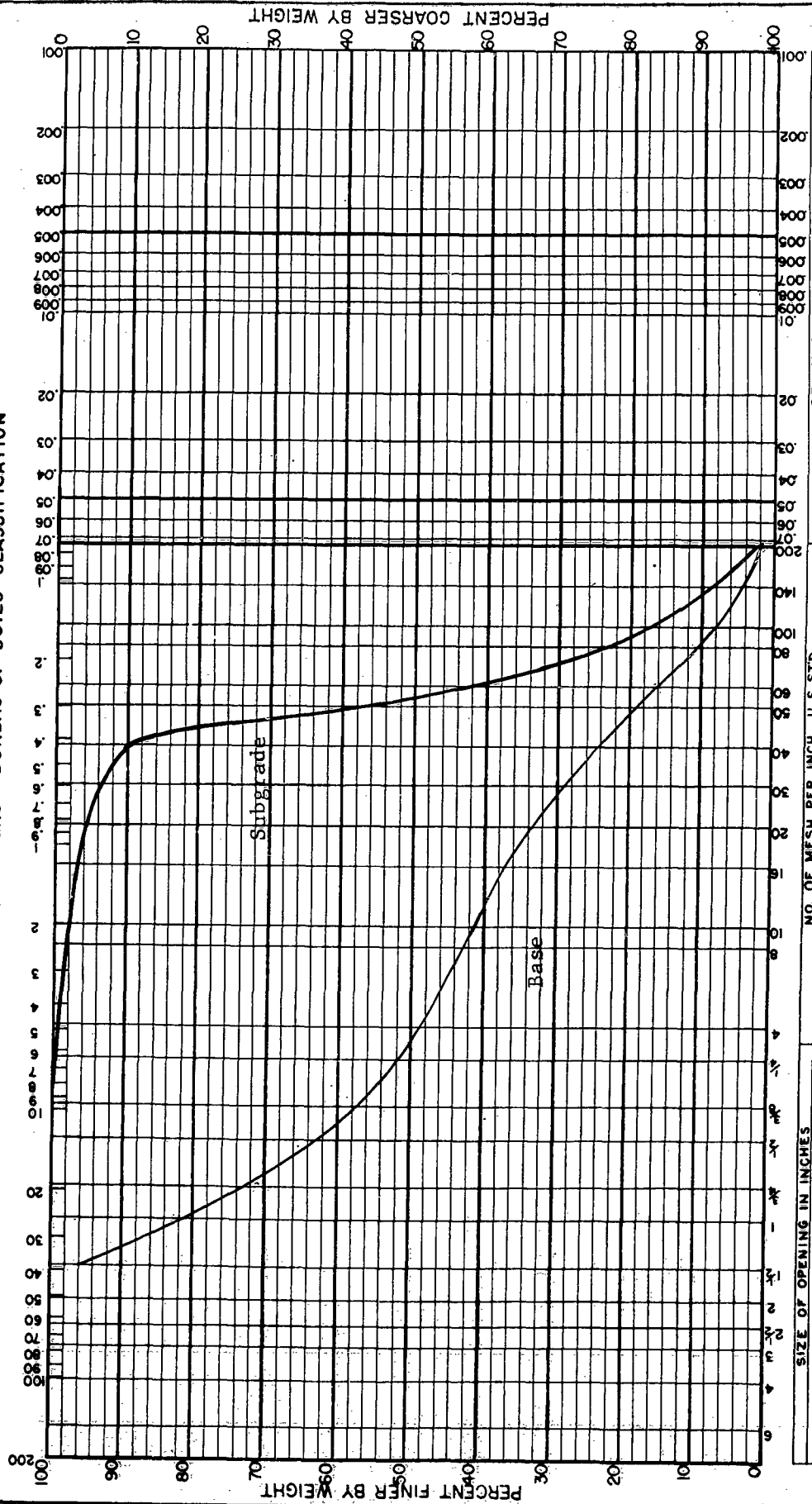
June 1964

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB

US MCAS Yuma, Arizona
Runway 08-26 - Sta 6+00

LOCATION
Base course and
subgrade

PLOTTED BY
KJD and RET

DATE
June 1964

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL

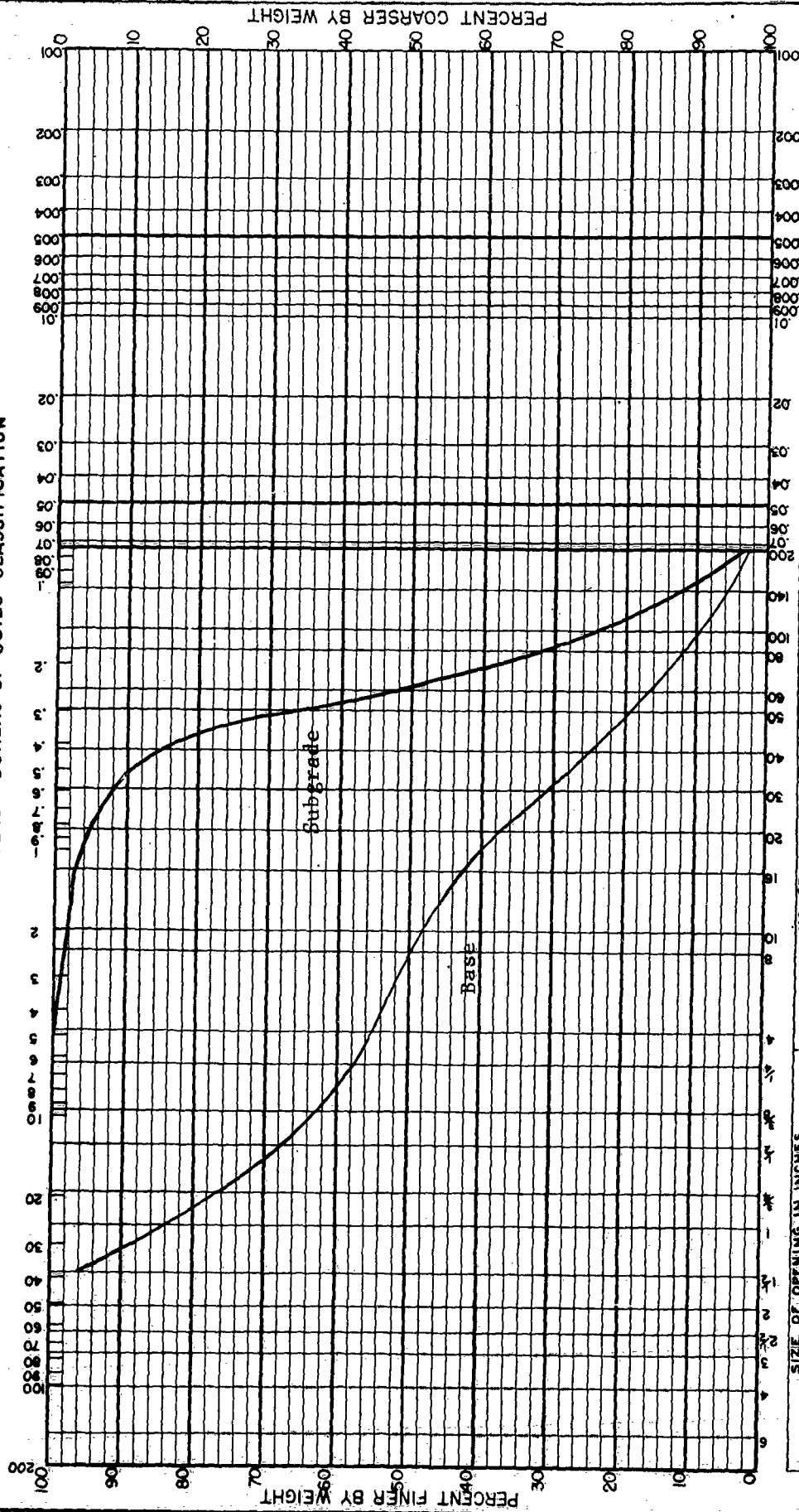
SAND

Very Coarse Coarse Medium Fine Very Fine

SILT

CLAY

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.

GRAIN SIZE IN MM

PERCENT COARSER BY WEIGHT

SIEVE ANALYSIS

HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

JOB

US MCAS Yuma, Arizona
Runway 08-26 - Sta 16+00

LOCATION
Base course and
subgrade

PLOTTED BY
KJD and RET

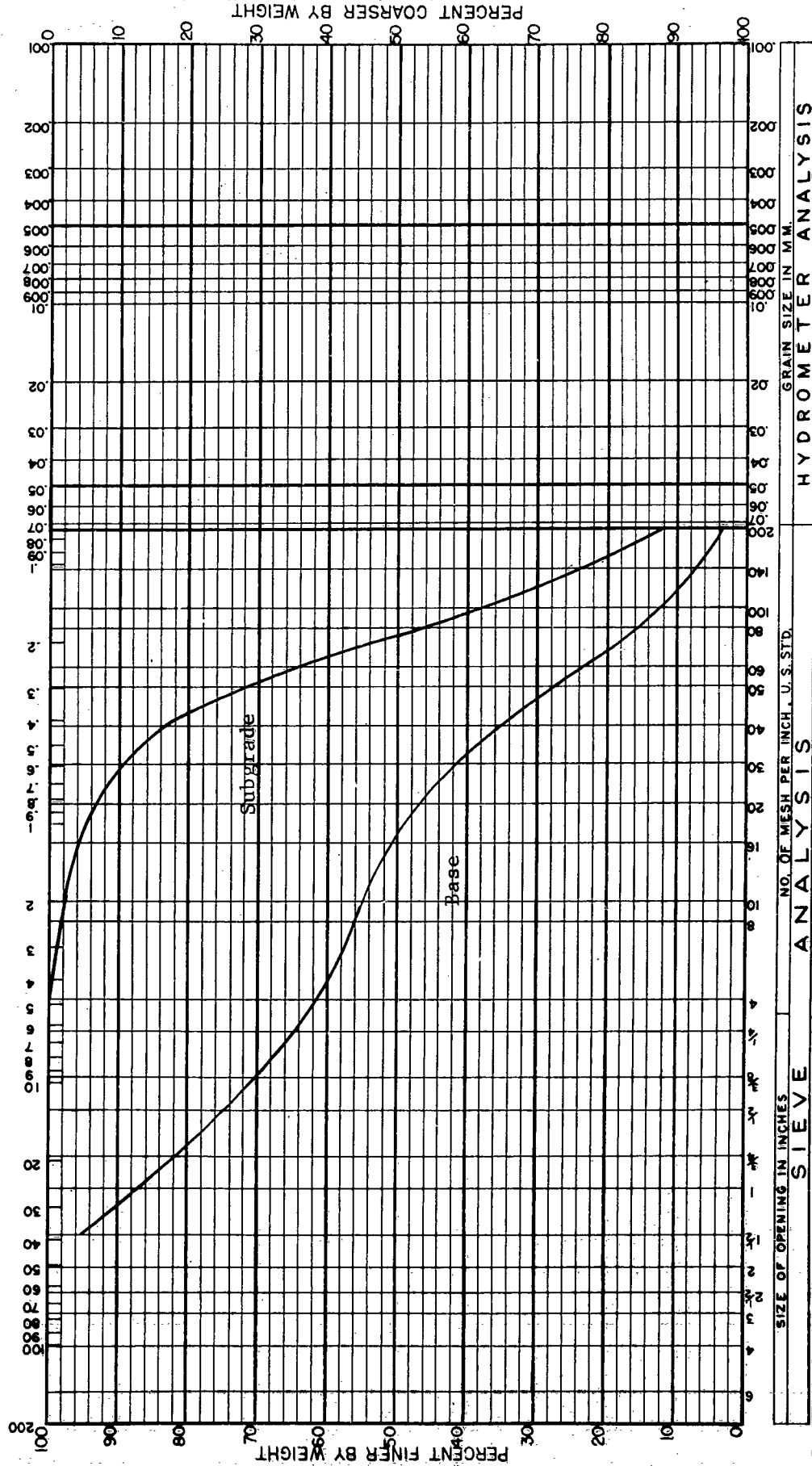
DATE
June 1964

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL	SAND			SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



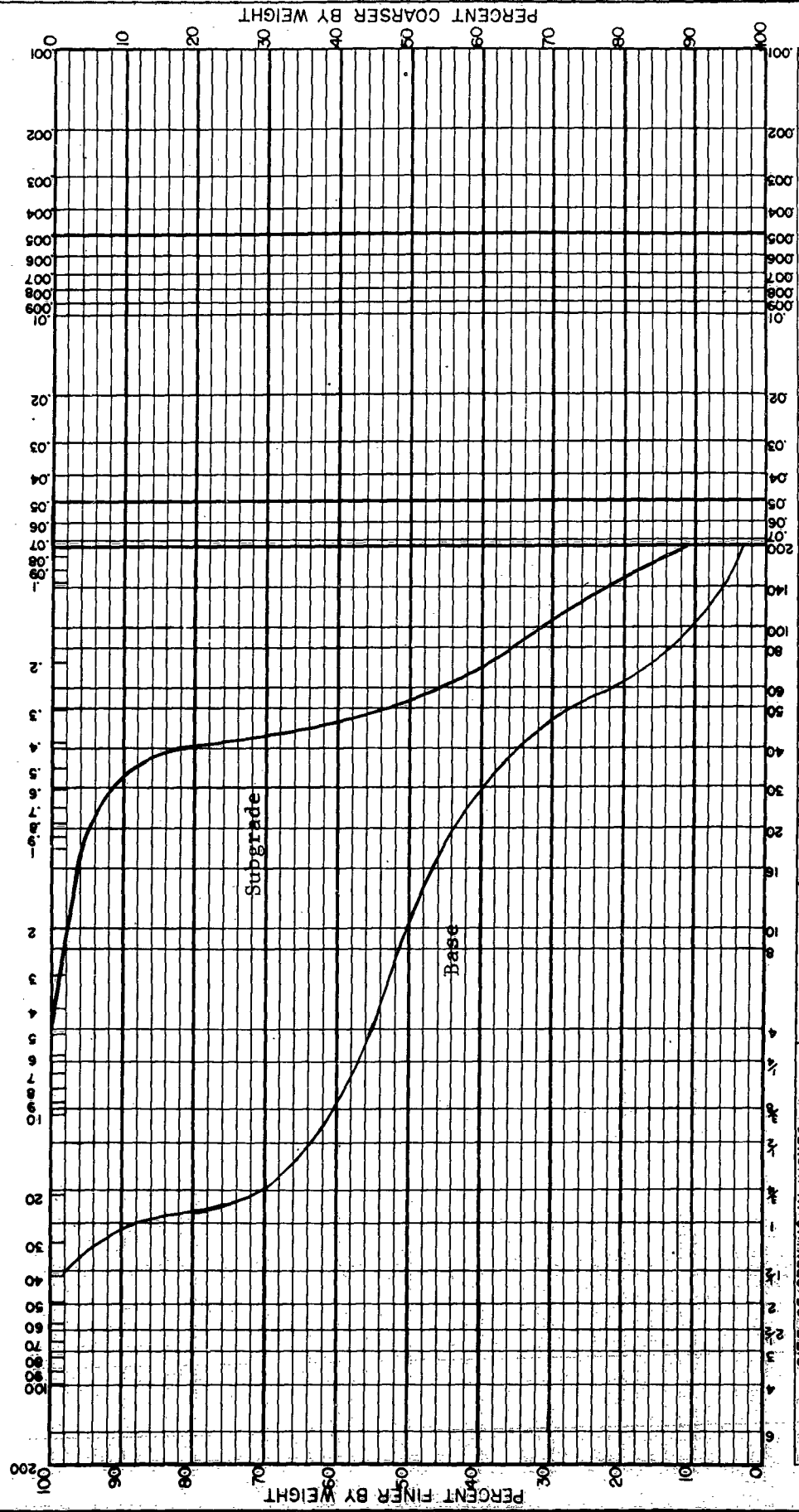
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
US MCAS Yuma, Arizona Runway 08-26 - Sta 26+00	Base course and subgrade	KJD and RET	June 1964

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



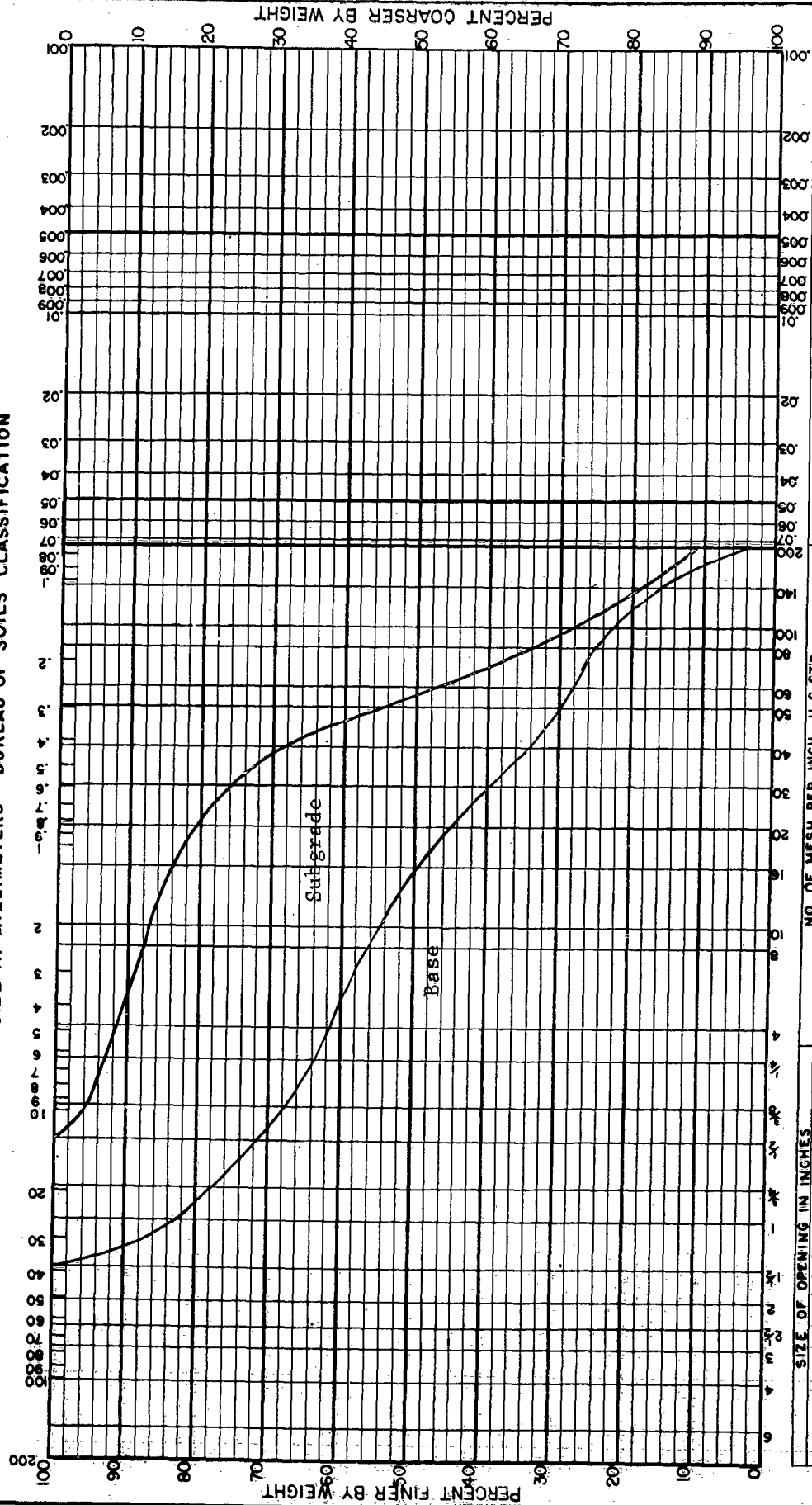
SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES		NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.		GRAIN SIZE IN MM.	
SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS			
JOB		LOCATION		PLOTTED BY	
US MCAS Yuma, Arizona		Base course and subgrade		KJD and RET	
Runway 08-26 - Sta 36+00				DATE	
				June 1964	

11ND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



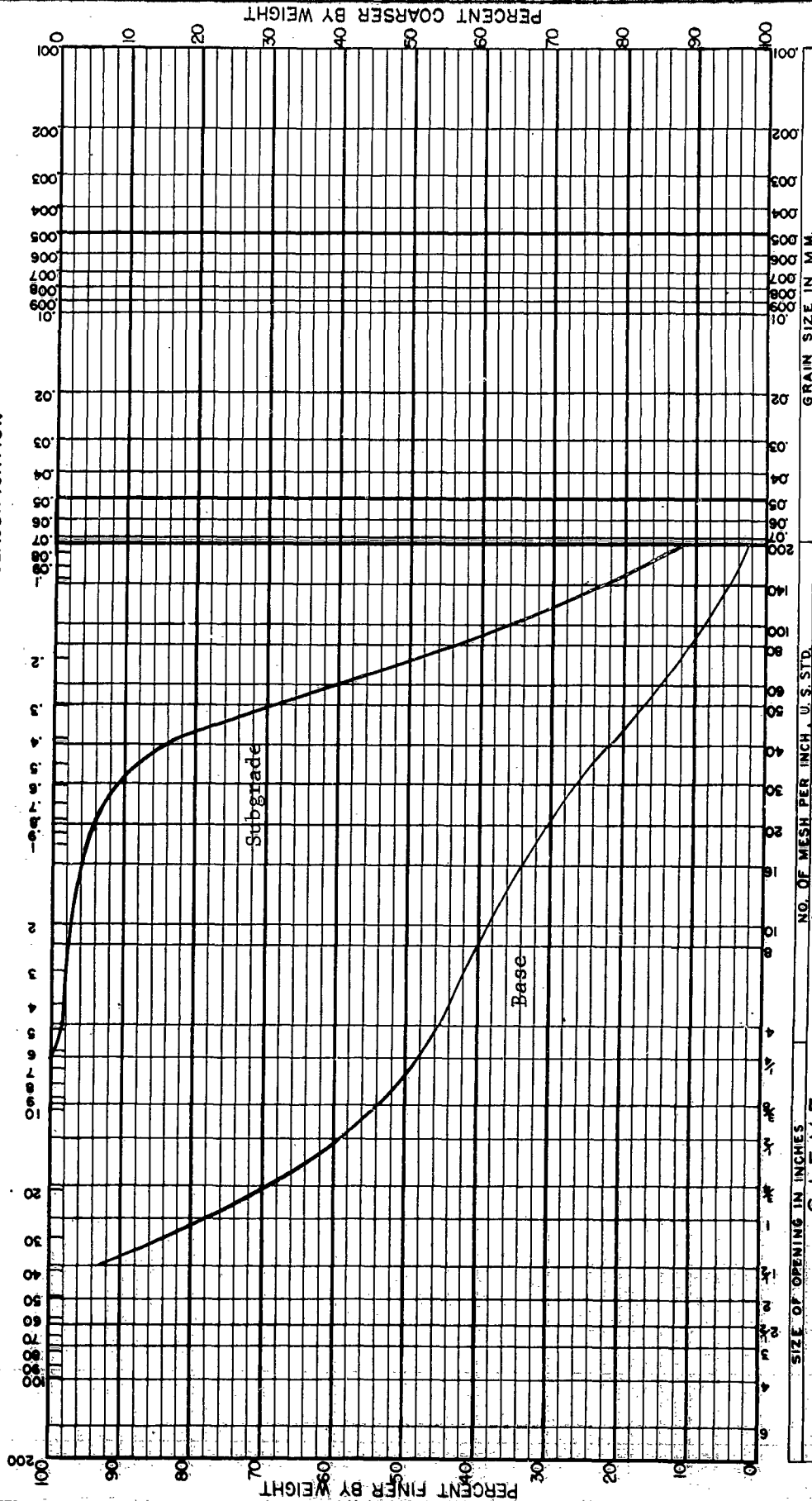
JOB		LOCATION		PLOTTED BY		DATE	
US MCAS Yuma, Arizona		Base course and subgrade		KJD and RET		June 1964	

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB

US MCAS Yuma, Arizona
Runway 08-26 - Sta 56+00

LOCATION

Base course and
subgrade

PLOTTED BY

KJD and RET

DATE

June 1964

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

11ND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL

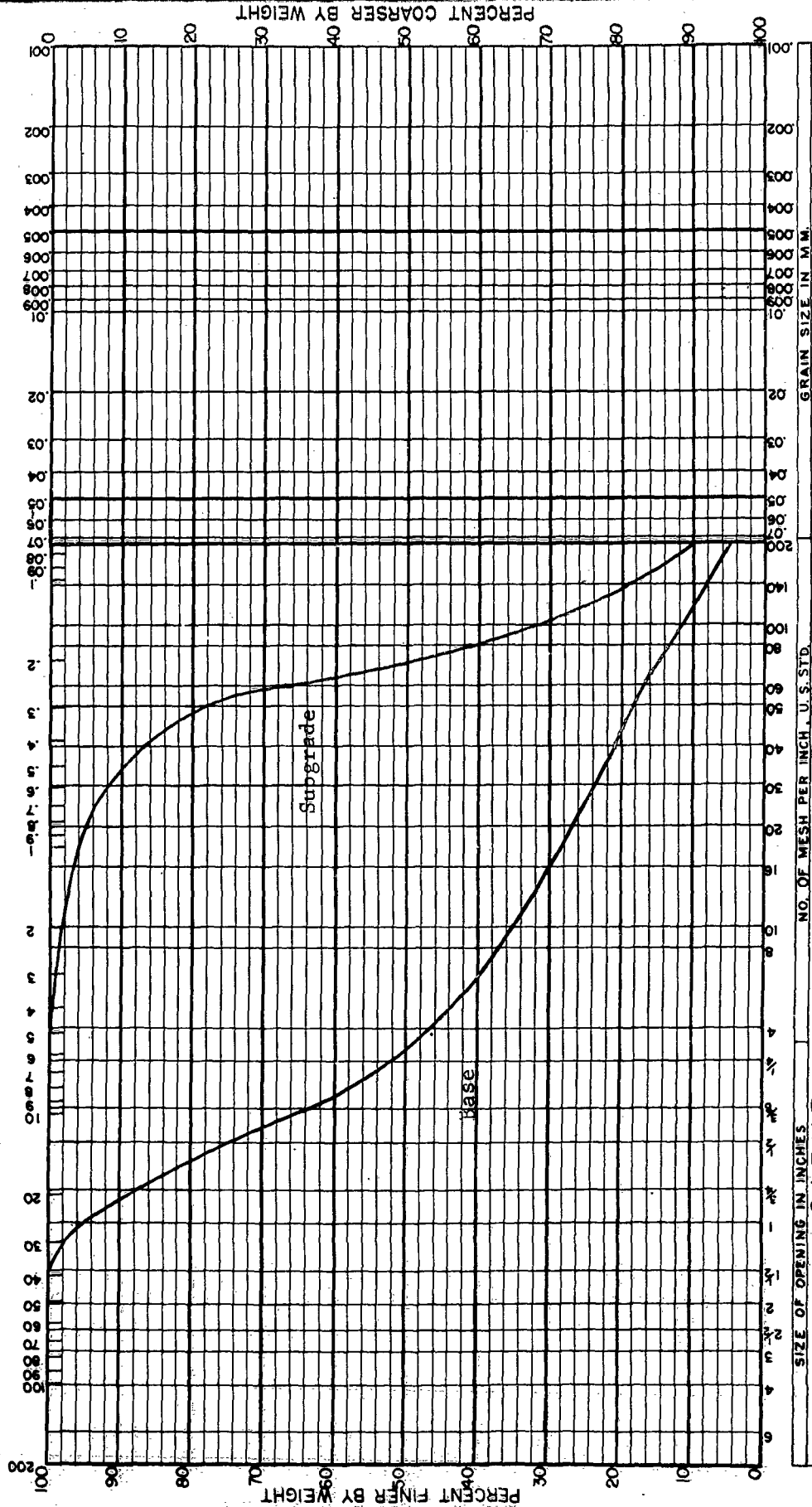
SAND

SILT

CLAY

Very Coarse Coarse Medium Fine Very Fine

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.

SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES

SIEVE

JOB

US MCAS Yuma, Arizona
Runway 03R-21L - Sta 15+50

LOCATION

Base and subgrade

PLOTTED BY

RET

DATE

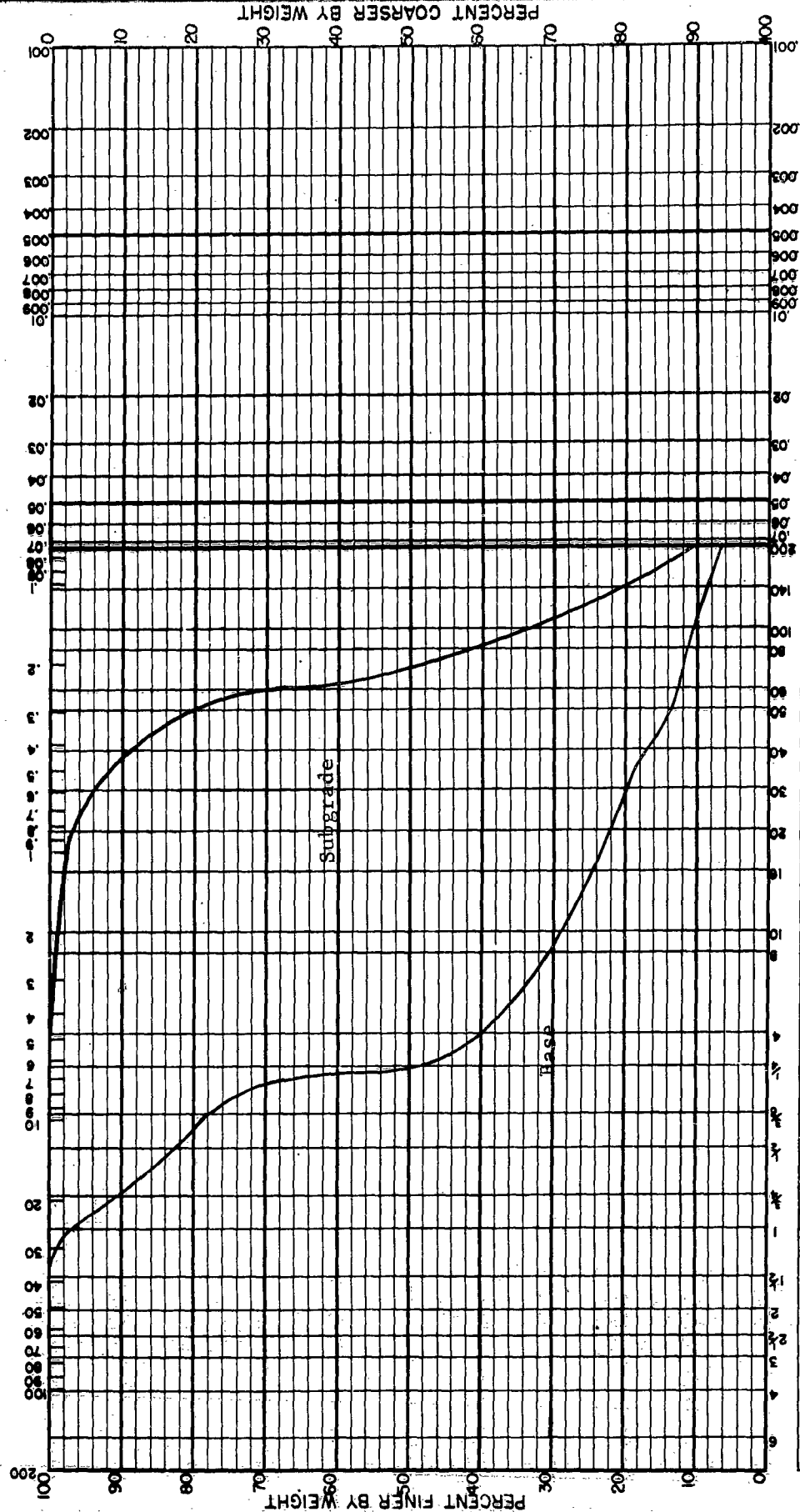
June 1964

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	
SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES	NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.	GRAIN SIZE IN MM.	

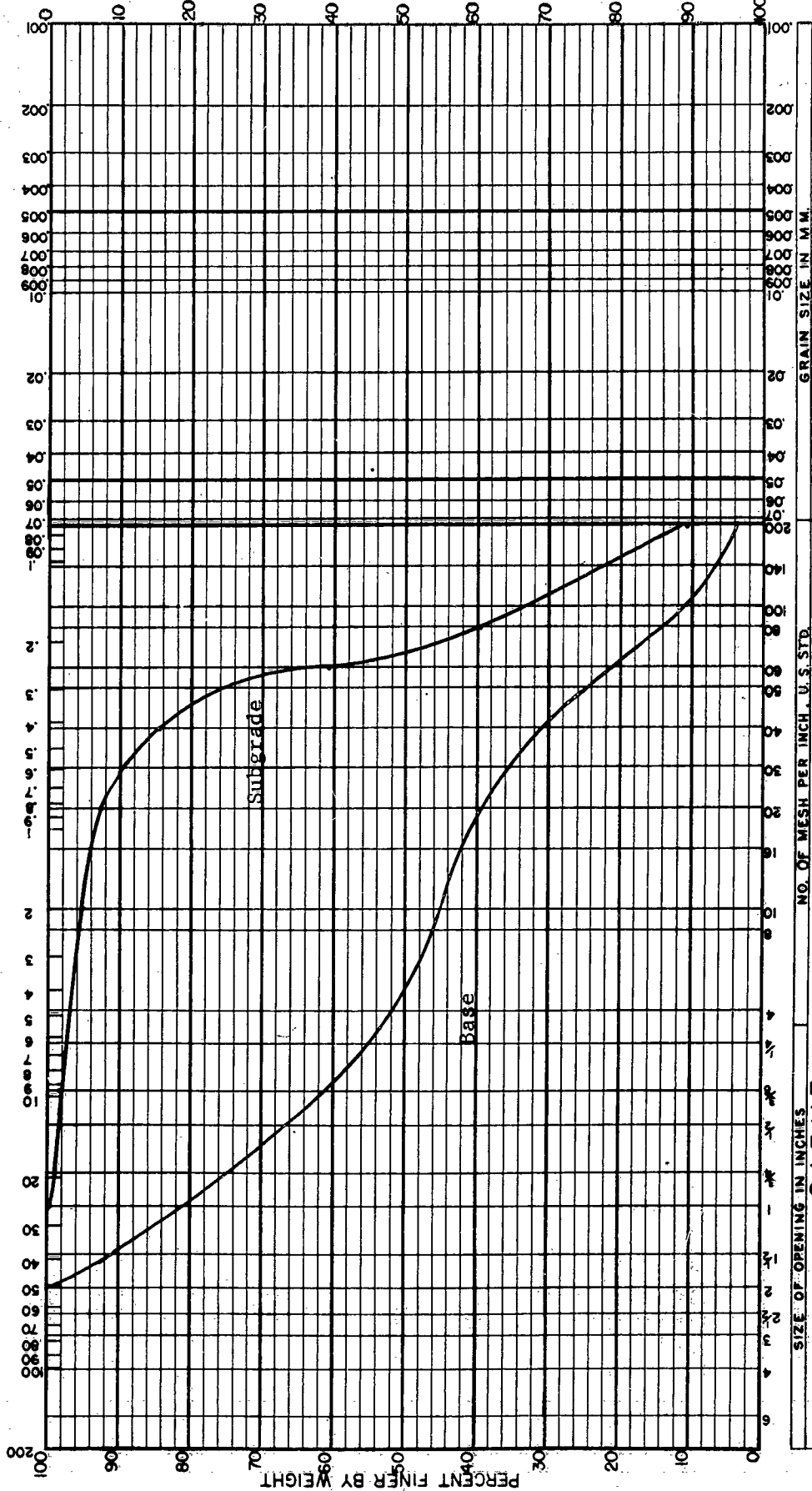
JOB	US MCAS Yuma, Arizona Runway 03R-21L - Sta 25+50	LOCATION	Base course and subgrade	PLOTTED BY	KJD and RET	DATE	June 1964
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IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	
SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES	NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.	GRAIN SIZE IN MM.	

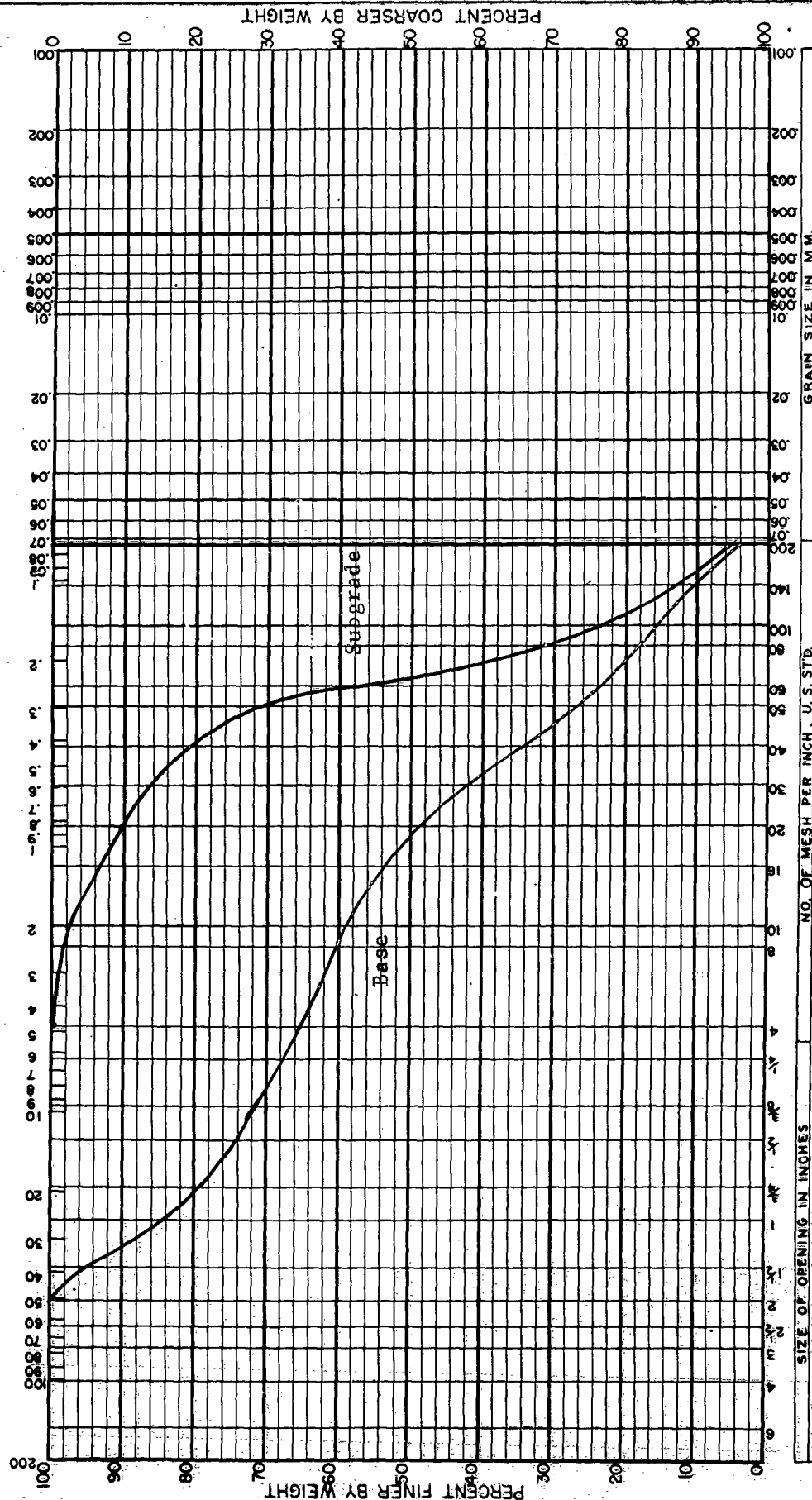
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
US MCAS Yuma, Arizona Runway 03R-21L - Sta 35+50	Base and subgrade	RET	June 1964

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL			SAND			SILT			CLAY		
Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine							

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



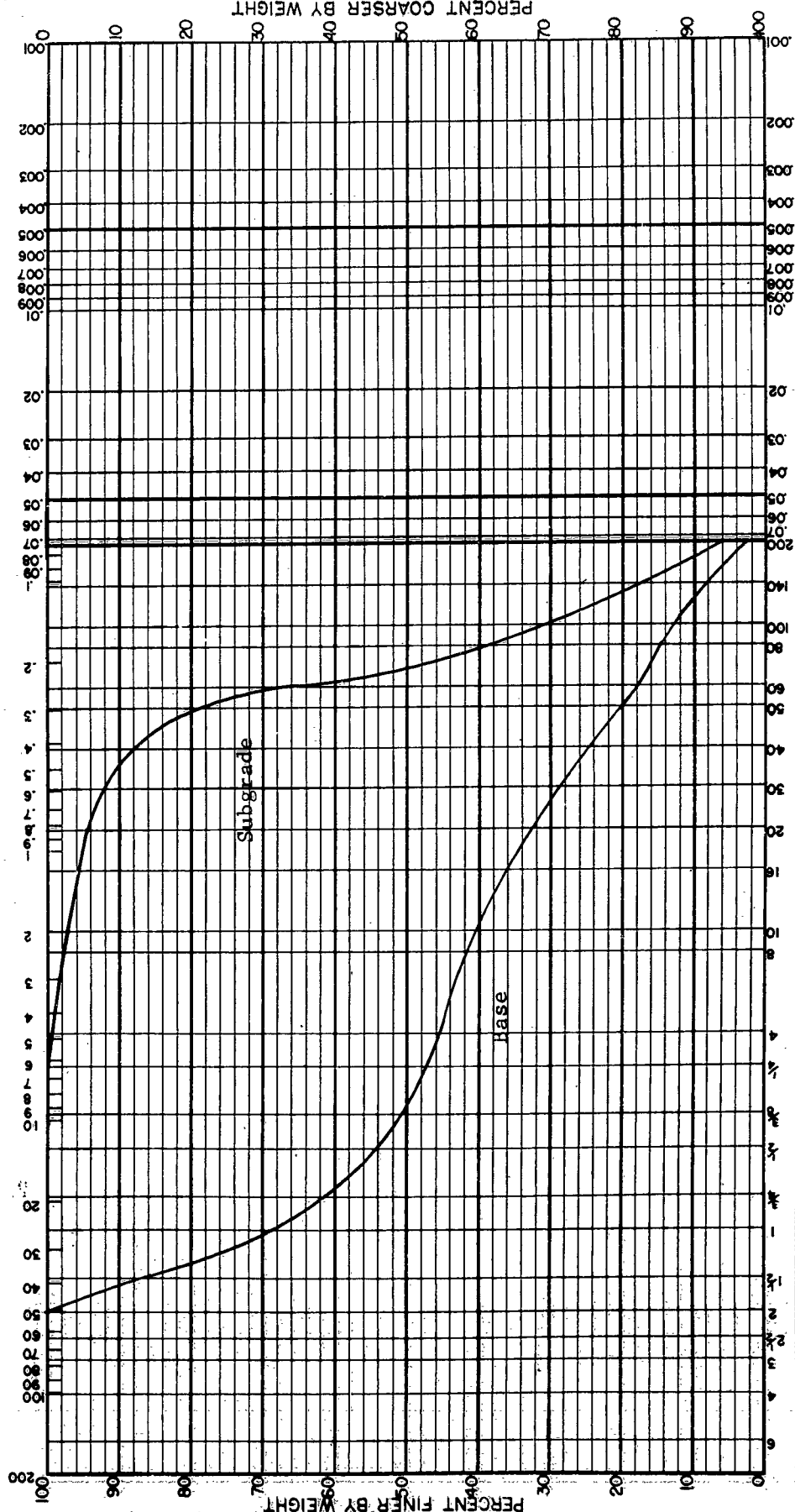
JOB		LOCATION		PLOTTED BY		DATE	
US MCAS Yuma, Arizona Runway 03R-21L - Sta 45+00		Base and subgrade		RET		June 1964	

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES		NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.		GRAIN SIZE IN MM.	
SIEVE ANALYSIS		ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	

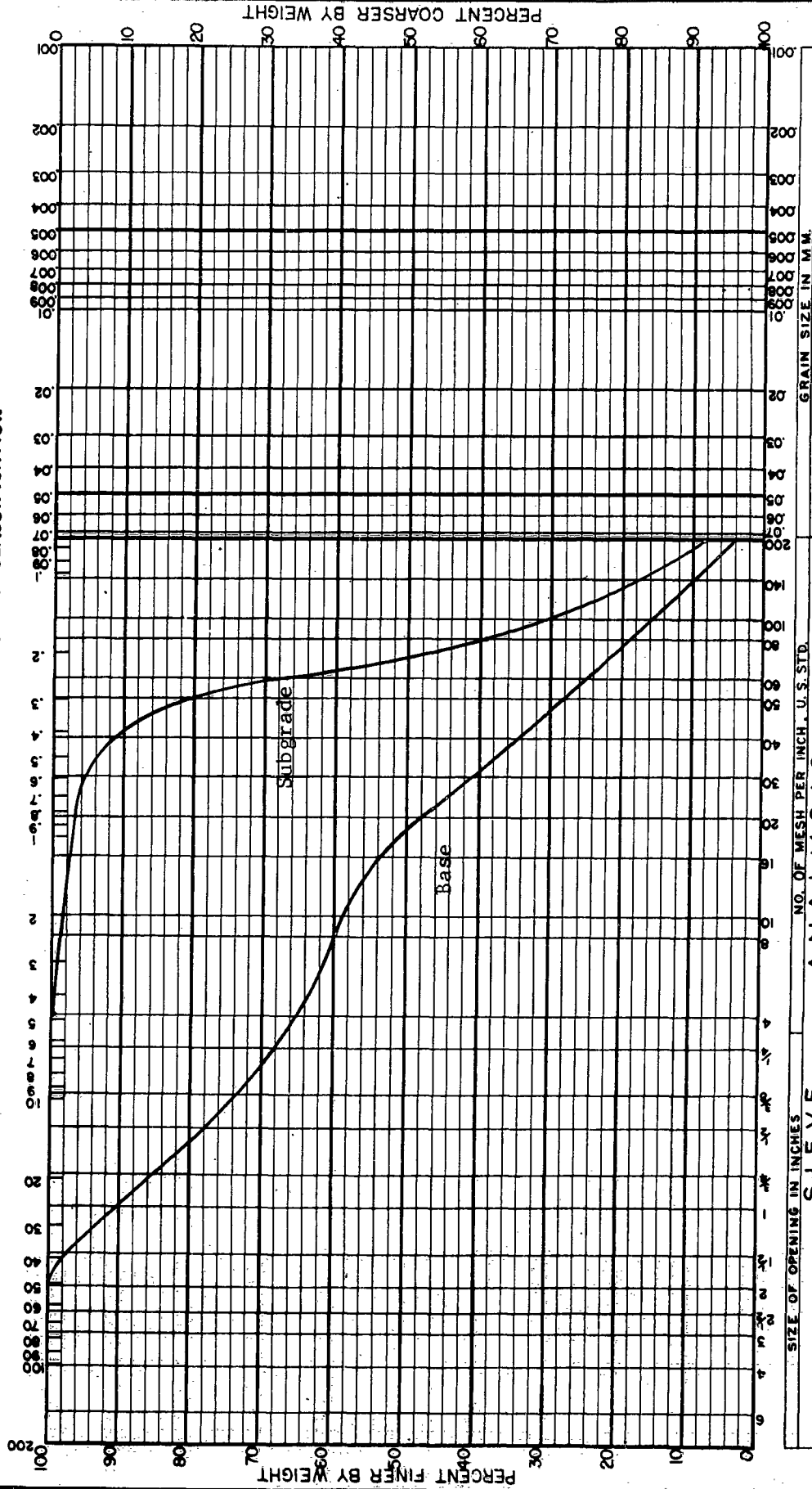
JOB	US MCAS Yuma, Arizona Runway 03R-21L - Sta 55+00	LOCATION	Base course and subgrade	PLOTTED BY	KJD and RET	DATE	June 1964
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11110-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL			SAND				SILT	CLAY
			Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.

SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES

ANALYSIS

LOCATION

US MCAS Yuma, Arizona
Runway 03R-21L - Sta 65+00

PLOTTED BY

Base and subgrade

DATE

June 1964

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

11ND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

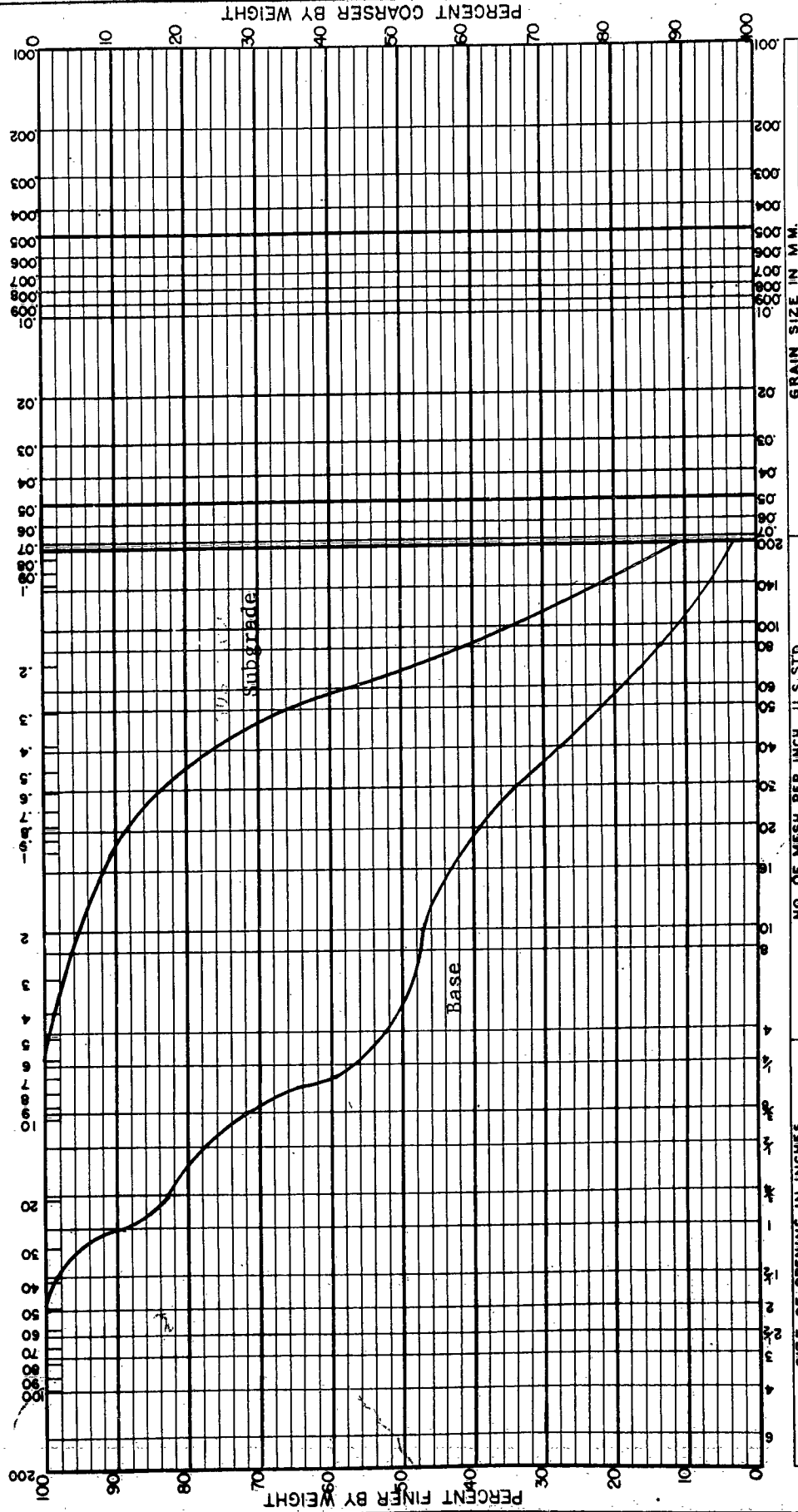
GRAVEL

SAND

SILT

CLAY

Very Coarse Coarse Medium Fine Very Fine
GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB

US MCAS Yuma, Arizona
Runway 03R-21L - Sta 75+00

LOCATION

Base course and
subgrade

PLOTTED BY

RET

DATE

June 1964

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCES-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

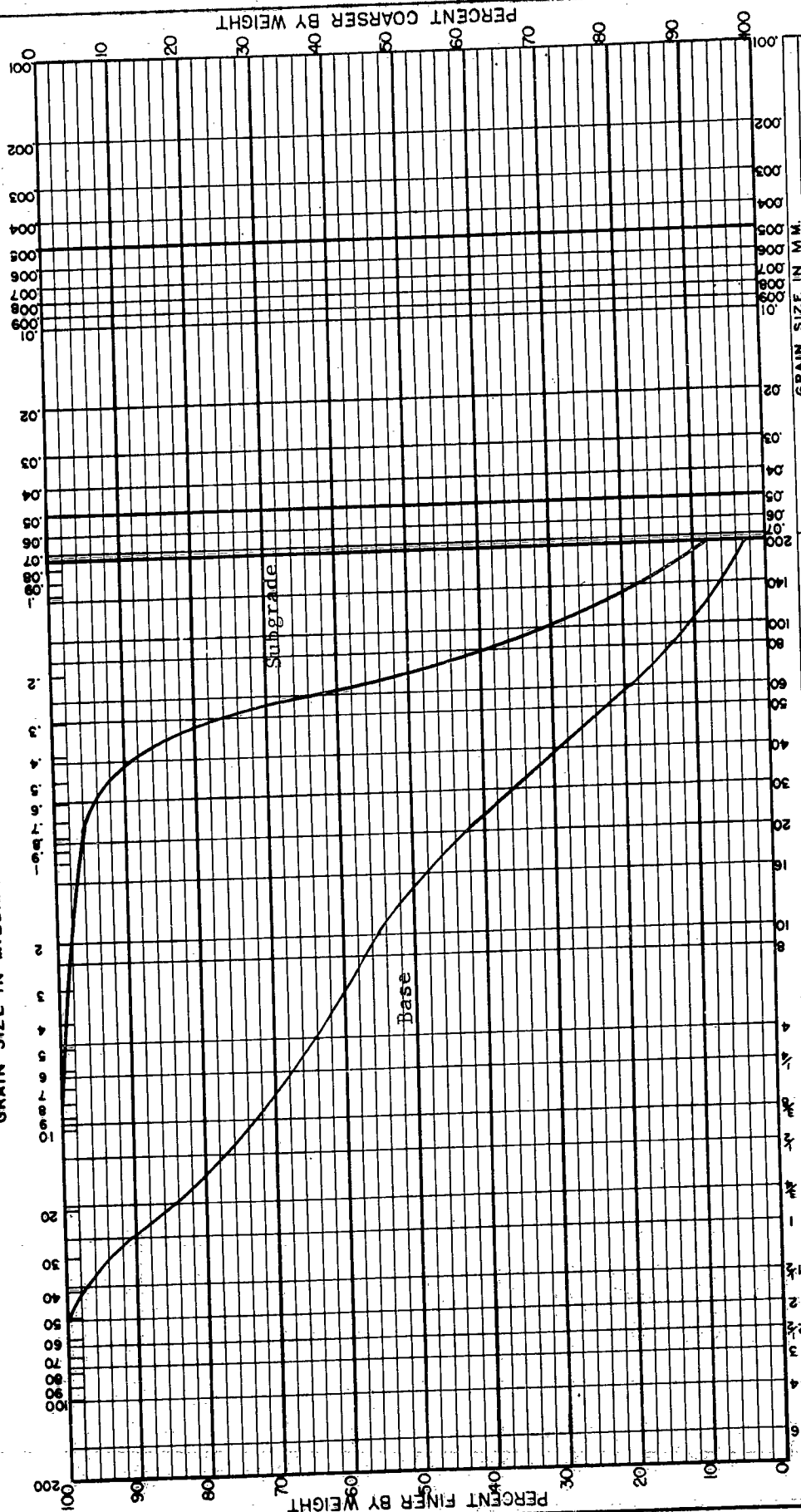
GRAVEL

SAND
Very Coarse Coarse Medium Fine Very Fine

SILT

CLAY

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES

NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.

GRAIN SIZE IN MM

HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

JOB

US MCAS Yuma, Arizona
Runway 03R-21L - Sta 85+00

LOCATION
Base course and
subgrade

PLOTTED BY

RET

DATE

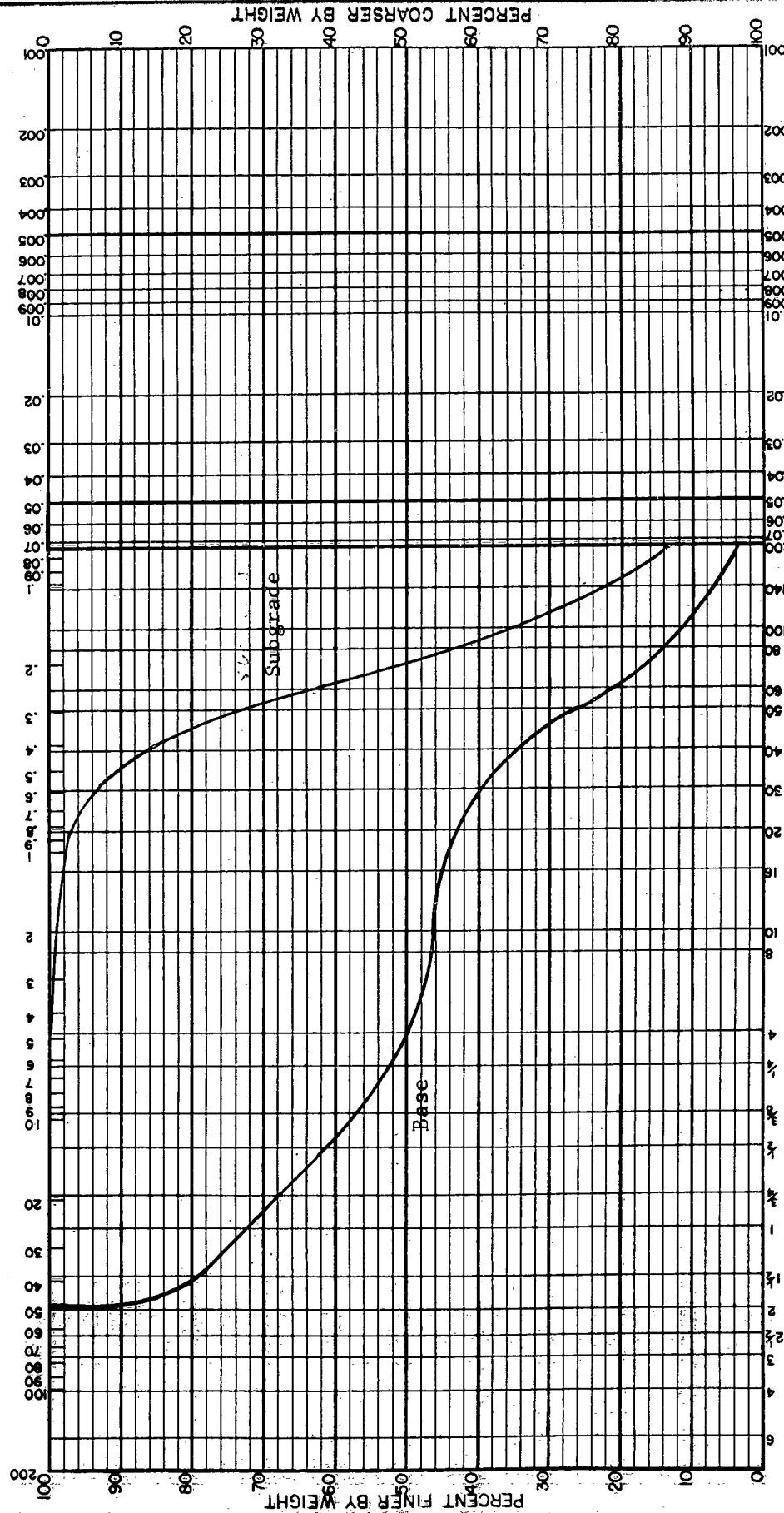
June 1964

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL	SAND			SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES	NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.	GRAIN SIZE IN MM.
SIEVE ANALYSIS		

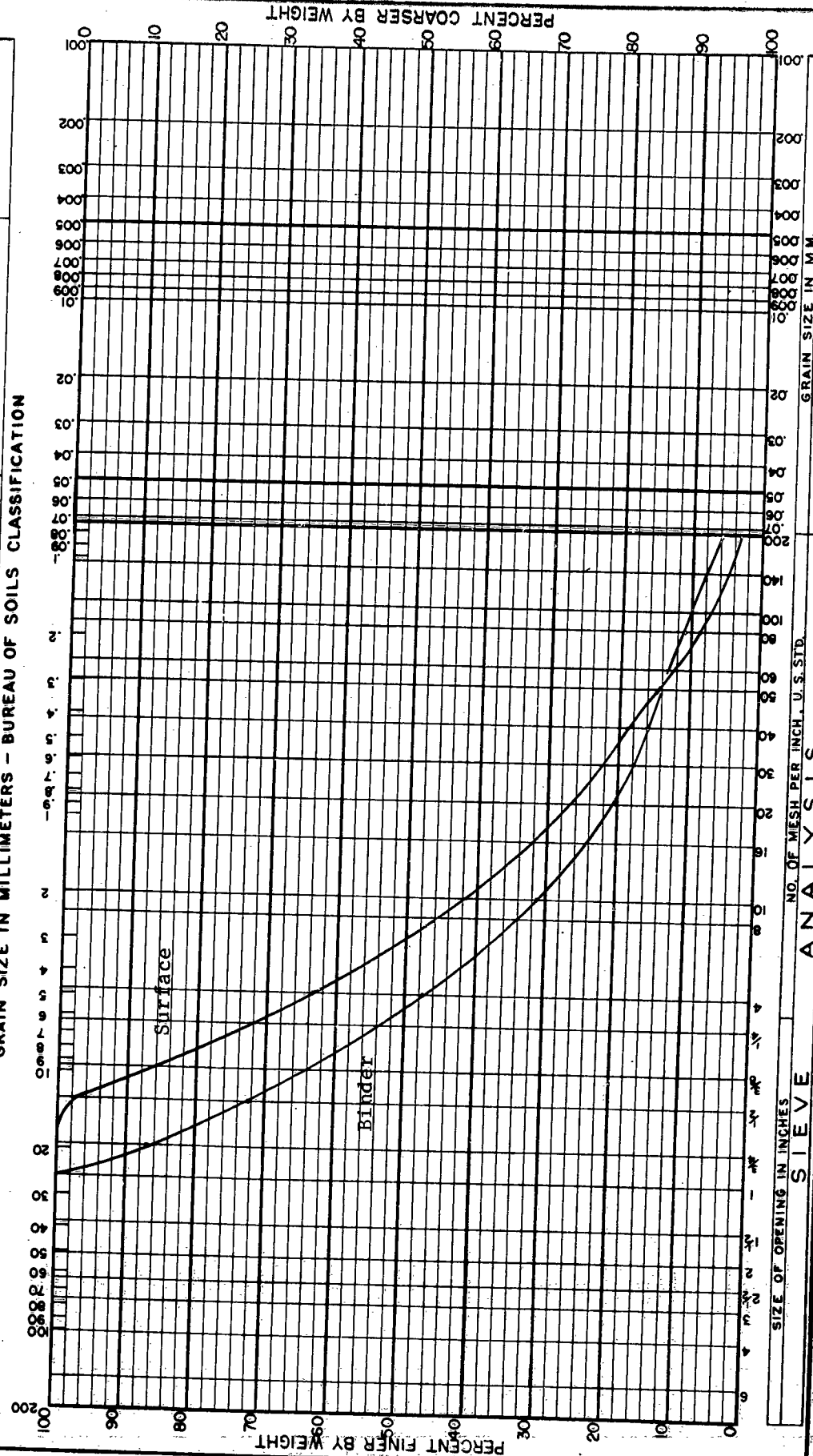
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
US MCAS Yuma, Arizona Runway 03R-21L - Sta 93+50	Subgrade and Base	KJD and RET	June 1964

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND		SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB		ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona		NO. OF MESH PER INCH - U.S. STD.		GRAIN SIZE IN MM.	
Runway 03R-21L - Station 15+50 Surface and Binder		LOCATION		DATE	
AC Pavement		PLOTTED BY		June 1964	
		RET			

11 IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL

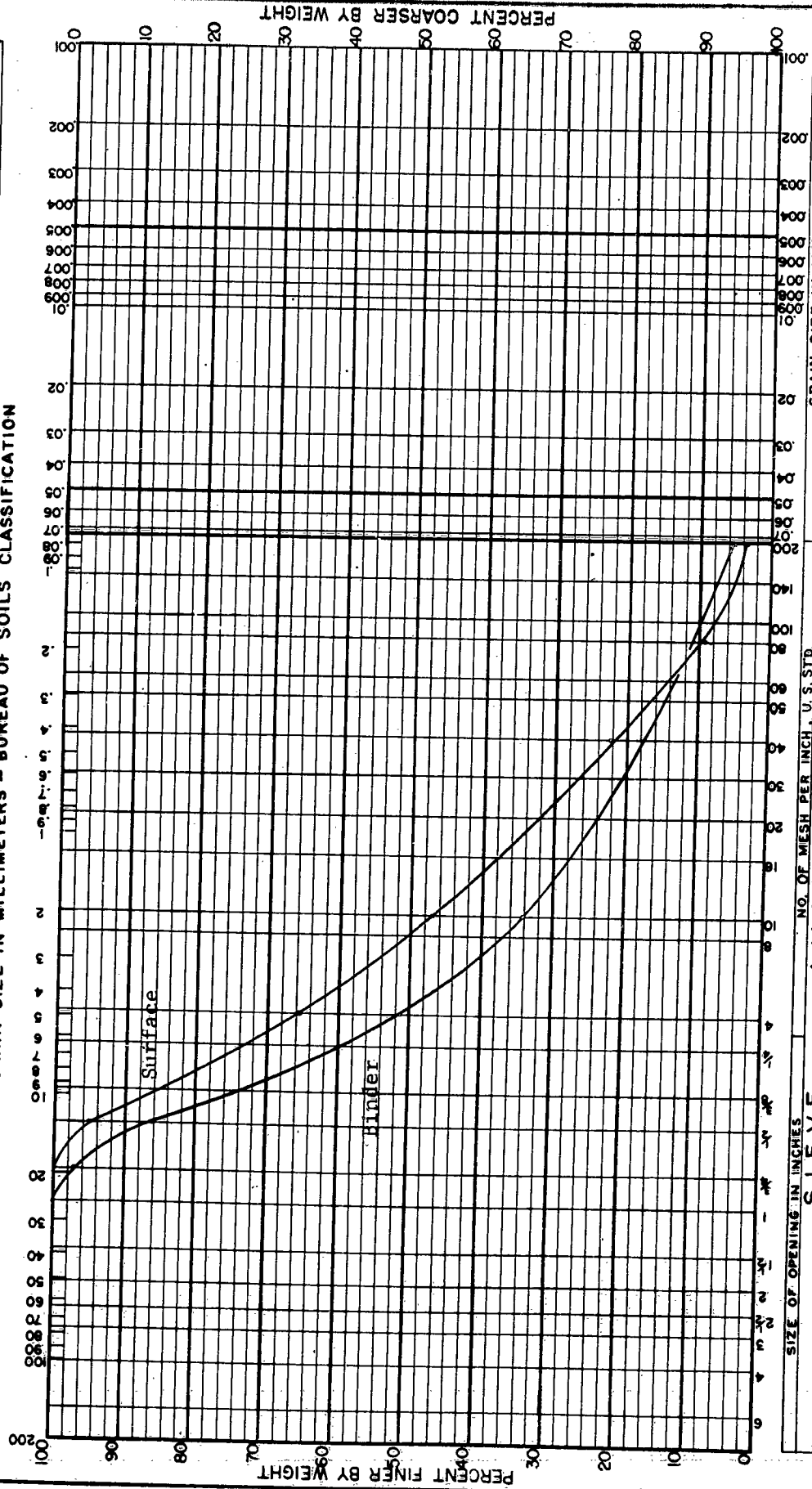
SAND

SILT

CLAY

Very Coarse Coarse Medium Fine Very Fine

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES

NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.

GRAIN SIZE IN MM.

HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

JOB

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Runway 03R-21L - Station 25+50 Surface & Binder

LOCATION

AC Pavement

PLOTTED BY

RET

DATE

June 1964

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL

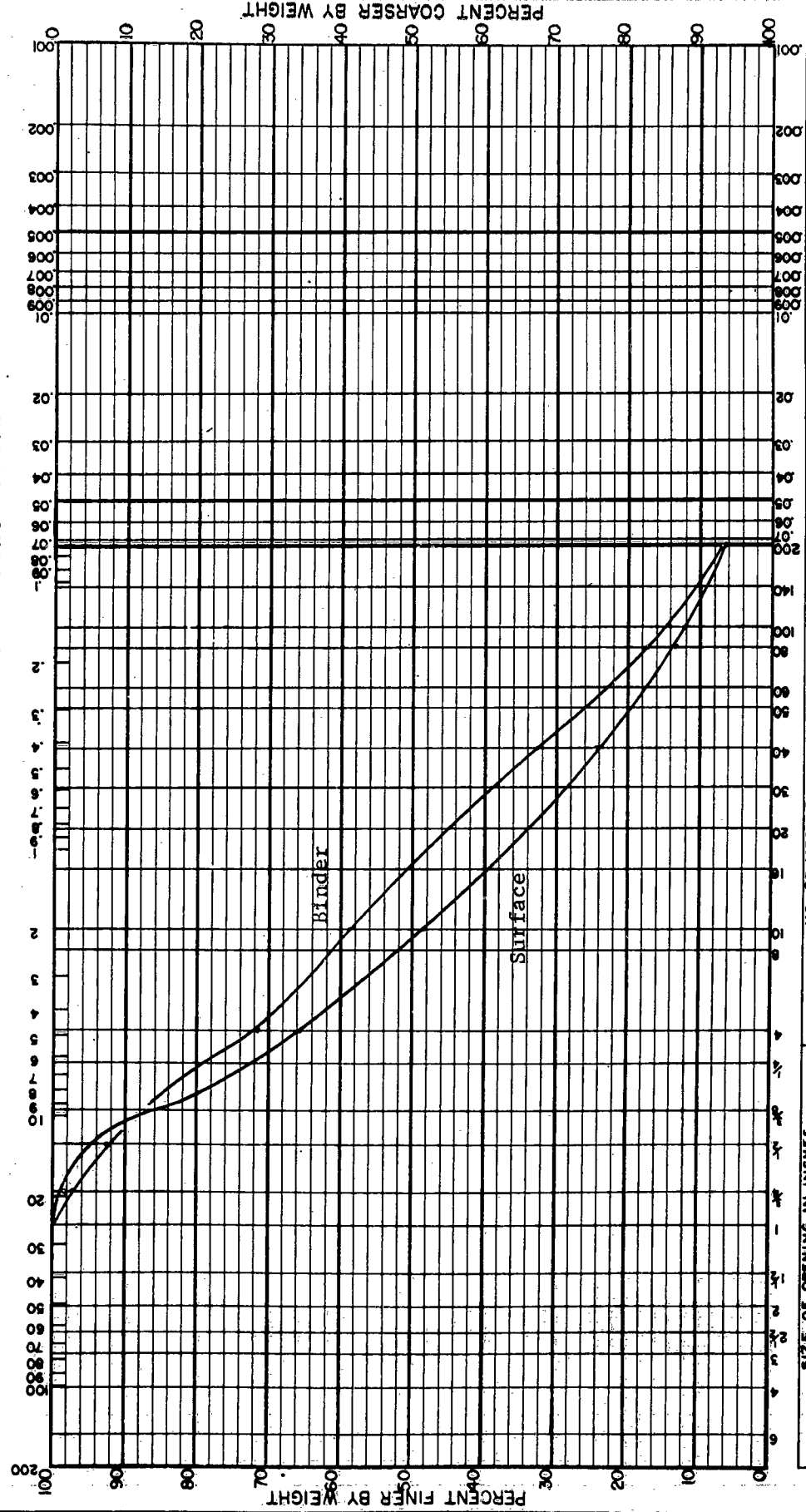
SAND

SILT

CLAY

Very Coarse Coarse Medium Fine Very Fine

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD. GRAIN SIZE IN MM. PERCENT COARSER BY WEIGHT

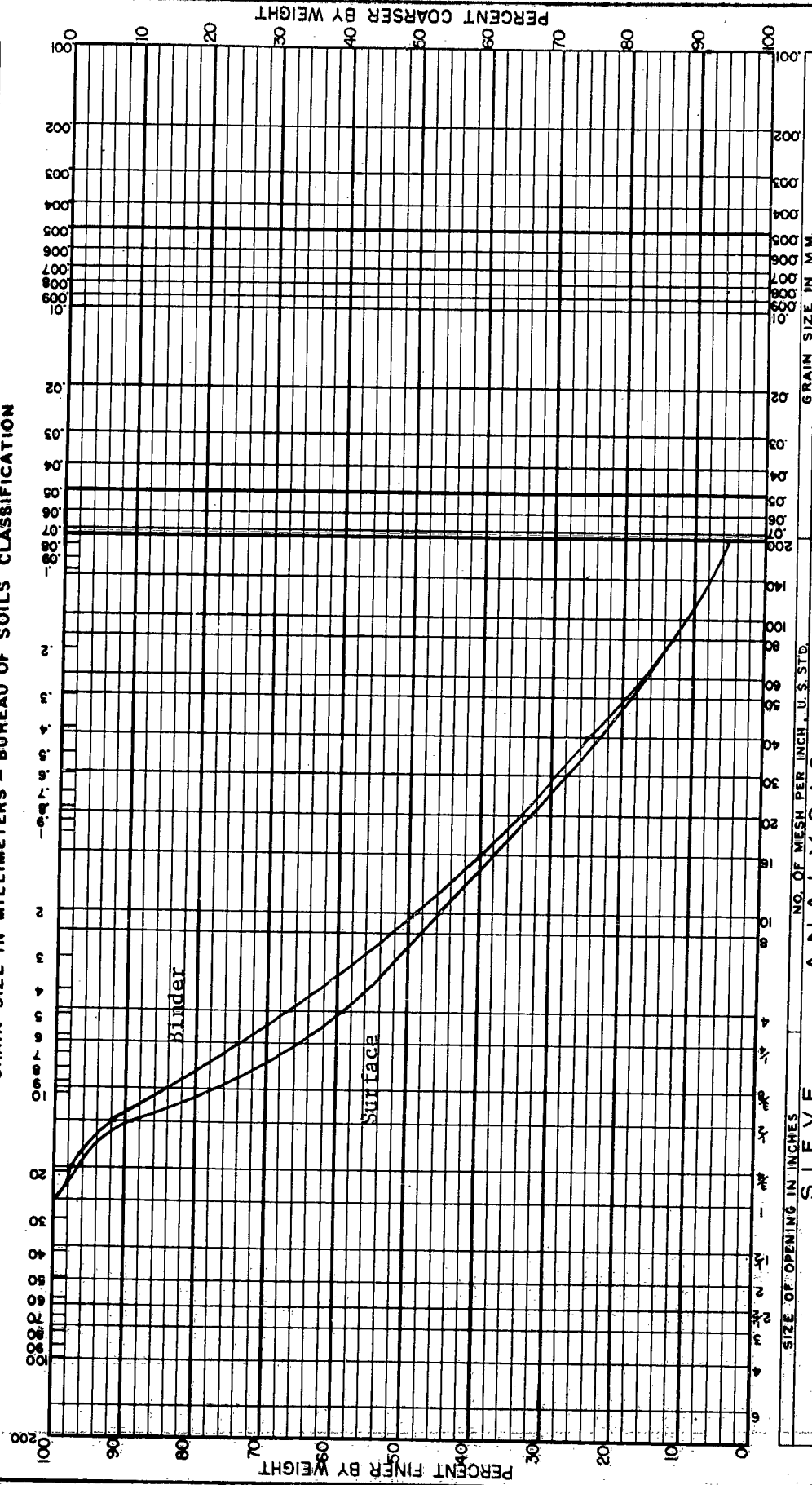
JOB	USMCAS Yuma, Arizona	LOCATION	AC Pavement	PLOTTED BY	RET	DATE	June 1964
	Runway 03R-21L - Station 45+00 Surface & Binder						

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



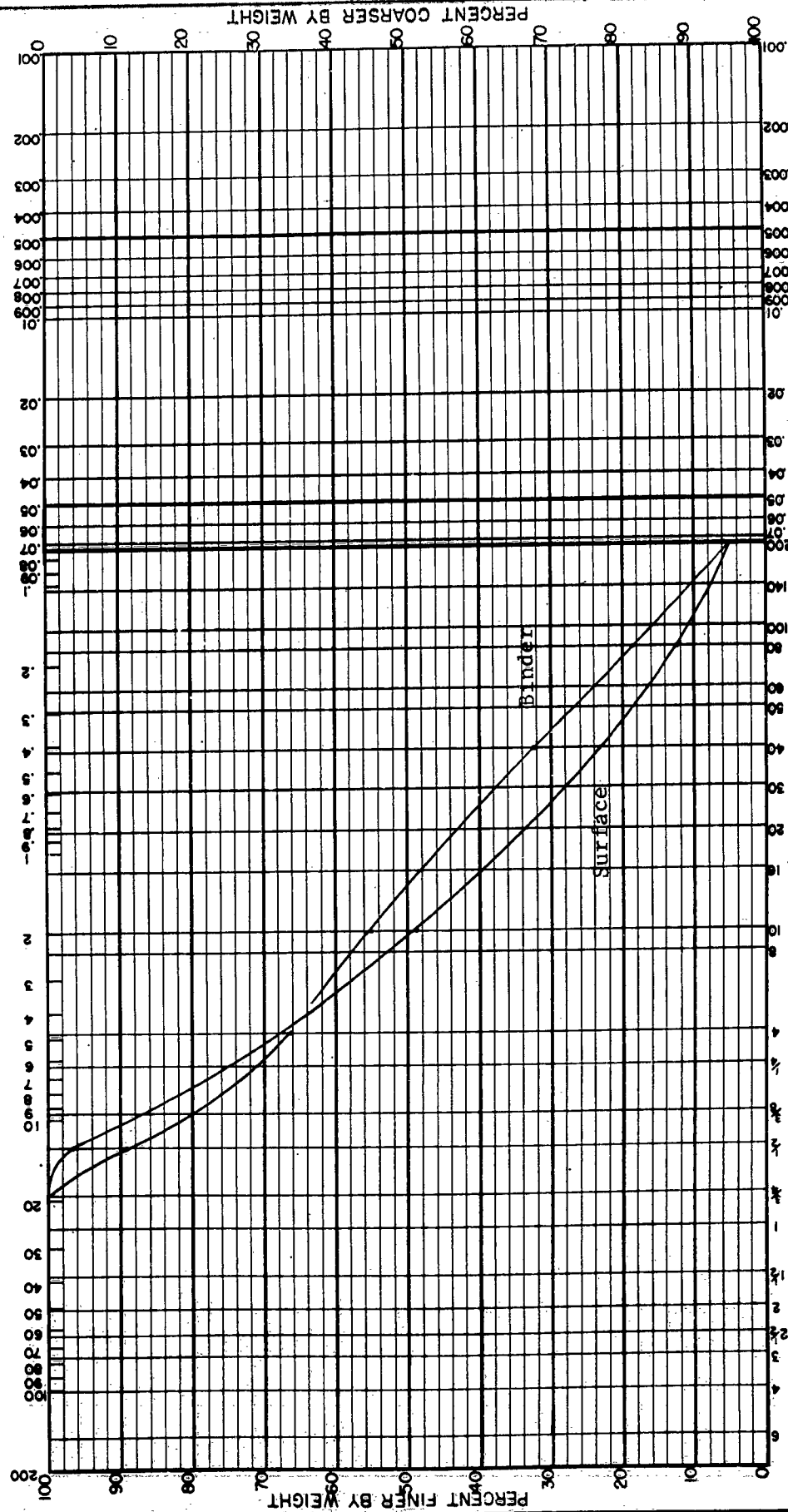
JOB	USMCAS Yuma, Arizona Runway 03R-21L - Station 55+00 Surface & Binder	LOCATION	AC Pavement	PLOTTED BY	RET	DATE	June 1964
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MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

11ND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	
SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES	NO. OF MESH PER INCH - U.S. STD.	GRAIN SIZE IN MM.	

JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona Runway 03R-21L - Station 65+00 Surface & Binder	AC Pavement	RET	June 1964

GRAVEL

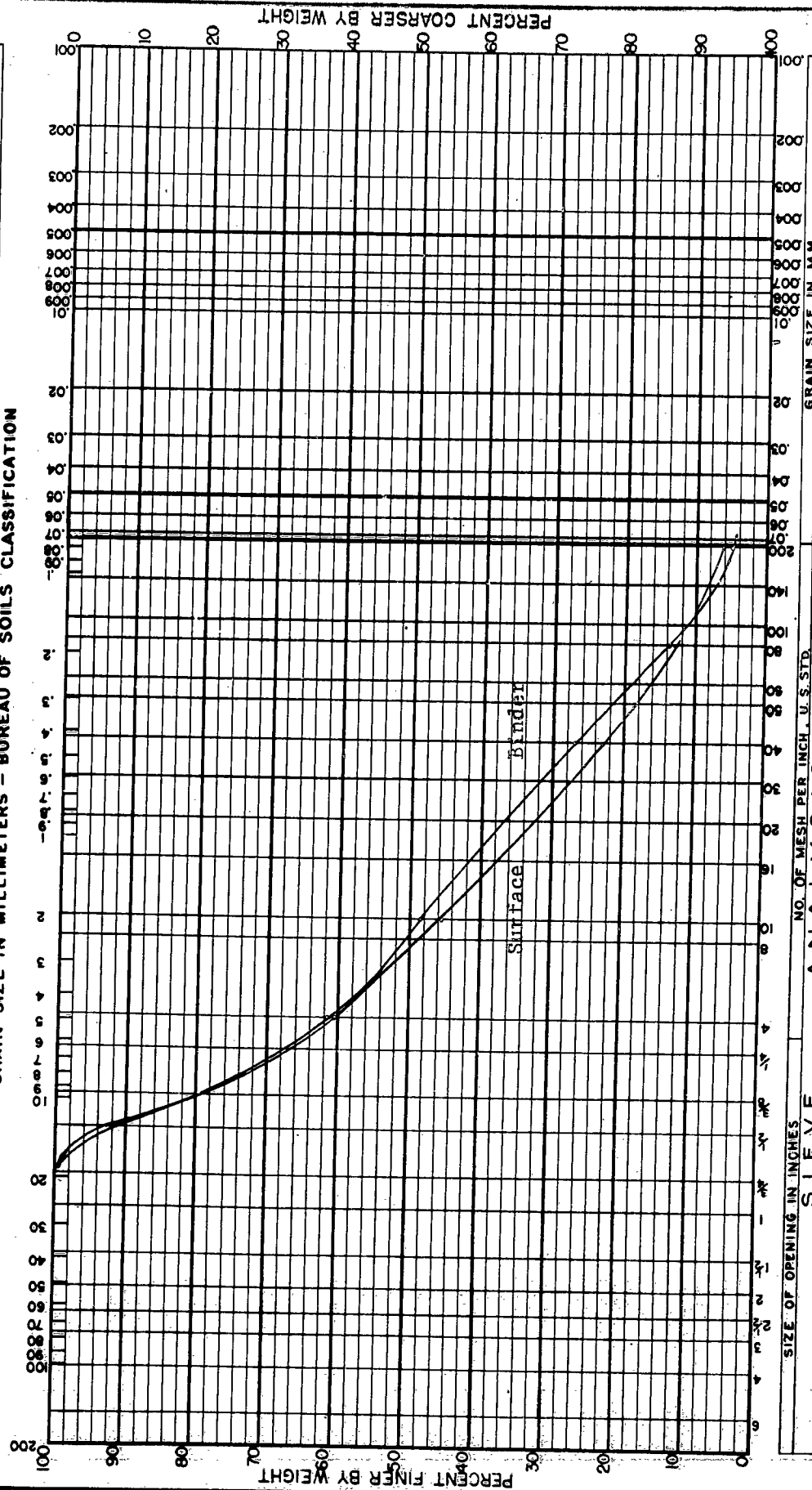
SAND

Very Fine

5171

CLAY

Grain Size in Millimeters	Very Fine	Very Fine
0.075	100	100
0.15	100	100
0.3	100	100
0.6	100	100
1.18	100	100
2.0	100	100
4.75	100	100
7.5	100	100
14.8	100	100
29.5	100	100
59.5	100	100
118	100	100
235	100	100
475	100	100
950	100	100
1900	100	100
3750	100	100
7500	100	100
14900	100	100
29800	100	100
59600	100	100
119000	100	100
238000	100	100
476000	100	100
952000	100	100
1904000	100	100
3808000	100	100
7616000	100	100
15232000	100	100
30464000	100	100
60928000	100	100
121856000	100	100
243712000	100	100
487424000	100	100
974848000	100	100
1949696000	100	100
3899392000	100	100
7798784000	100	100
15597568000	100	100
31195136000	100	100
62390272000	100	100
124780544000	100	100
249561088000	100	100
499122176000	100	100
998244352000	100	100
1996488704000	100	100
3992977408000	100	100
7985954816000	100	100
15971909632000	100	100
31943819264000	100	100
63887638528000	100	100
127775277056000	100	100
255550554112000	100	100
511101108224000	100	100
1022202216448000	100	100
2044404432896000	100	100
4088808865792000	100	100
8177617731584000	100	100
16355235463168000	100	100
32710470926336000	100	100
65420941852672000	100	100
130841883705344000	100	100
261683767410688000	100	100
523367534821376000	100	100
1046735069642752000	100	100
2093470139285504000	100	100
4186940278571008000	100	100
8373880557142016000	100	100
16747761114284032000	100	100
33495522228568064000	100	100
66991044457136128000	100	100
133982088914272256000	100	100
267964177828544512000	100	100
535928355657089024000	100	100
1071856711314178048000	100	100
2143713422628356096000	100	100
4287426845256712192000	100	100
8574853690513424384000	100	100
17149707381026848768000	100	100
34299414762053697536000	100	100
68598829524107395072000	100	100
137197659048214790144000	100	100
274395318096429580288000	100	100
548790636192859160576000	100	100
1097581272385718321152000	100	100
2195162544771436642304000	100	100
4390325089542873284608000	100	100
8780650179085746569216000	100	100
17561300358171493138432000	100	100
35122600716342986276864000	100	100
70245201432685972553728000	100	100
1404904028653719451074		



SIEVE
IN INCHES

	NO. OF MESH PER IN	ANALYTIC
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		
12		
13		
14		
15		
16		
17		
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86		
87		
88		
89		
90		
91		
92		
93		
94		
95		
96		
97		
98		
99		
100		

NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.
A I V C I C

HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Runway 03R-21L - Station 85+00 Surface & Binder

LOCATION
AC Pavement

RET
PLOTTED BY

DATE _____ Time _____

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL

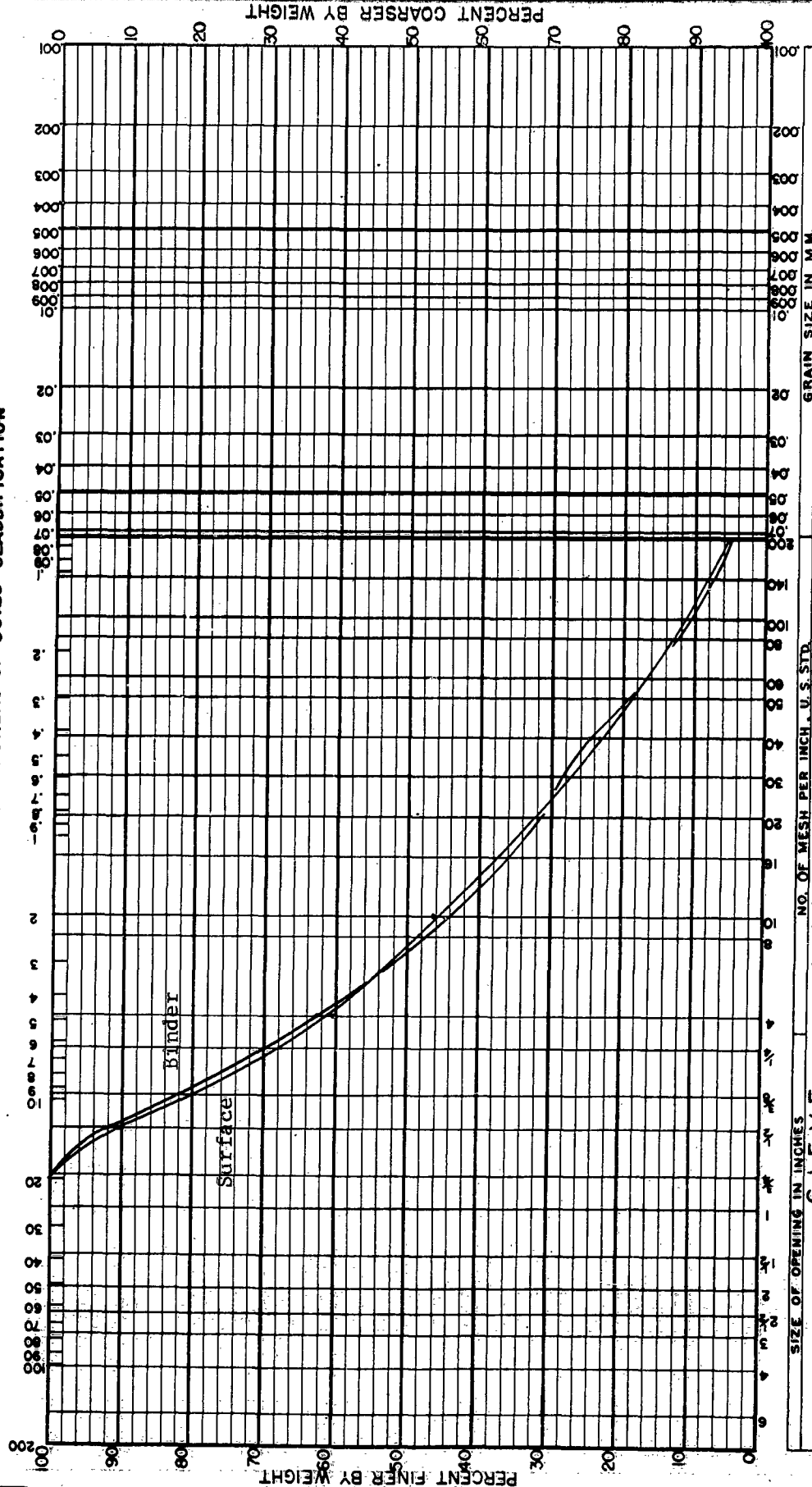
SAND

Very Coarse Coarse Medium Fine Very Fine

SILT

CLAY

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Runway 03R-21L - Station 93+50 Surface & Binder

LOCATION

AC Pavement

PLOTTED BY

RET

DATE

June 1964

HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

NO. OF MESH PER INCH - U.S. STD.

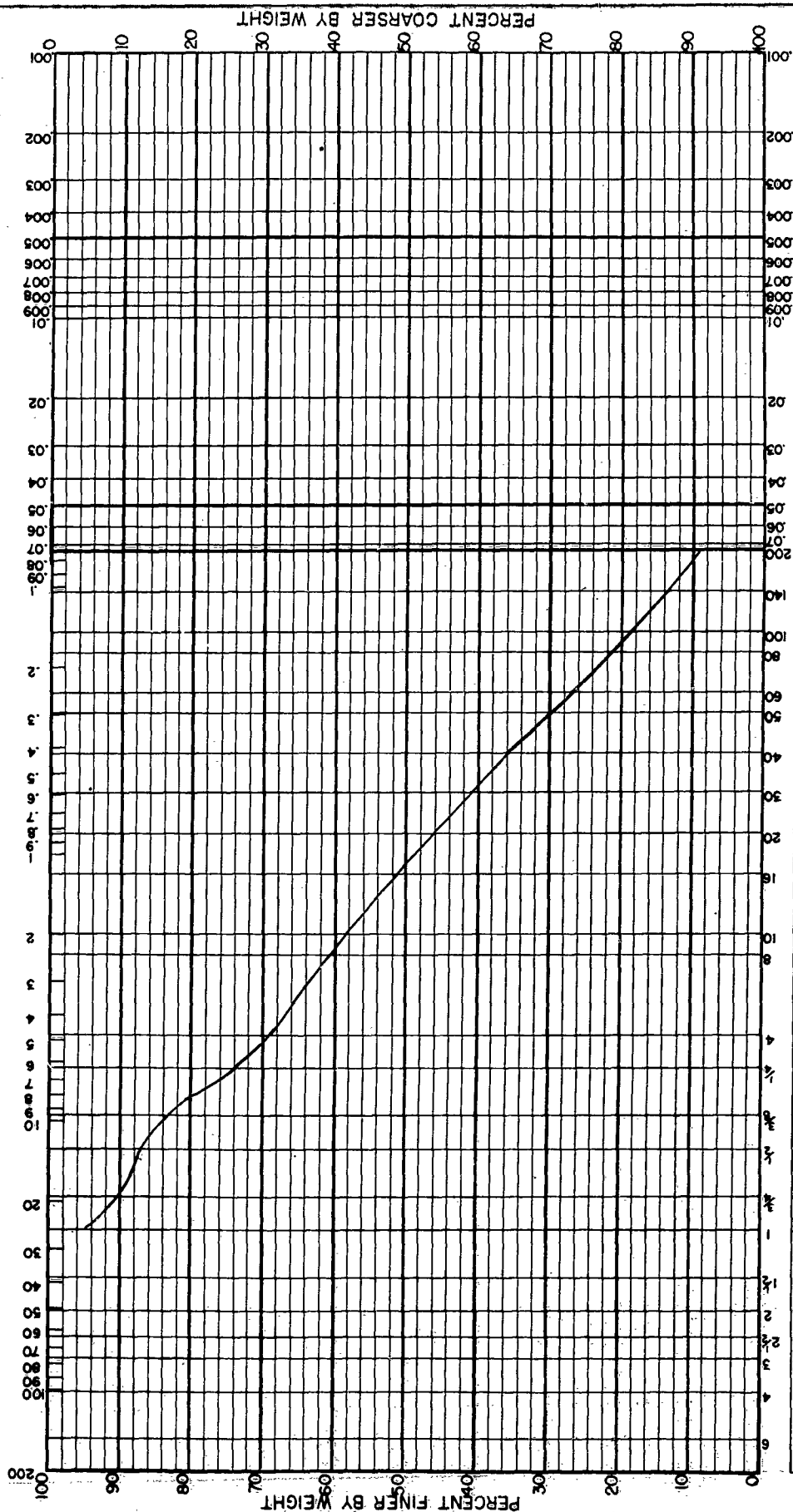
GRAIN SIZE IN MM

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT	CLAY
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona
Runway 08-26 - Station 6+00

LOCATION

AC Pavement

PLOTTED BY

KJD

DATE

June 1964

IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL

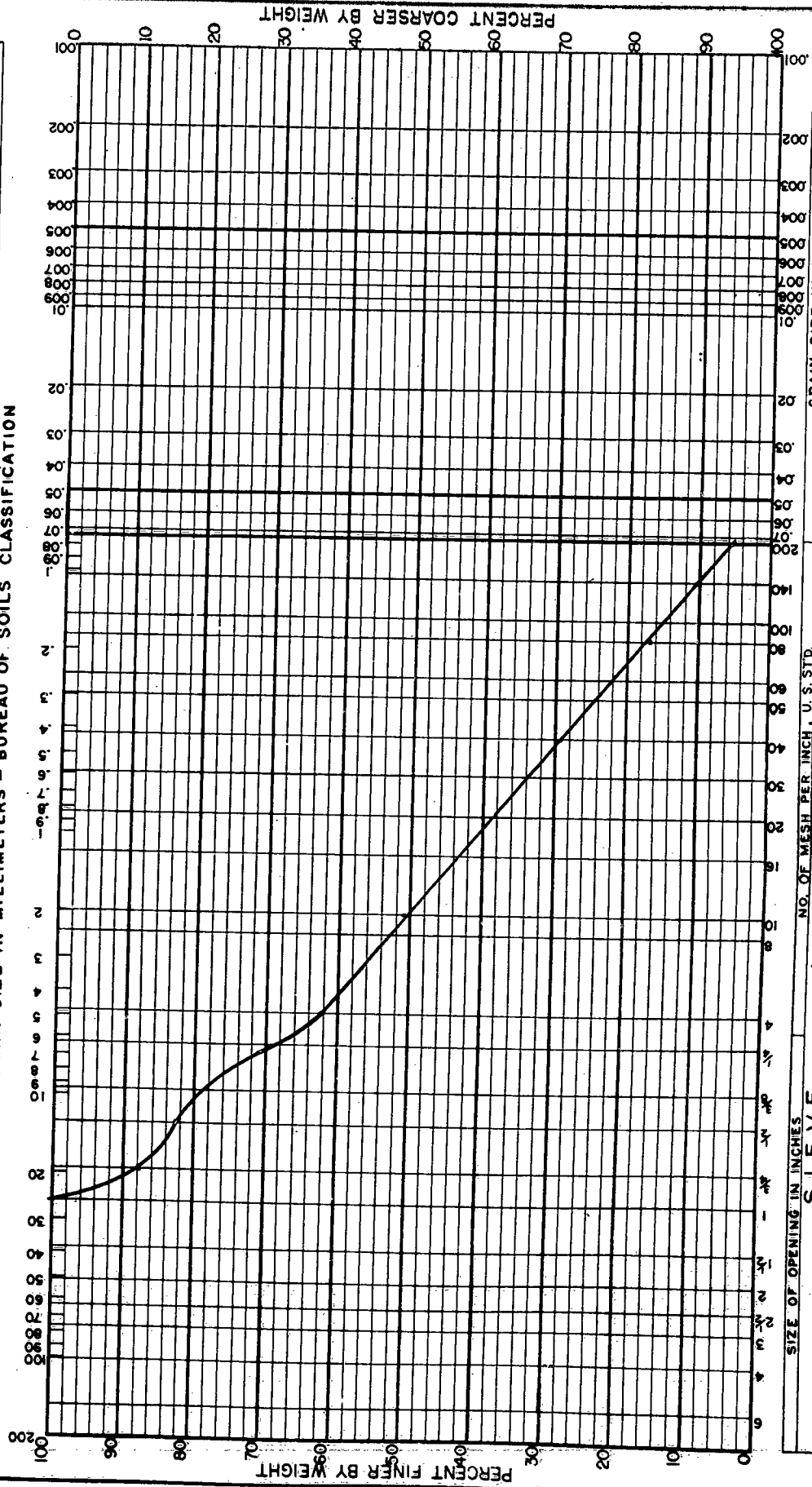
SAND

Very Coarse Coarse Medium Fine Very Fine

SILT

CLAY

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona
Runway 08-26 - Station 16+00

LOCATION

AC Pavement

PLOTTED BY

RET

DATE

June 1964

NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.

SIEVE

ANALYSIS

HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

GRAIN SIZE IN MM.

PERCENT FINER BY WEIGHT

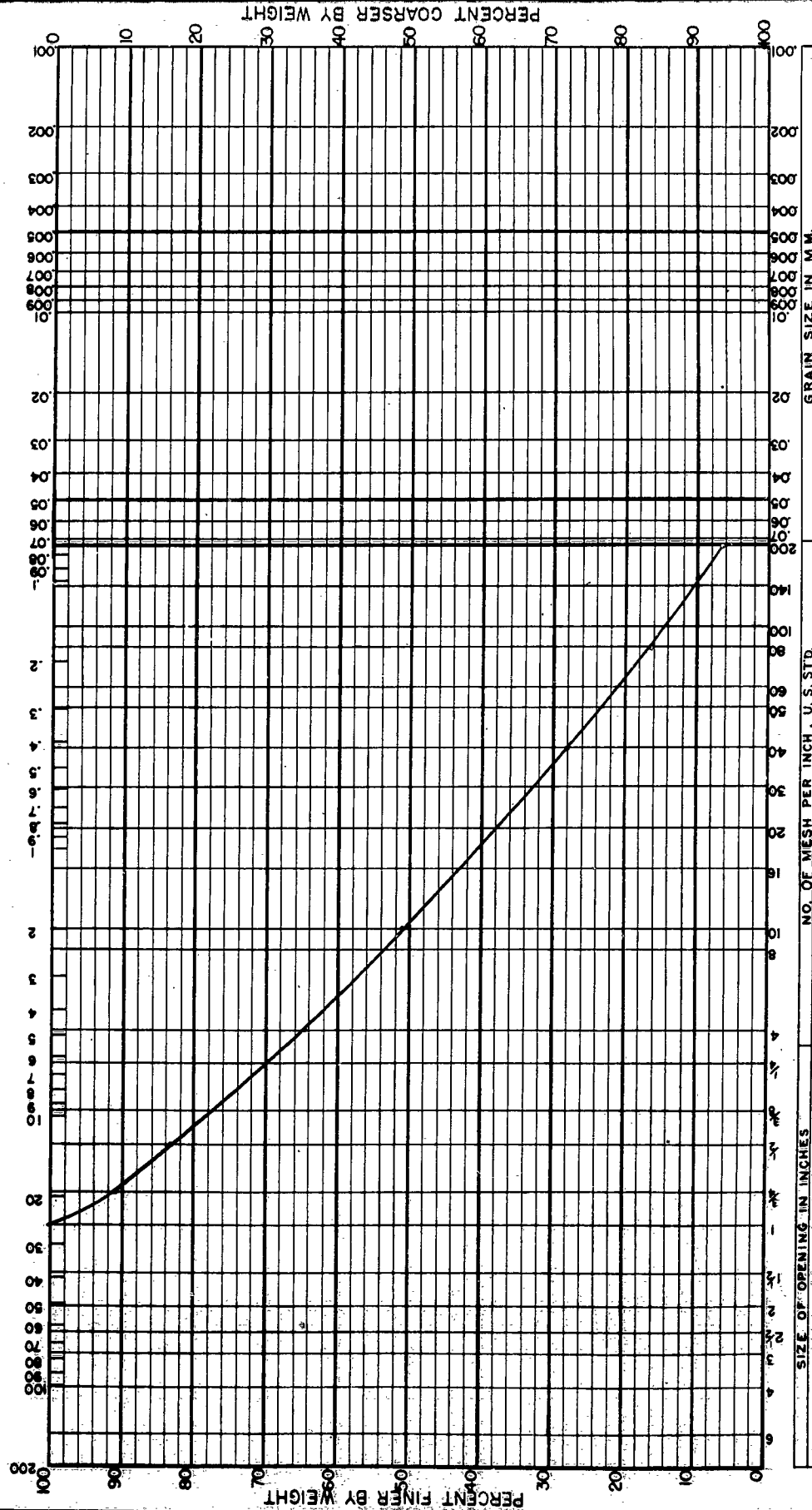
PERCENT COARSER BY WEIGHT

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



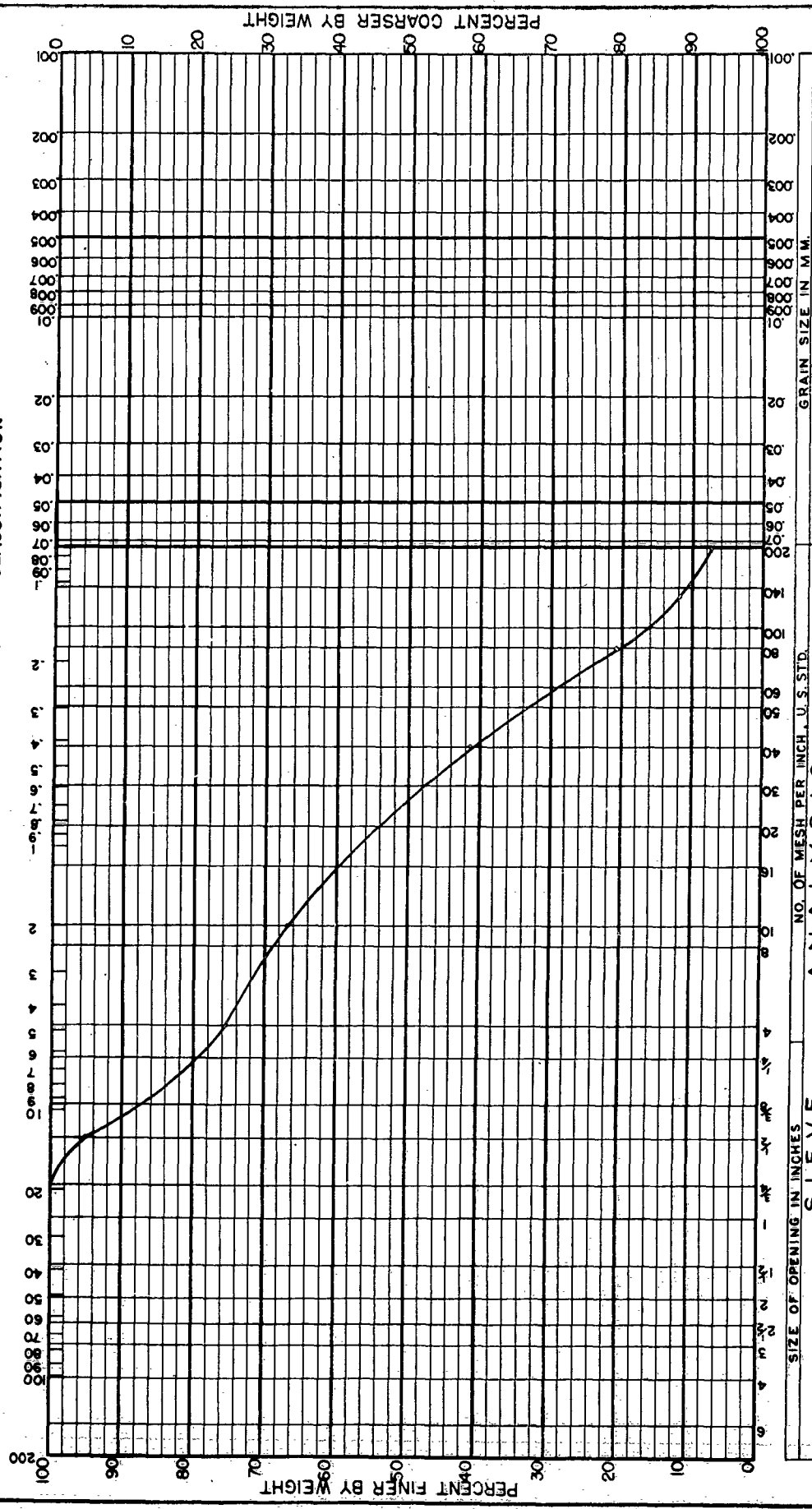
JOB	USMCAS Yuma, Arizona Runway 08-26 - Station 26+00	LOCATION AC Pavement	PLOTTED BY RET	DATE June 1964

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL		SAND				SILT	CLAY
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



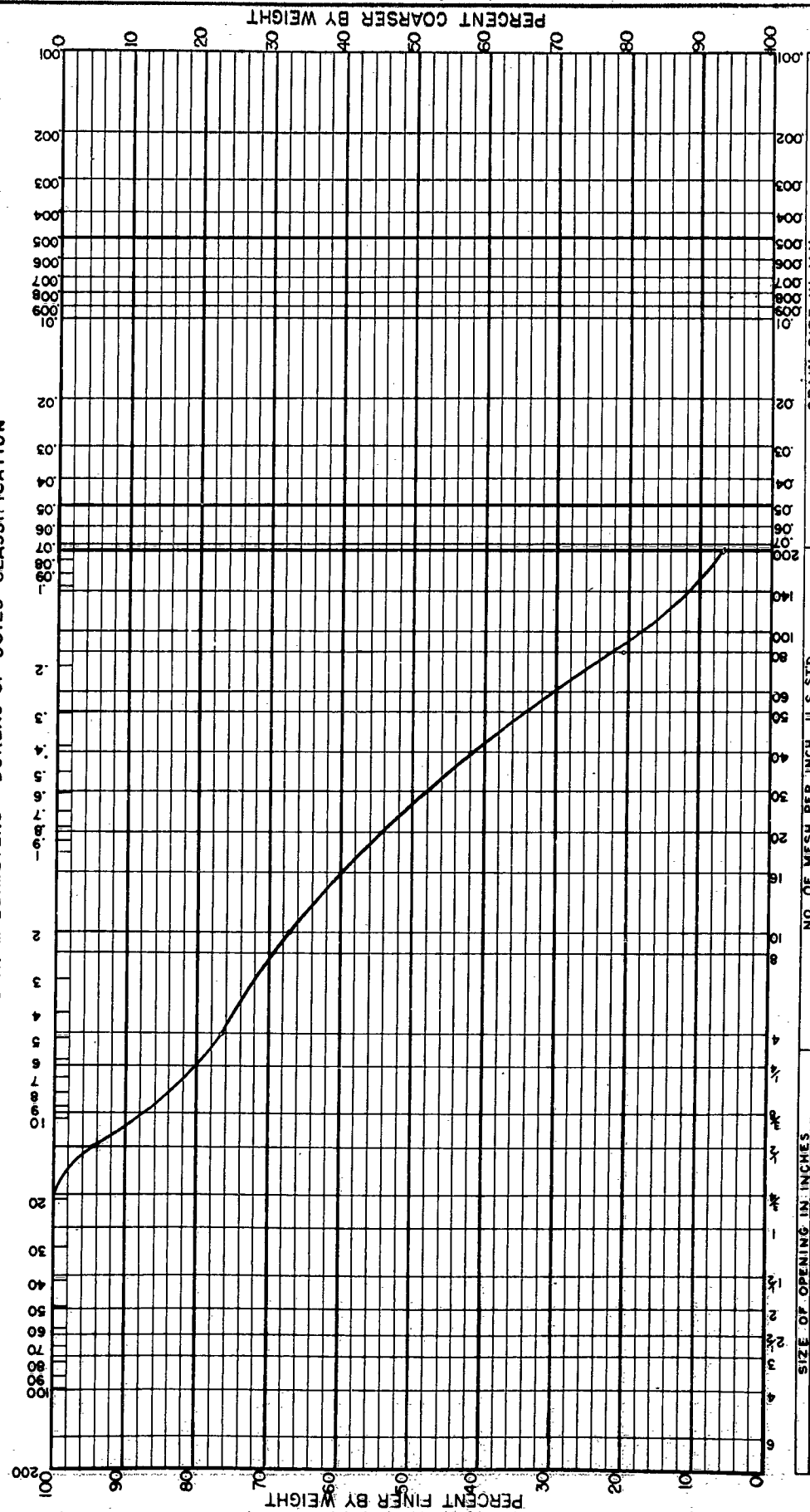
JOB	USMCAS Yuma, Arizona		PLOTTED BY	DATE
	Runway 08-26 - Station 46+00			
SIEVE ANALYSIS		LOCATION	HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	
NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.		AC Pavement	RET	
SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES		June 1964		

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	
SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES	NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.	GRAIN SIZE IN MM.	

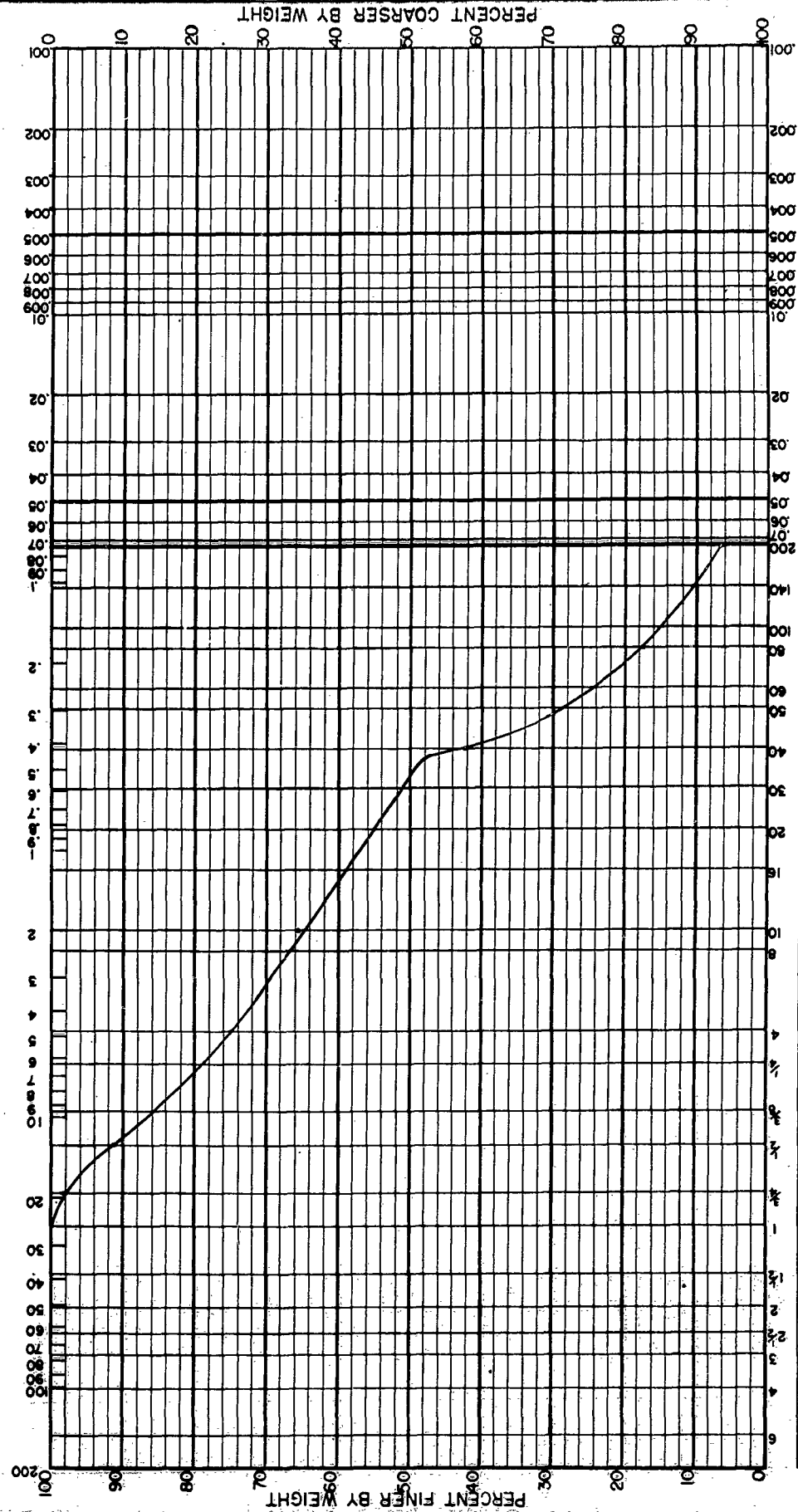
JOB	USMCAS Yuma, Arizona Runway 08-26 - Station 56+00	LOCATION	AC Pavement	PLOTTED BY	RET	DATE	June 1964
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MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL		SAND				SILT	CLAY
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

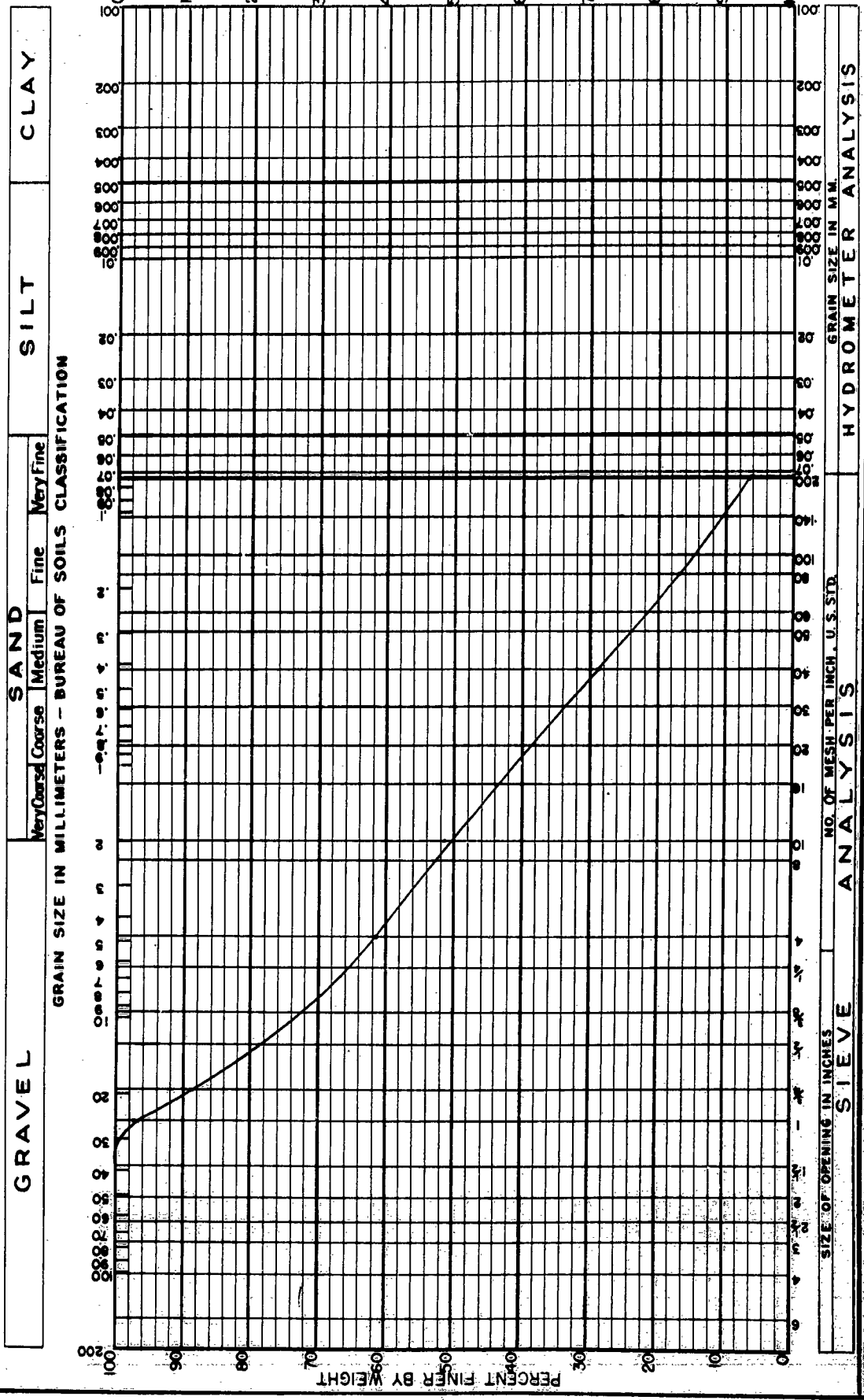
GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB	USMCAS Yuma, Arizona Runway 17-35 - Station 7+00	LOCATION	AC Pavement	PLOTTED BY	RET	DATE	June 1964
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MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)



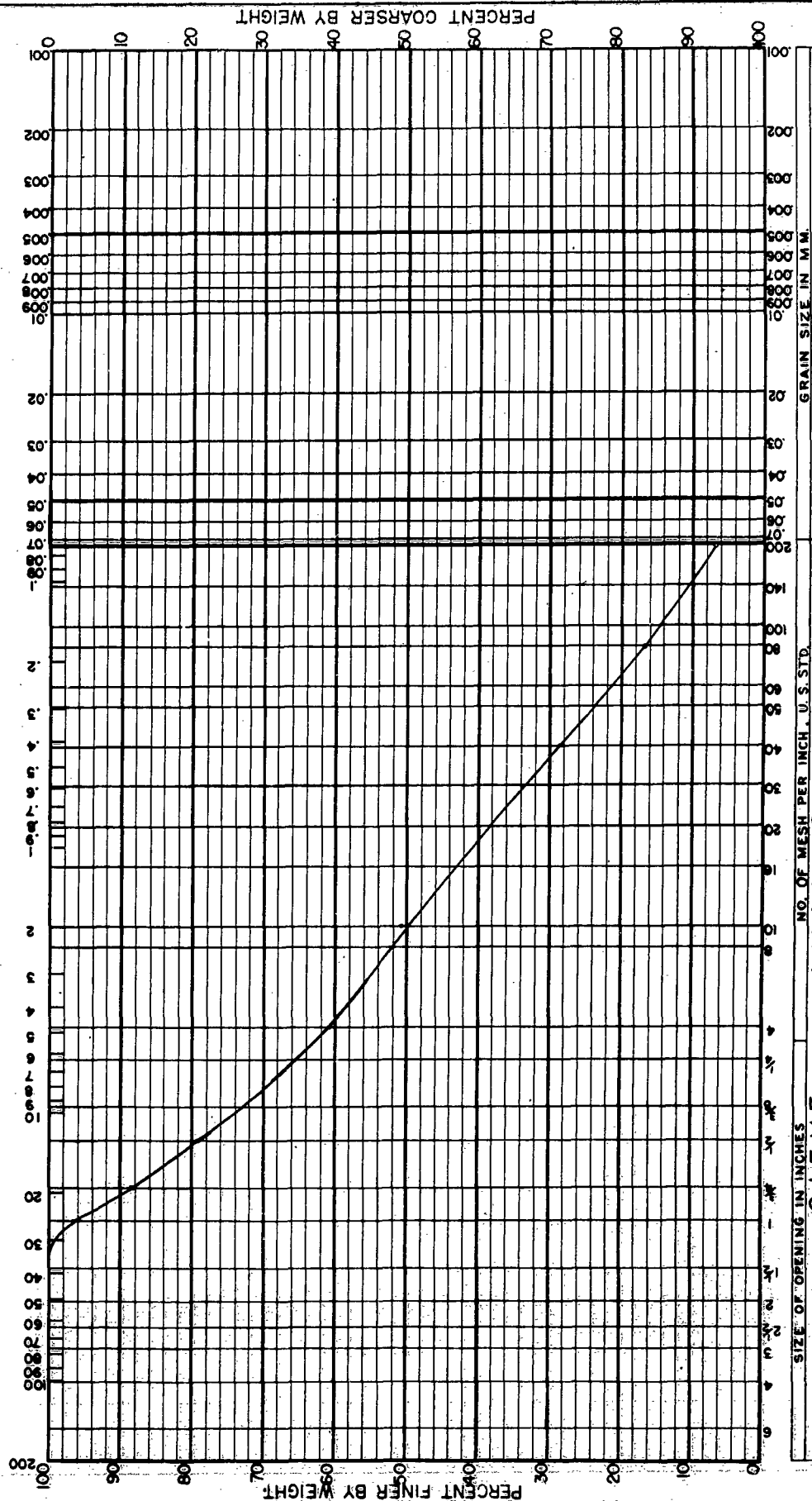
JOB	USMCAS Yuma, Arizona Runway 17-35 - Station 19+00		LOCATION	AC Pavement	PLOTTED BY	RET	DATE	June 1964

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL	SAND			SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



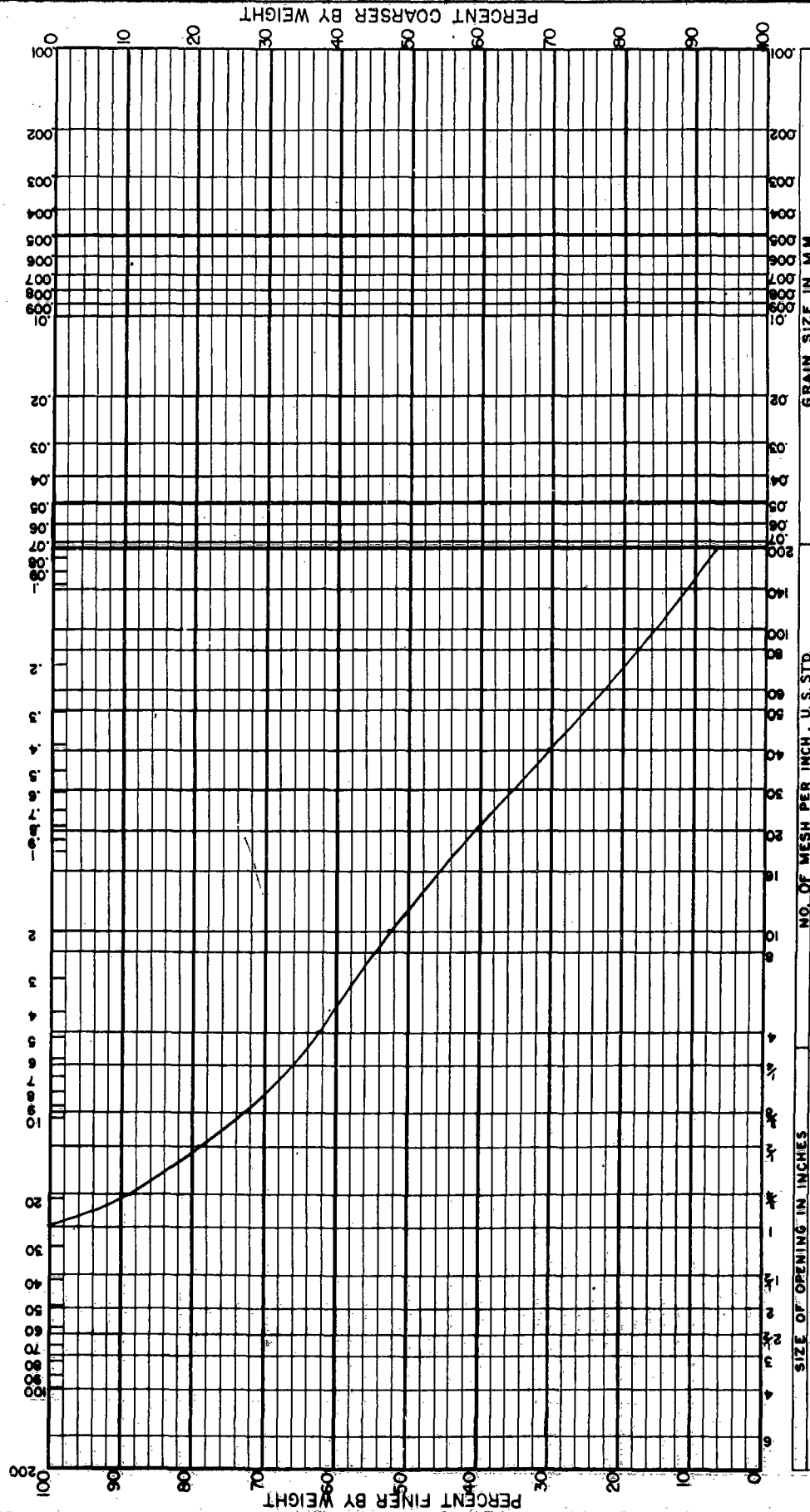
JOB	USMCAS Yuma, Arizona	LOCATION	AC Pavement	PLOTTED BY	RET	DATE	June 1964
	Runway 17-35 - Station 29+00						

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND				SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine			

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	
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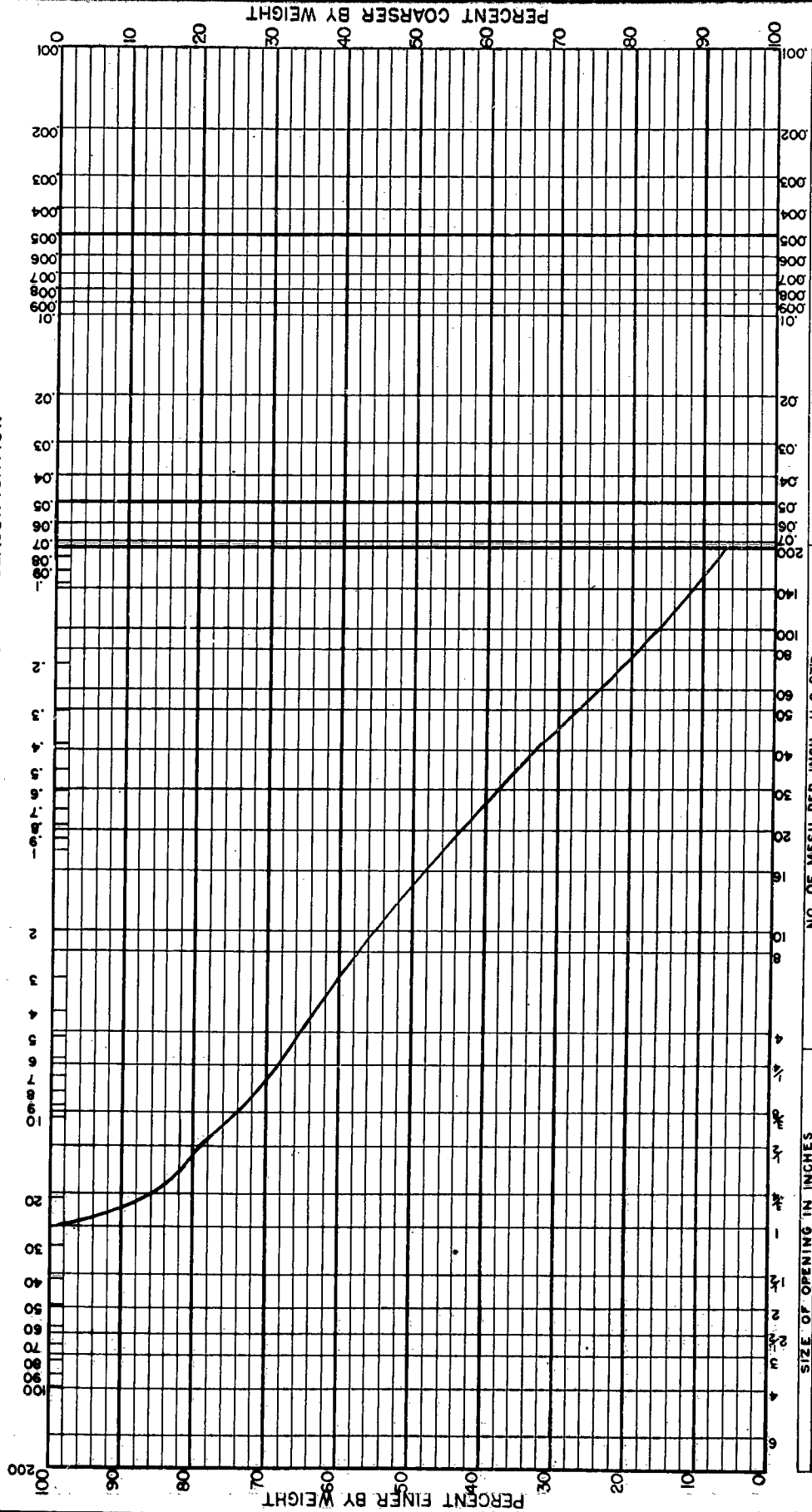
JOB	USMCAS Yuma, Arizona Runway 17-35 - Station 39+00	LOCATION	AC Pavement	PLOTTED BY	RET	DATE	June 1964
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IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY
Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine			

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB	USMCAS Yuma, Arizona Runway 17-35 - Station 49+00	HYDROMETER ANALYSIS		DATE
		PLOTTED BY	KJD	June 1964
LOCATION		AC Pavement		

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

1 IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7.63)

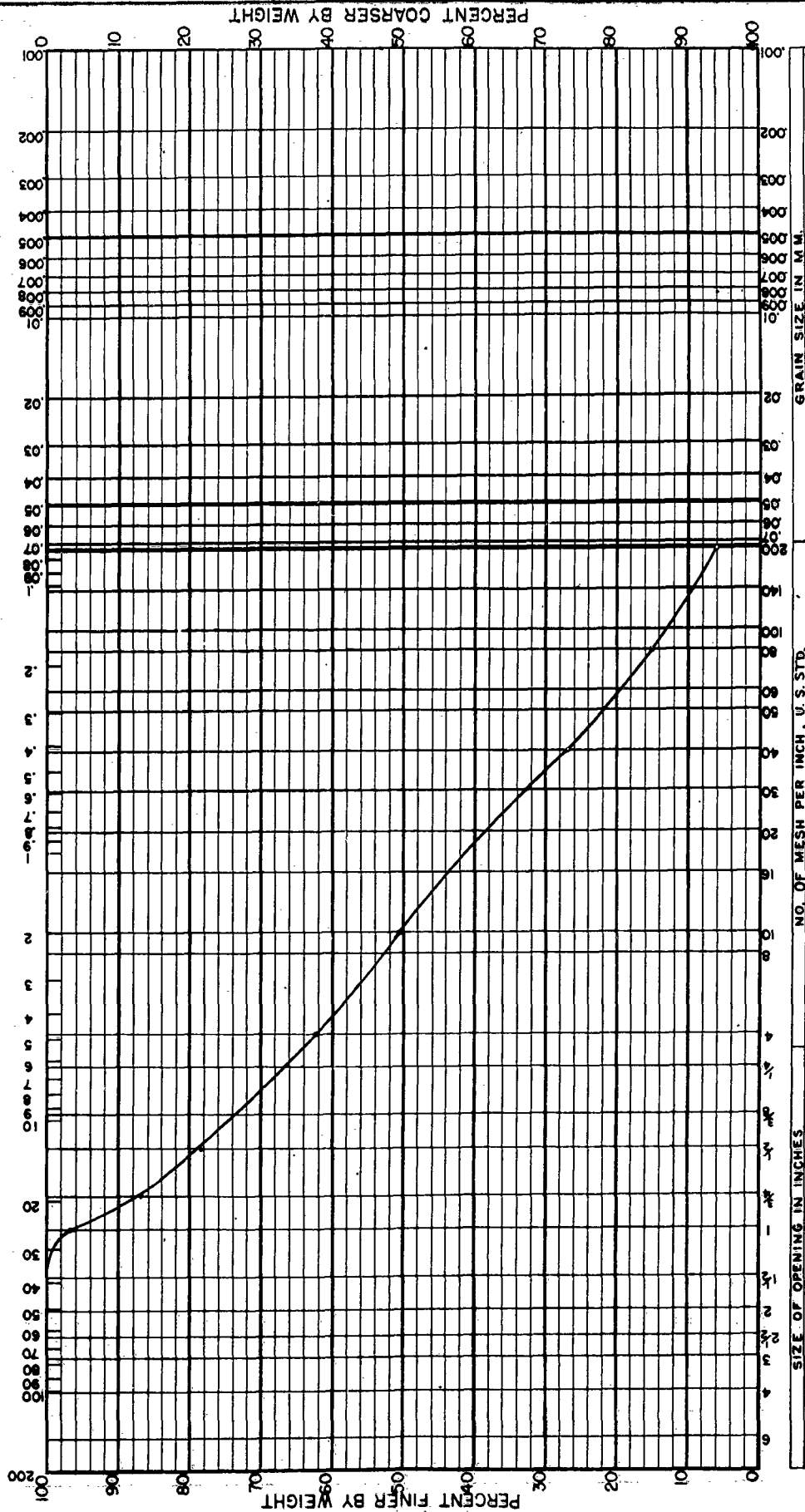
GRAVEL

SAND
Very Coarse Coarse Medium Fine Very Fine

SILT

CLAY

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona
Taxiway 1 - Station 12+00

LOCATION
AC Pavement

PLOTTED BY
RET

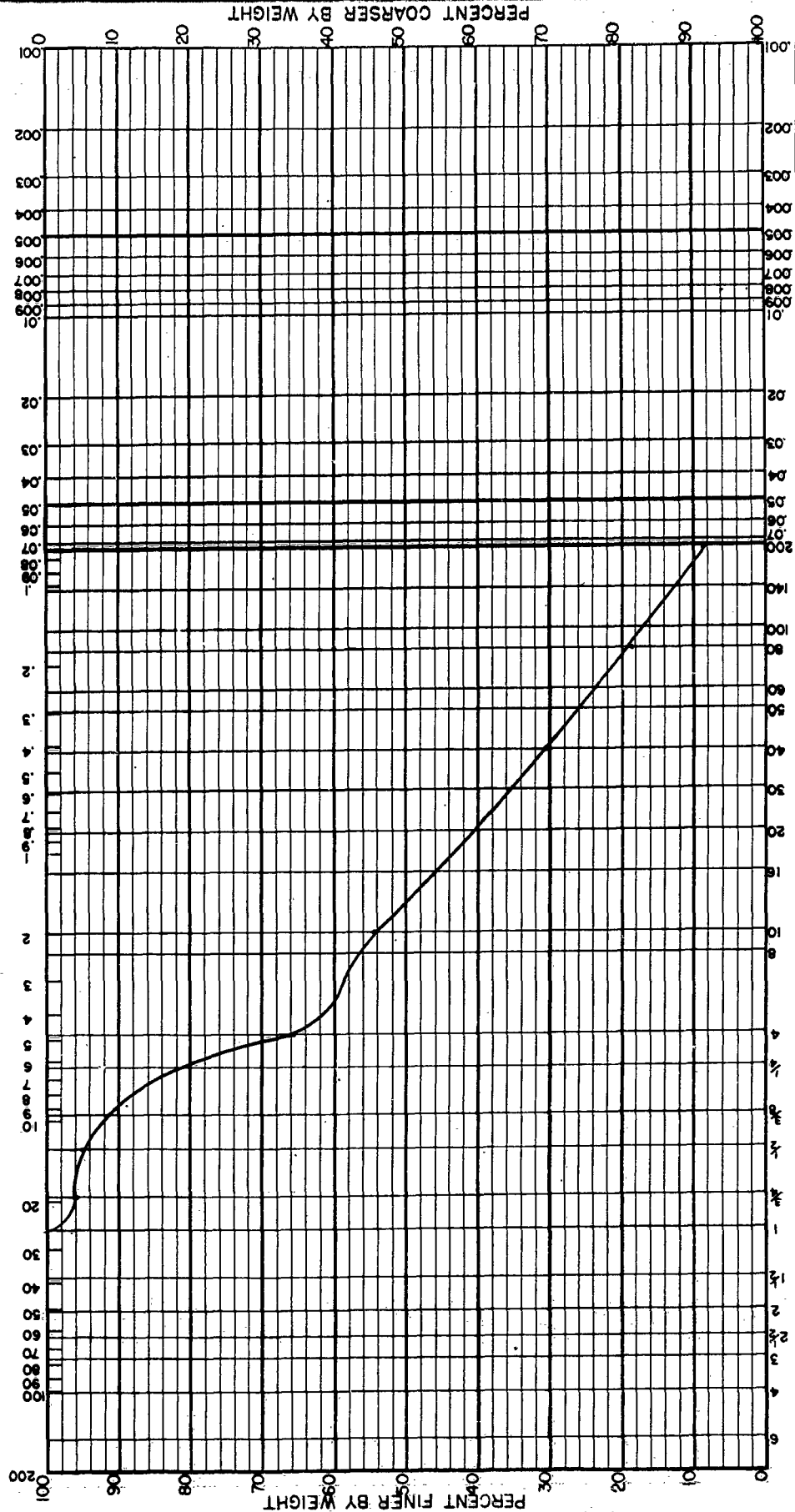
DATE
June 64

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7.63)

GRAVEL		SAND		SILT	CLAY
Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



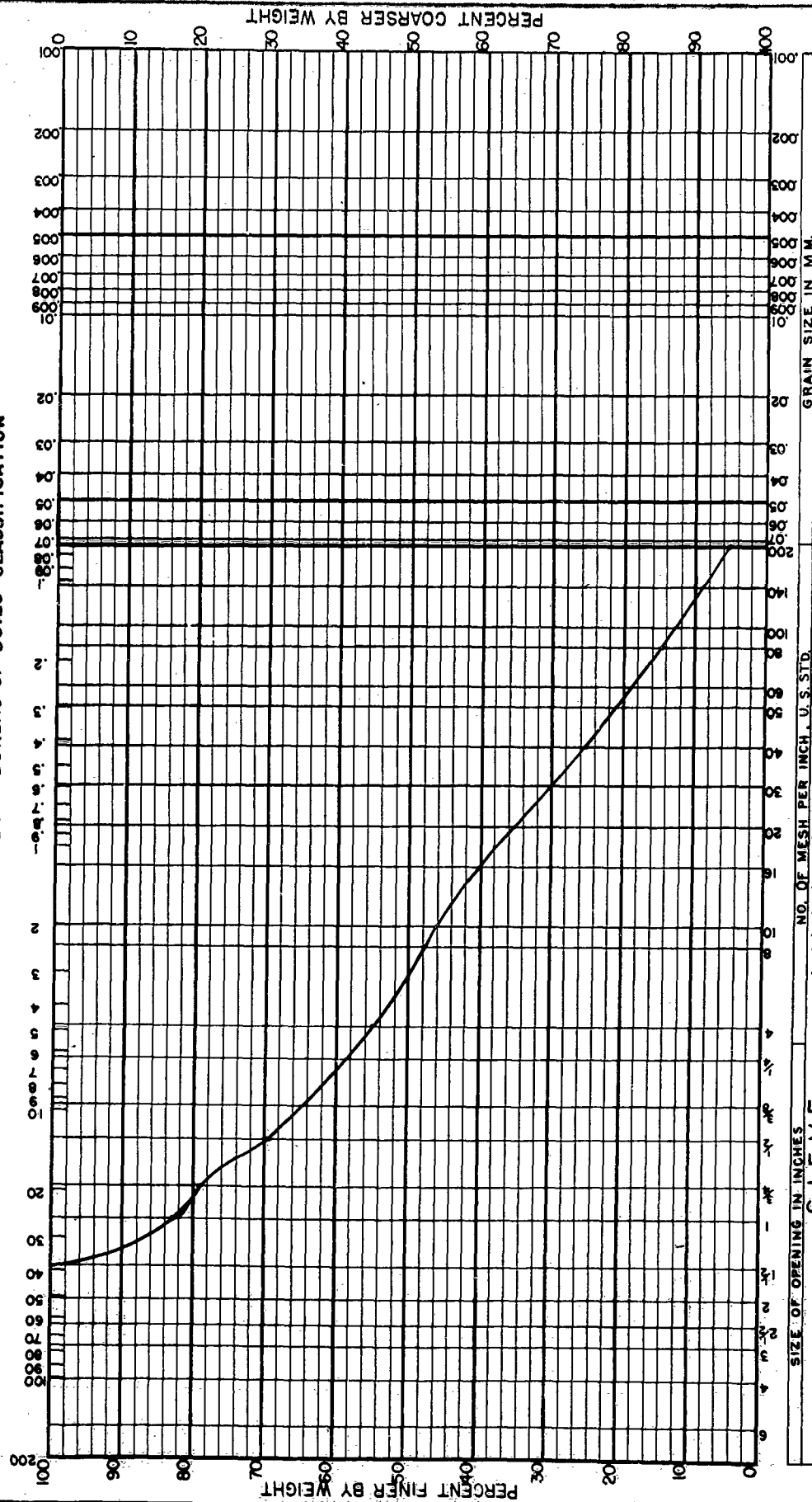
JOB	USMCAS Yuma, Arizona Taxiway 1 - Station 22+00		LOCATION	AC Pavement	PLOTTED BY	RET	DATE	June 1964

1110-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL			SAND			SILT		CLAY	
Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine					

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



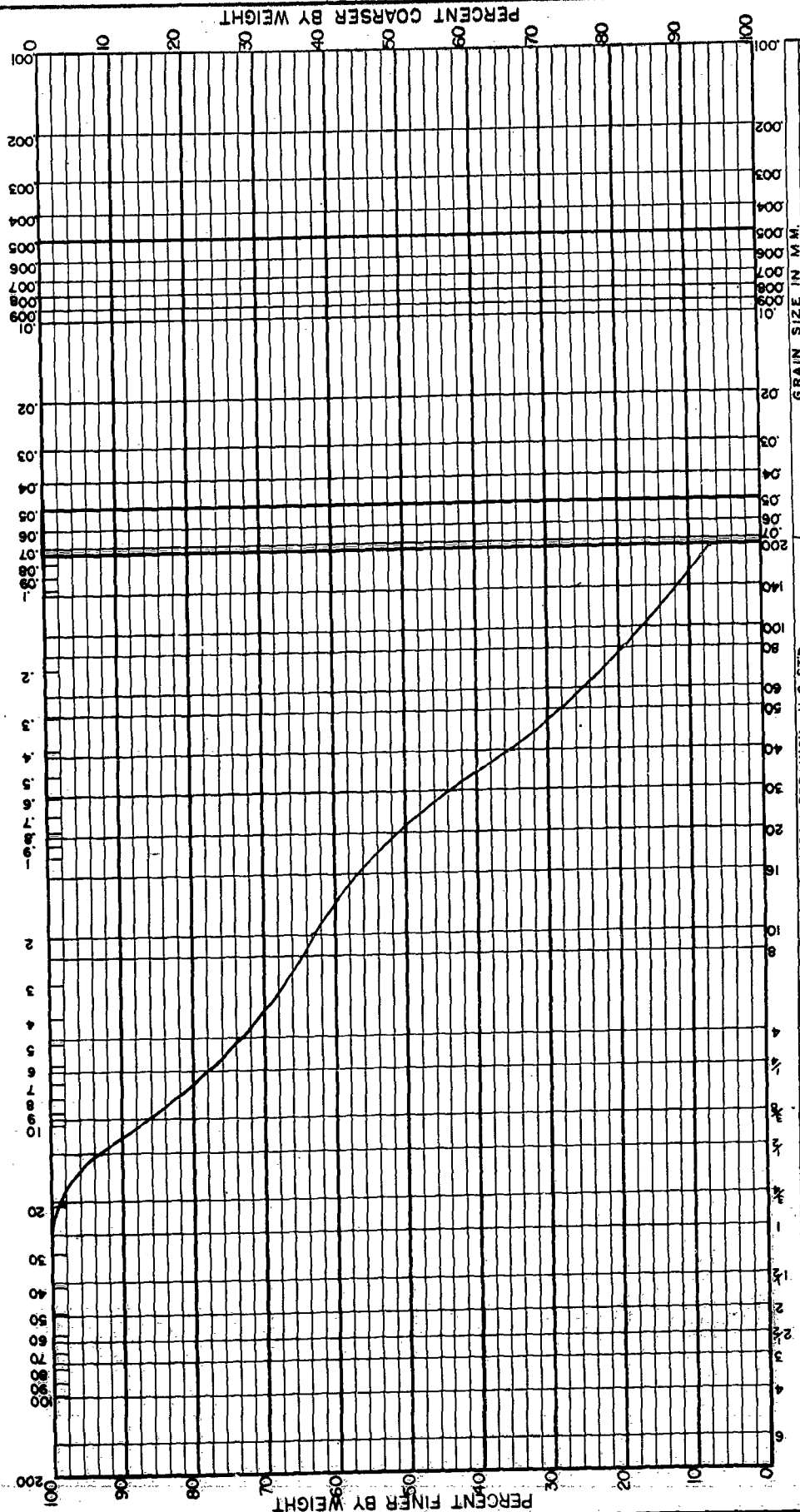
JOB	USMCAS Yuma, Arizona Taxiway 1 - Station 32+00	LOCATION	AC Pavement	PLOTTED BY	RET	DATE	June 1964
		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS					

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL	SAND				SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

DATE

June 1964

PLOTTED BY

RET

LOCATION

AC Pavement

SIEVE ANALYSIS

SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona
Taxiway 1 - Station 41+00

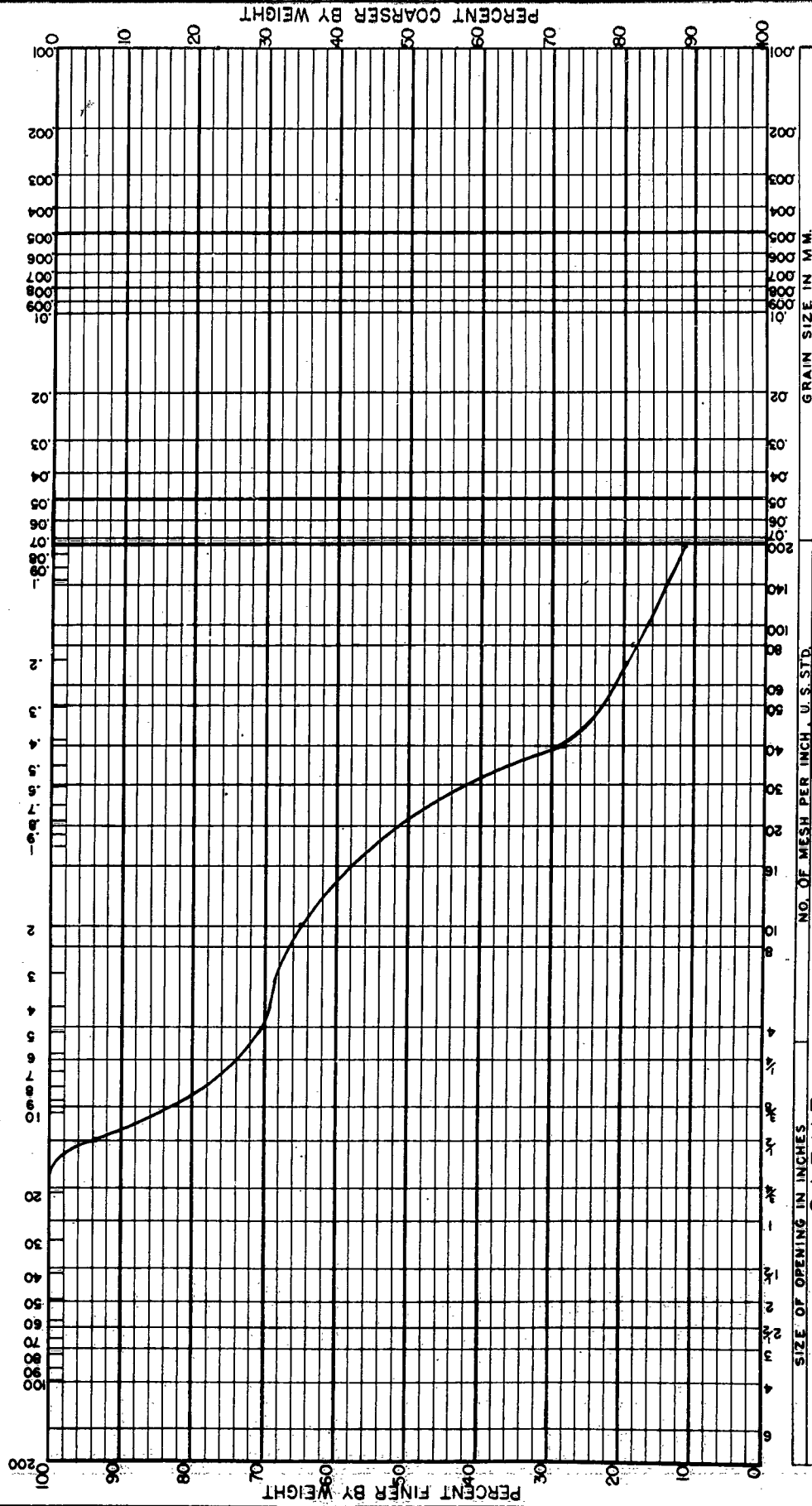
JOB

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL				SAND			SILT		CLAY	
				Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



ANALYSIS

LOCATION

PLOTTED BY

DATE

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona
Taxiway 1-A - Station 5+00

AC Pavement

RET

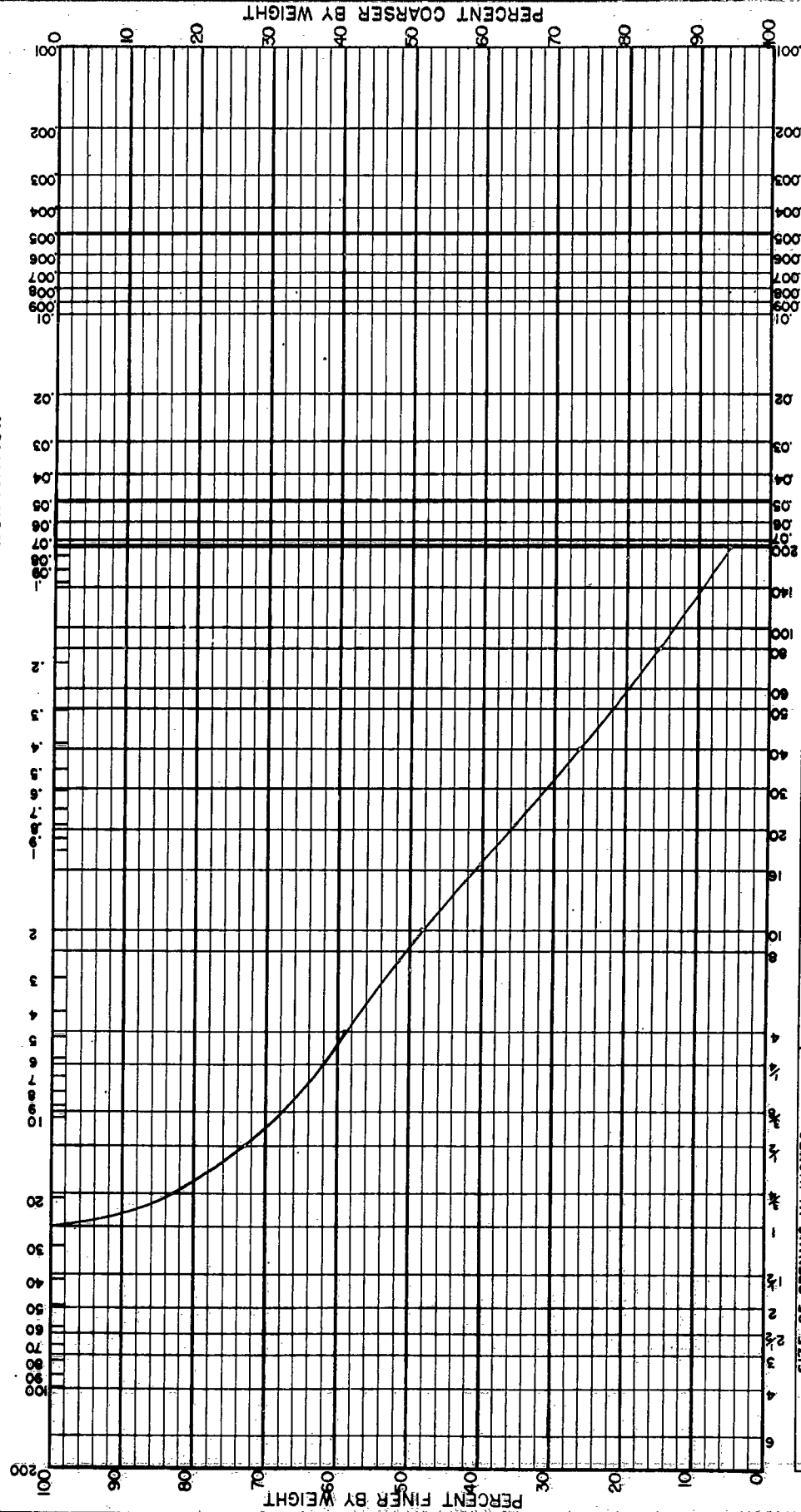
June 1964

11ND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND				SILT	CLAY
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB	USMCAS Yuma, Arizona Taxiway 1-B - Station 2+00	LOCATION	AC Pavement	PLOTTED BY	RET	DATE	June 1964
		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS					

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL

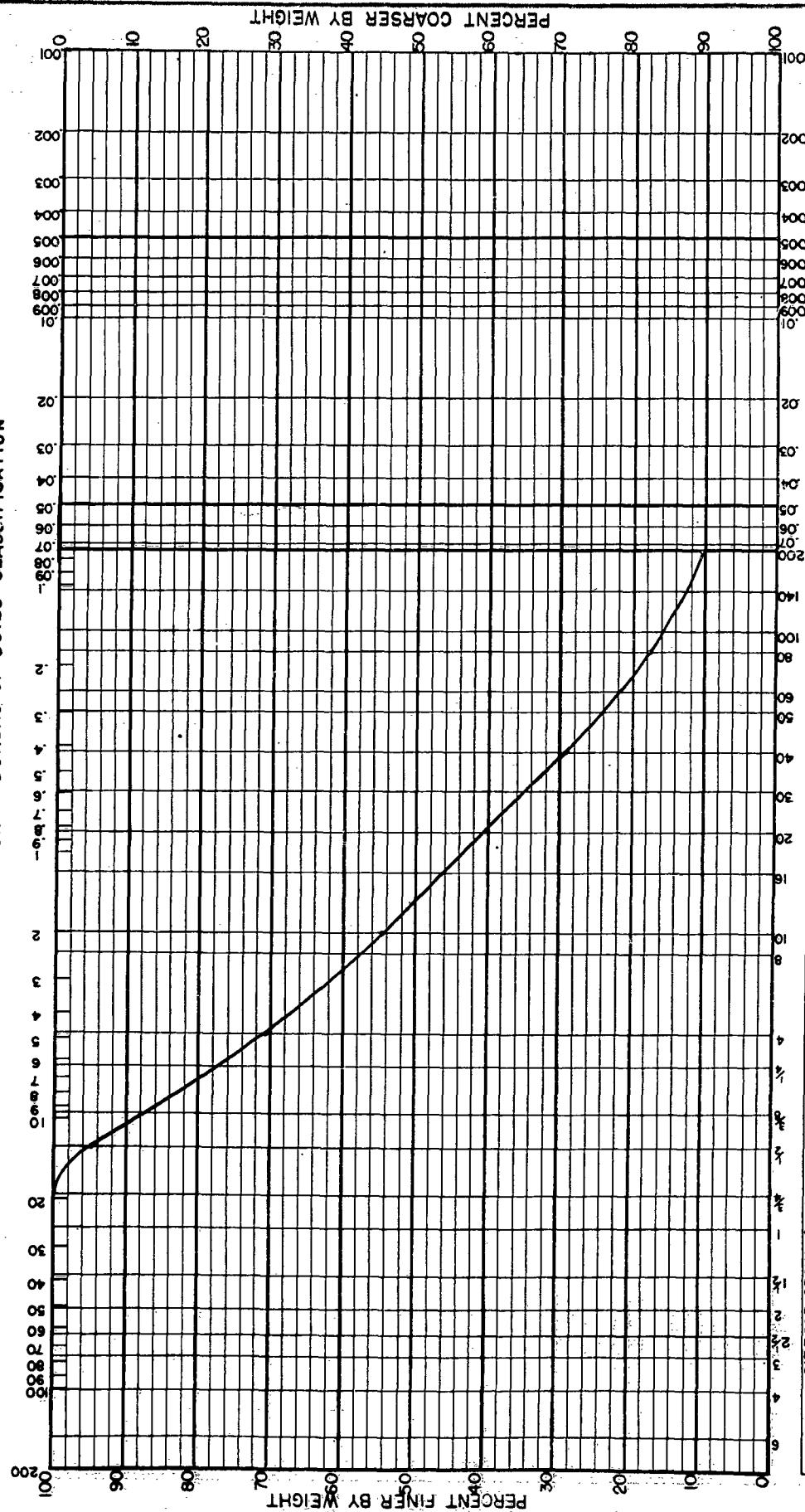
SAND

Very Coarse Coarse Medium Fine Very Fine

SILT

CLAY

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

DATE

June 1964

PLOTTED BY

RET

LOCATION

AC Pavement

JOB

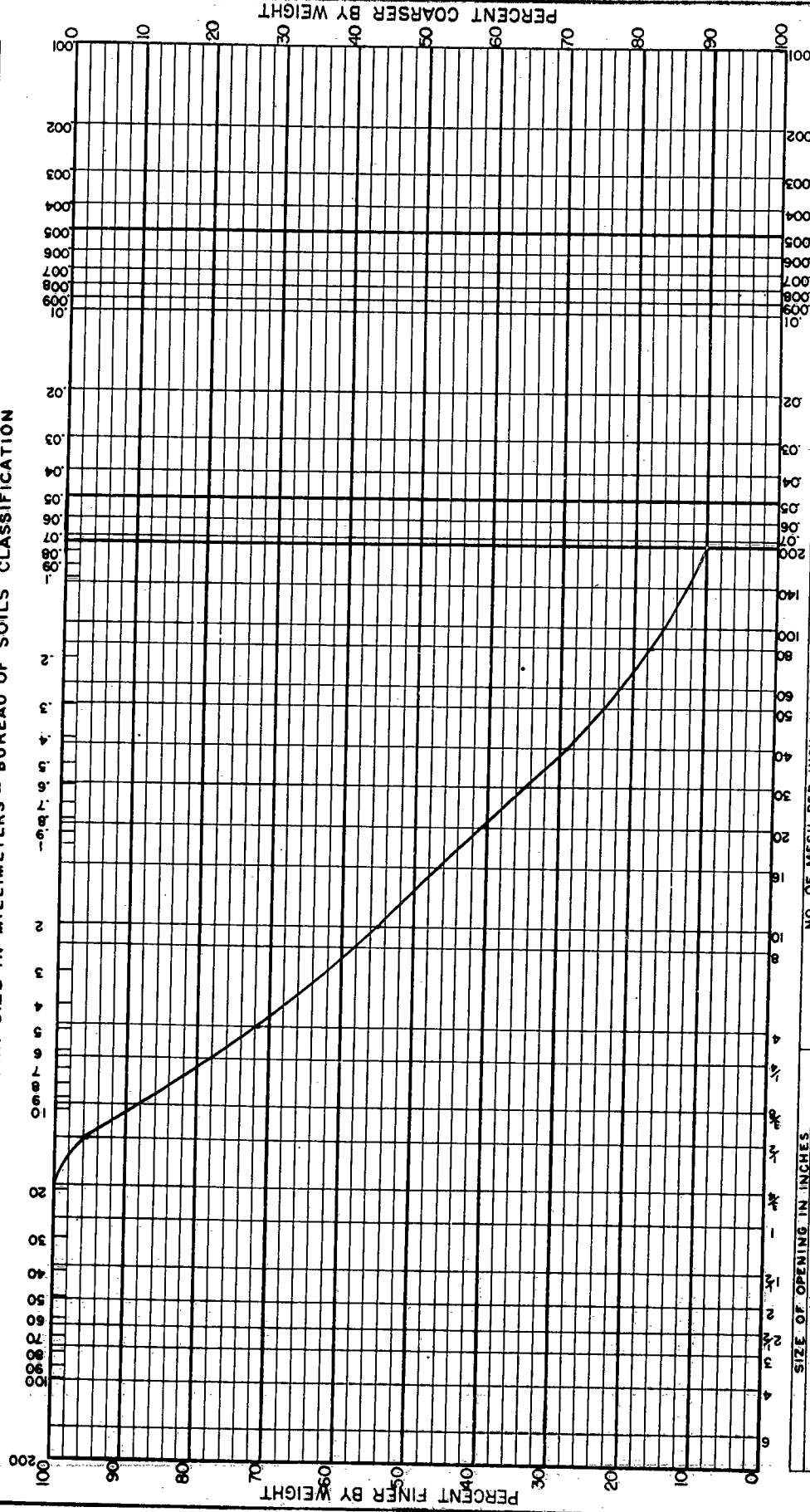
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona
Taxiway 2 - Station 2+00

IND-NCES-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



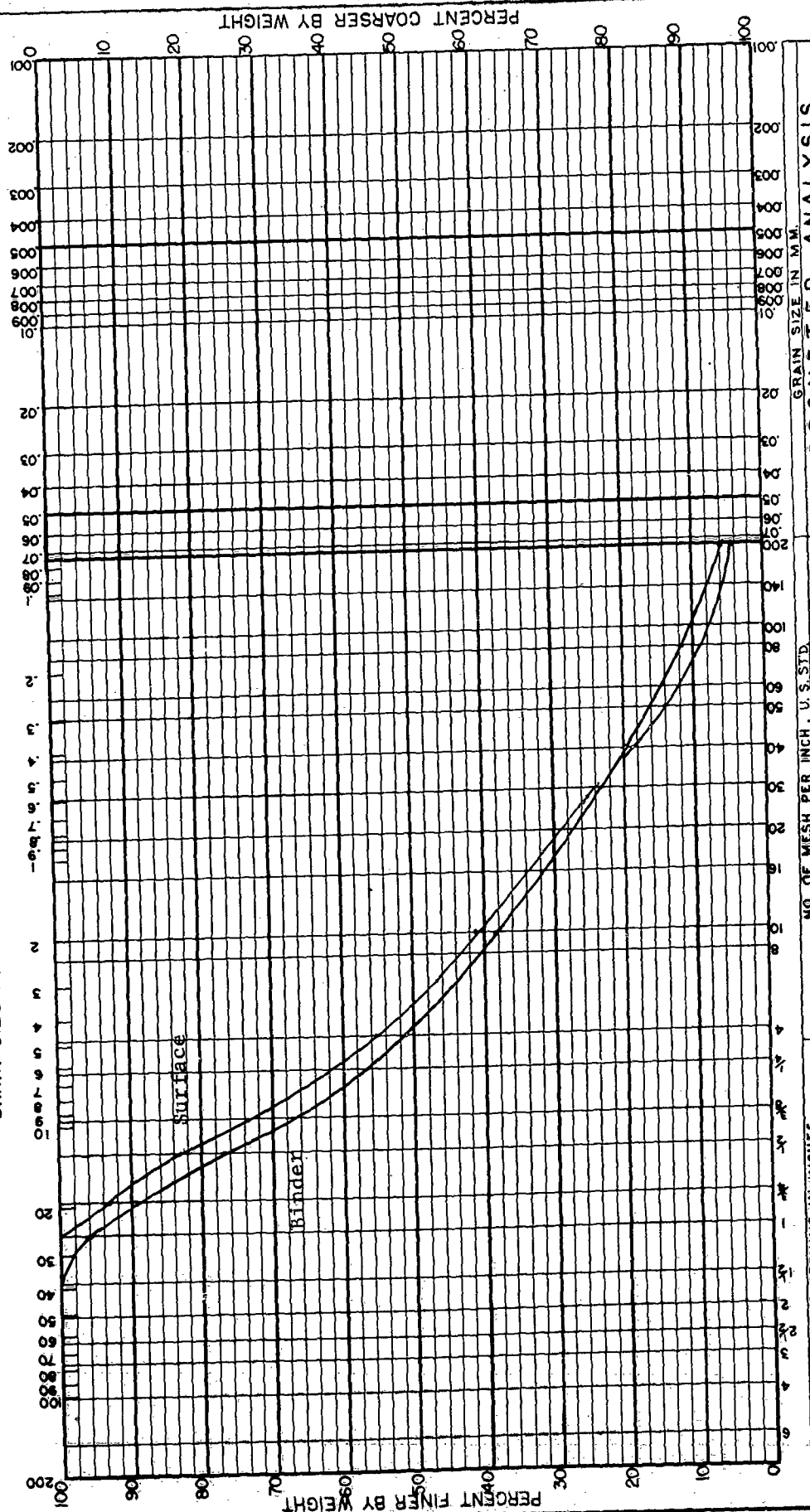
JOB		LOCATION		PLOTTED BY		DATE	
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona Taxiway 2 - Station 9+00		AC Pavement		RET		June 1964	

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

1 IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT	CLAY
Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.

SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES

SIEVE ANALYSIS

JOB	USMCAS Yuma, Arizona - Taxiway 6 Station I-50 Offset - Surface and Binder	LOCATION	AC Pavement	PLOTTED BY	RET	DATE	June 1964
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MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

11ND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

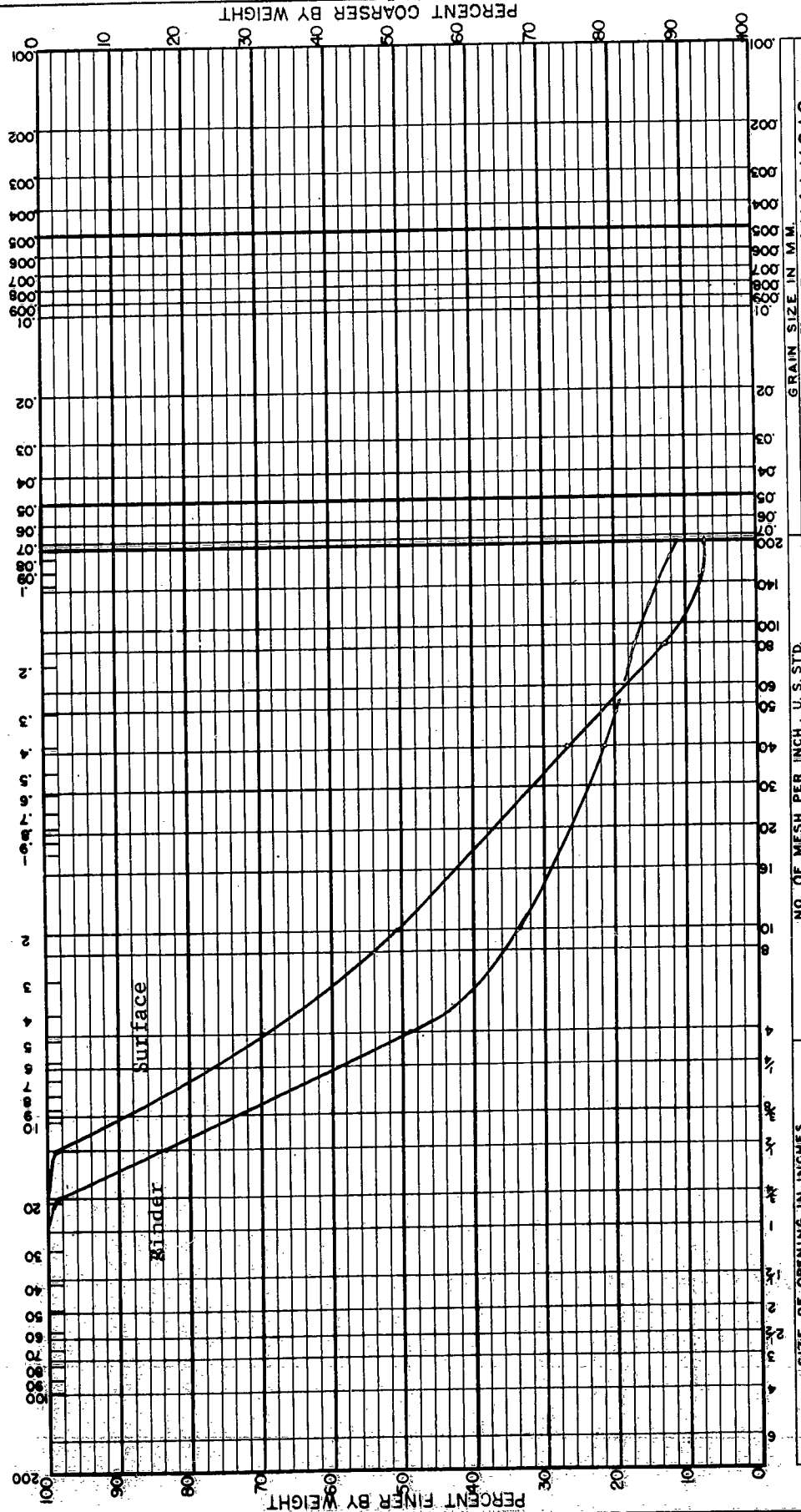
GRAVEL

SAND
Very Coarse Coarse Medium Fine Very Fine

SILT

CLAY

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.

SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES

PERCENT FINER BY WEIGHT

JOB

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona
Taxiway 6 - Station 6+00 Surface and Binder

LOCATION

AC Pavement

PLOTTED BY

RET

DATE

June 1964

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL

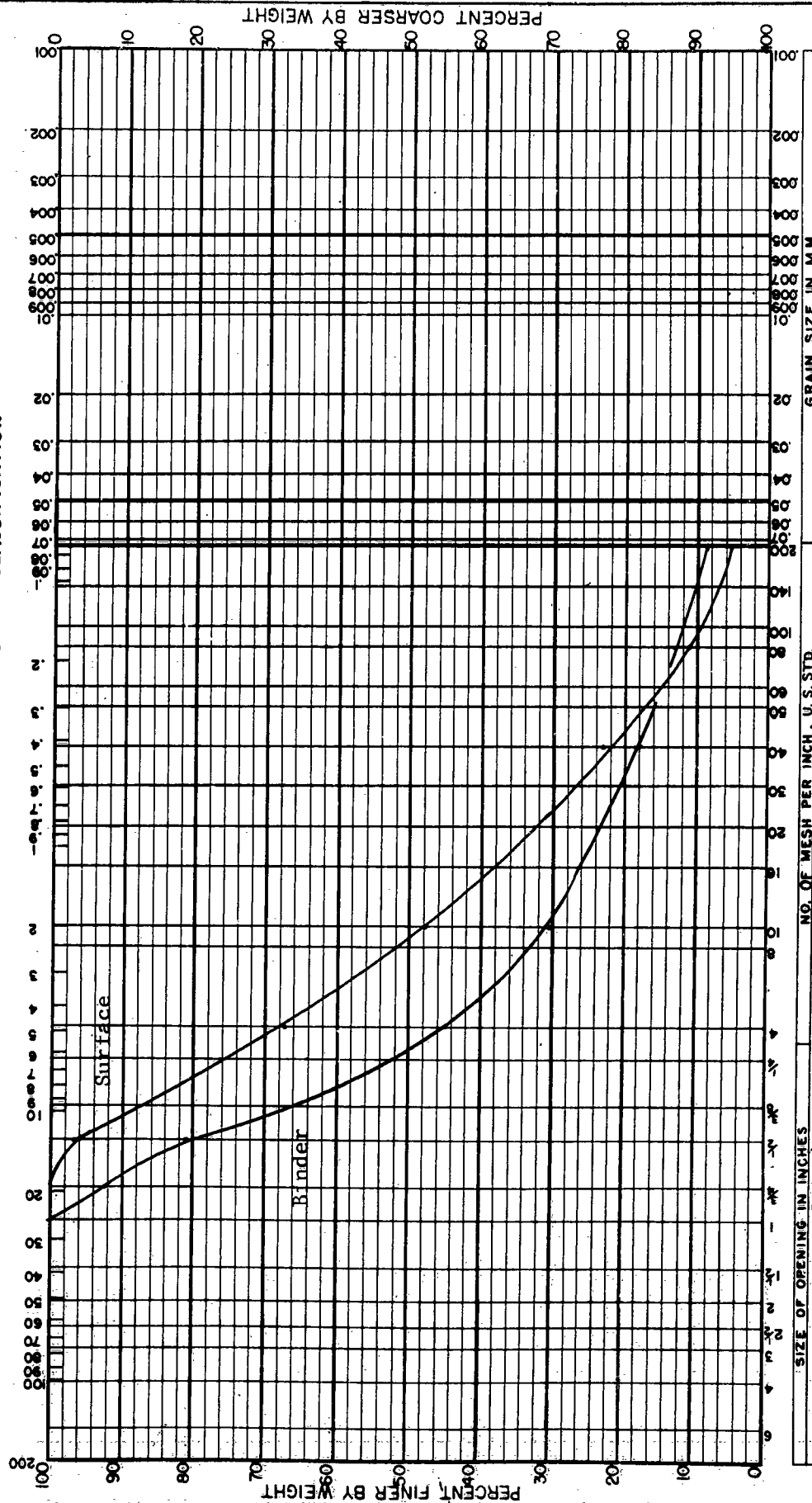
SAND

SILT

CLAY

Very Coarse Coarse Medium Fine Very Fine

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

DATE

June 1964

PLOTTED BY

RET

LOCATION

AC Pavement

SIEVE ANALYSIS

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Taxiway 6 - Station 14+00 Surface and Binder

JOB

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

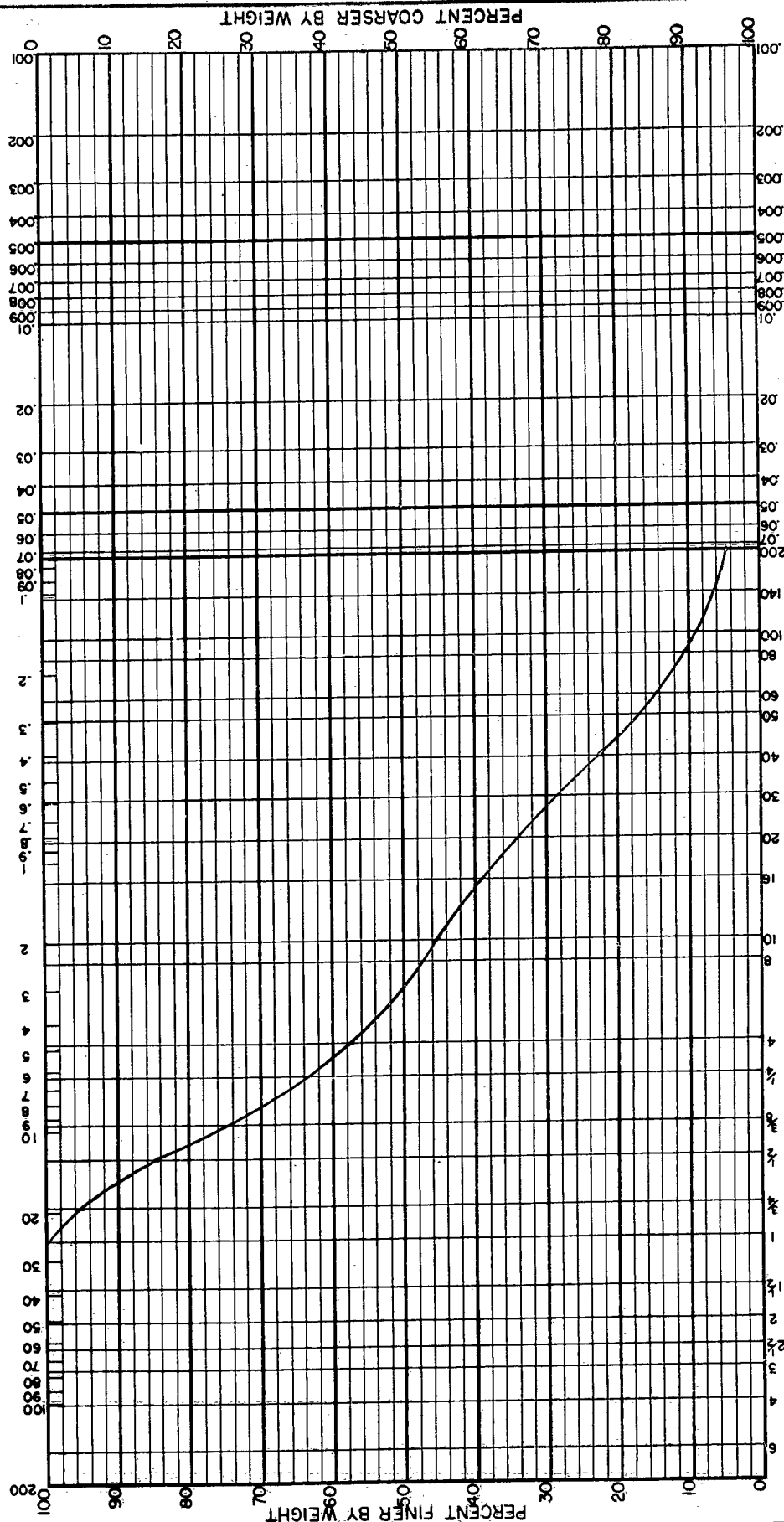
GRAVEL

SAND
Very Coarse Coarse Medium Fine Very Fine

SILT

CLAY

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES SIEVE ANALYSIS NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD. GRAIN SIZE IN MM. HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

JOB

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona
Taxiway 6-A - Station 6+00

LOCATION

AC Pavement

PLOTTED BY

RET

DATE

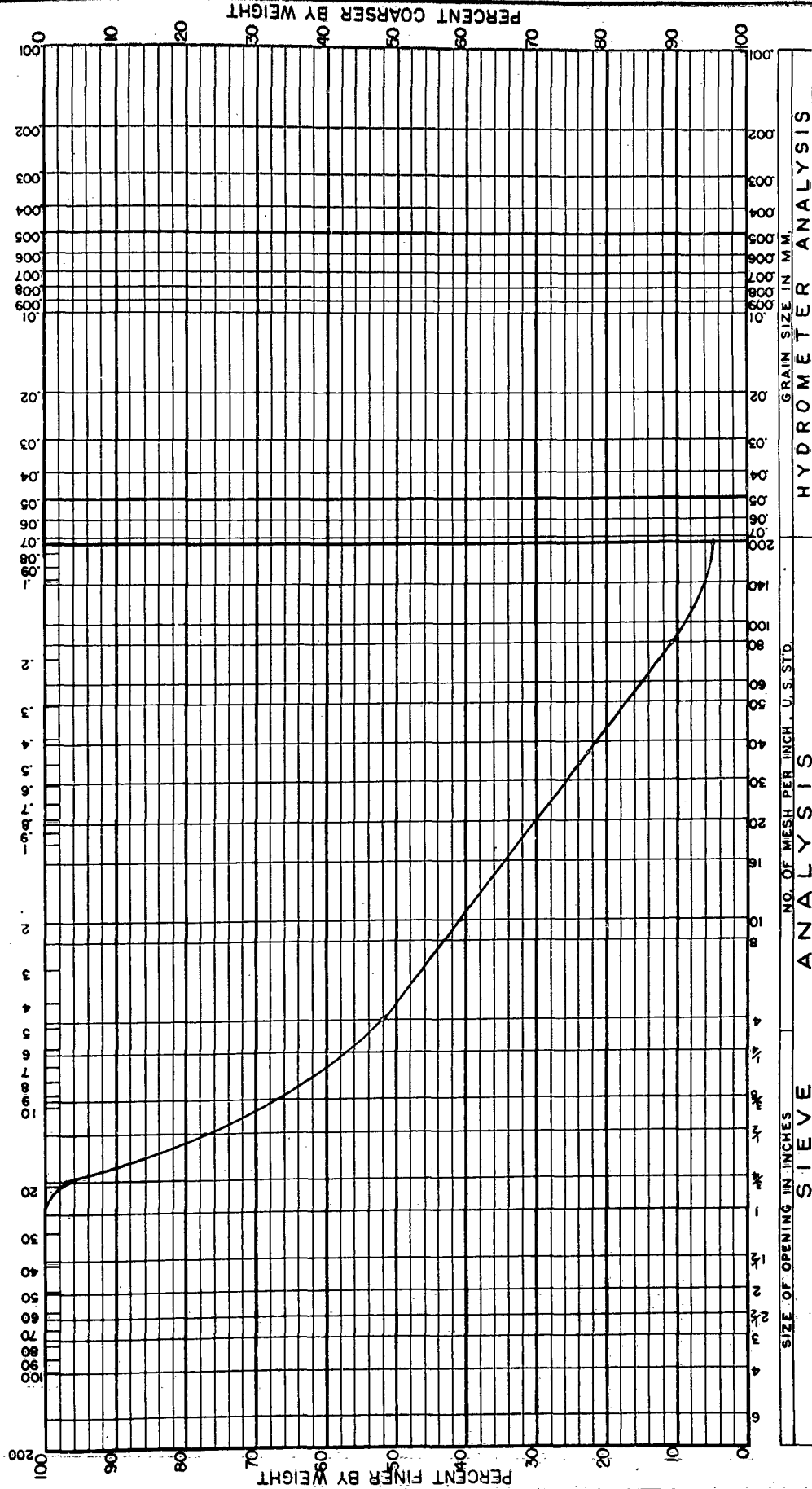
June 1964

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL					SAND			SILT	CLAY
					Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona
Taxiway 6-A - Station 16+00

LOCATION

AC Pavement

PLOTTED BY

RET

DATE

June 1964

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

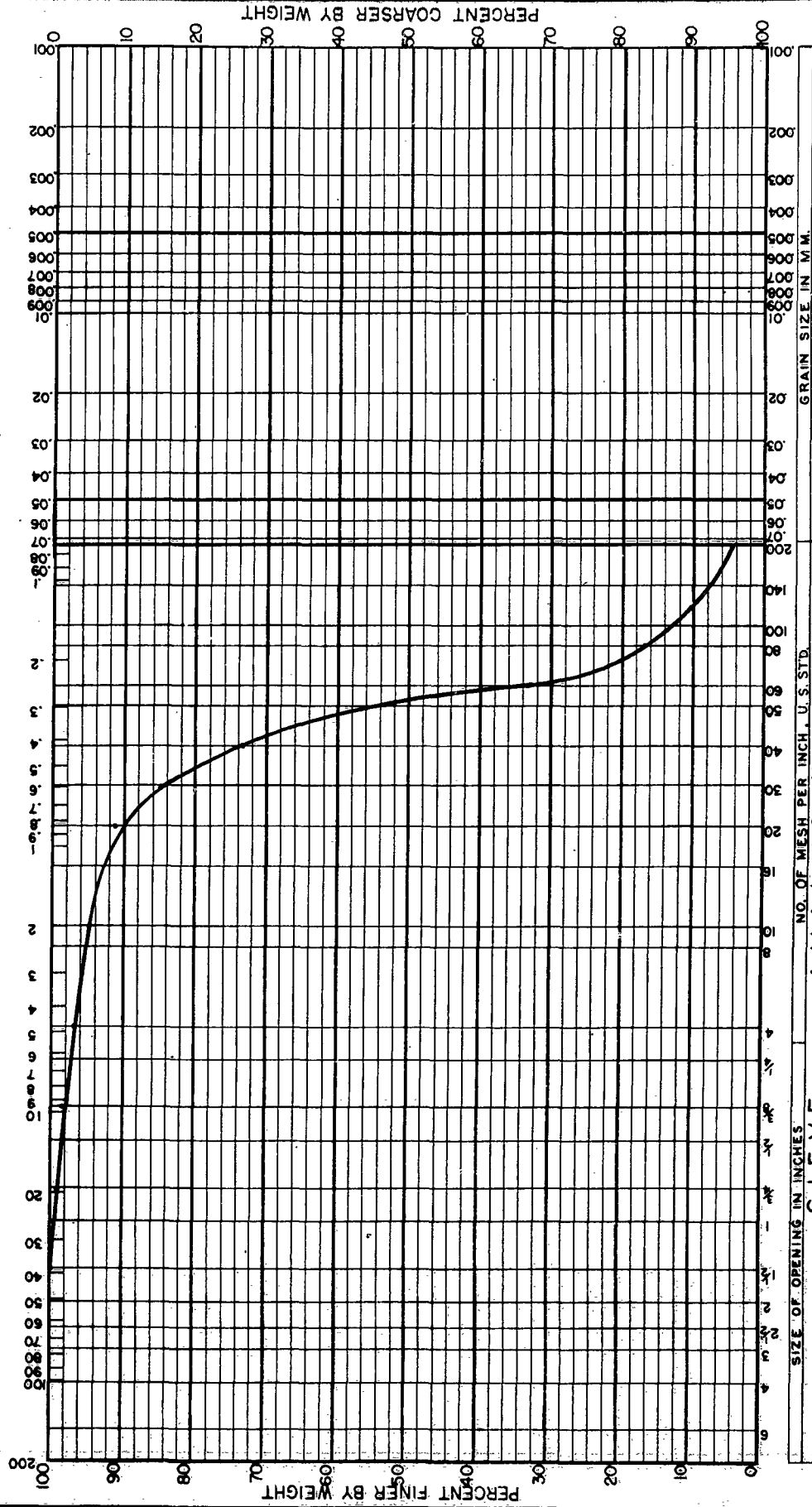
GRAVEL

SAND
Very Coarse Coarse Medium Fine Very Fine

SILT

CLAY

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES

NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.

GRAIN SIZE IN M.M.

HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

JOB

US MCAS Yuma, Arizona
Operations Parking Apron - PA-1

LOCATION

Base

PLOTTED BY

RET

DATE

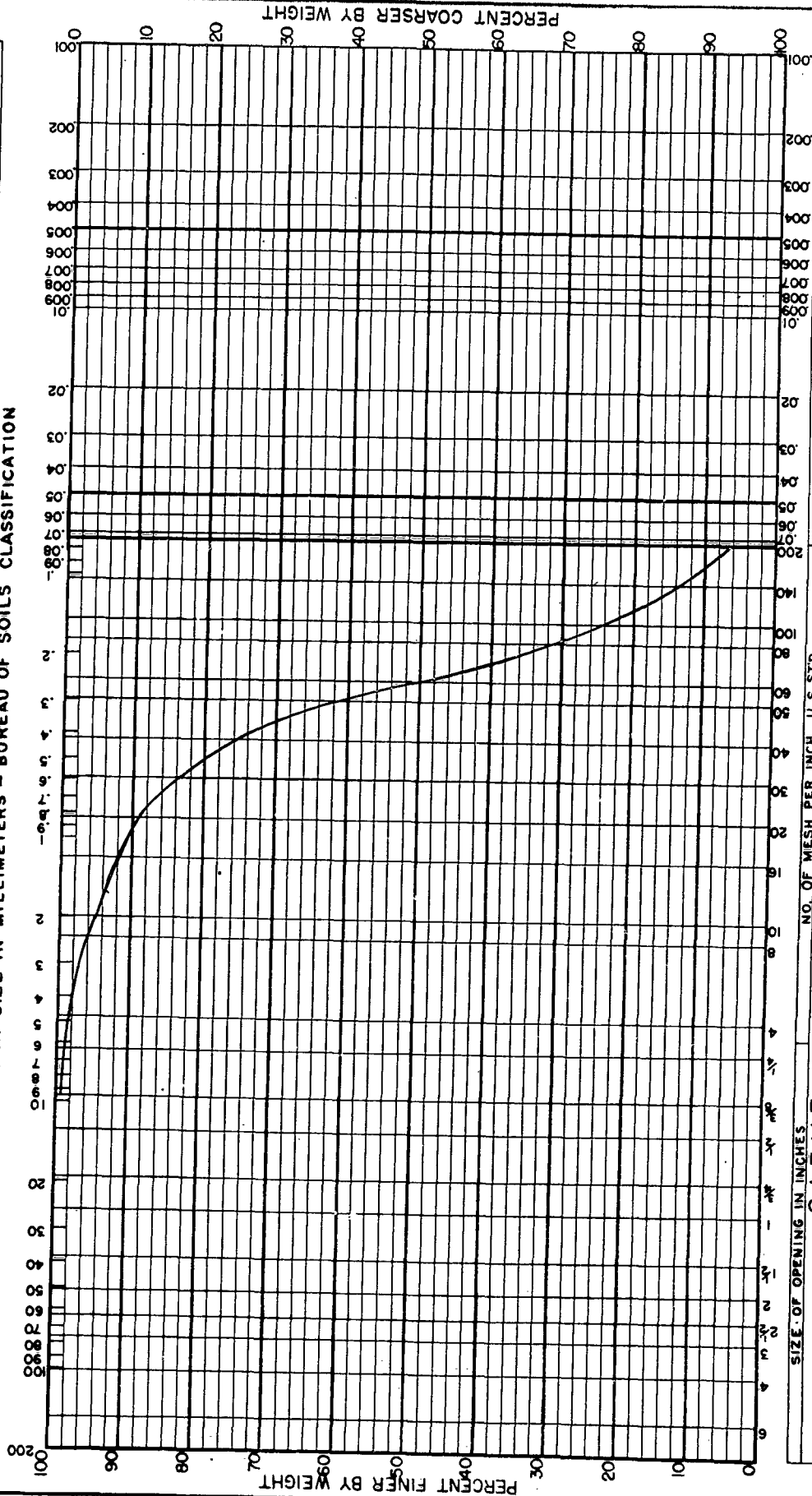
June 1964

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND		SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB	US MCAS Yuma, Arizona Operations Parking Apron - PA-2		LOCATION 10 inches below top A.C.	PLOTTED BY KJD	DATE June 1964
	SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS		

Appendix G

SUBGRADE PLATE LOAD TEST RESULTS

FACILITY

LOCATION

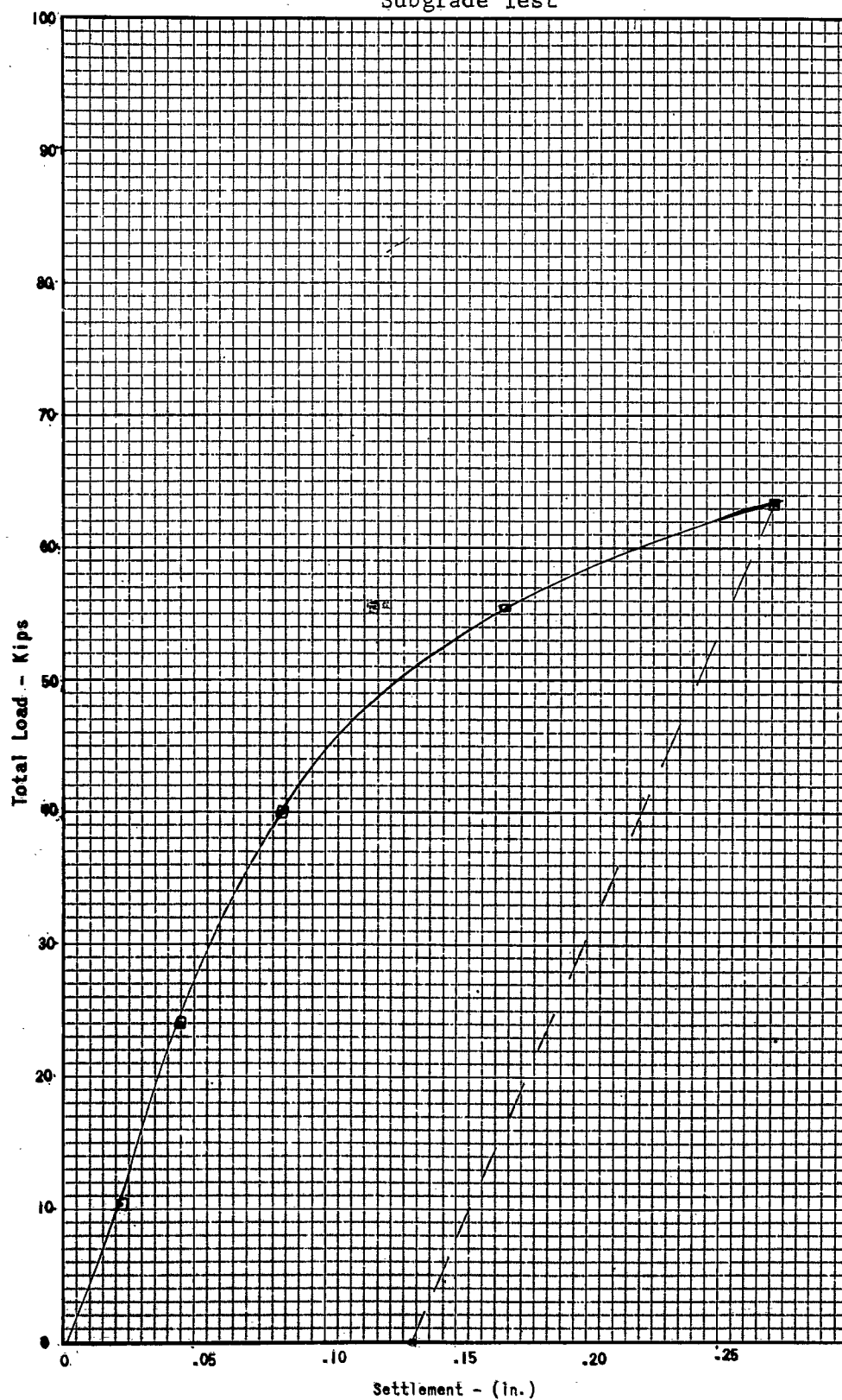
STATION

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Taxiway 1

12+00

Subgrade Test



UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

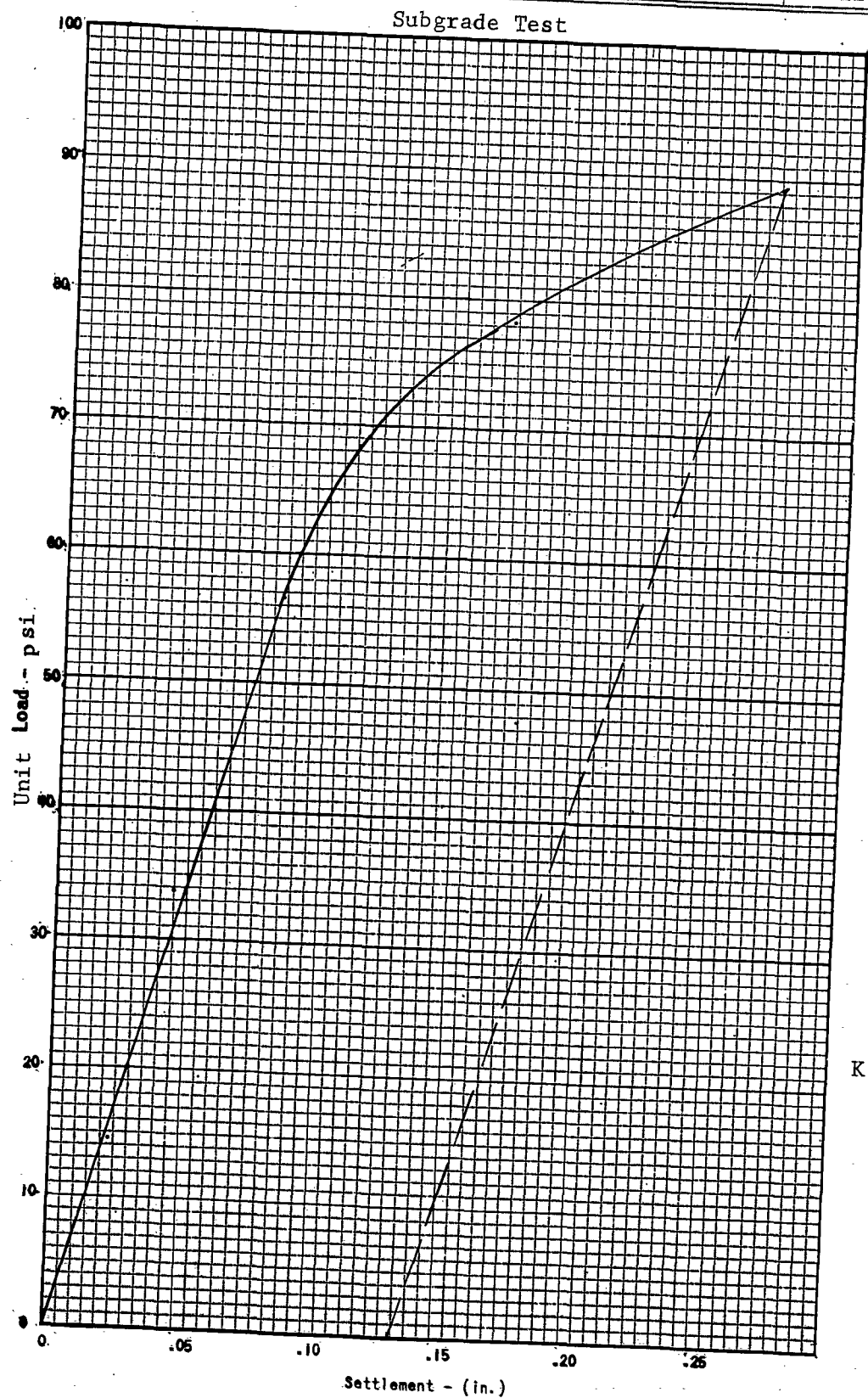
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Taxiway 1

STATION

12+00



K = 680 pci

FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

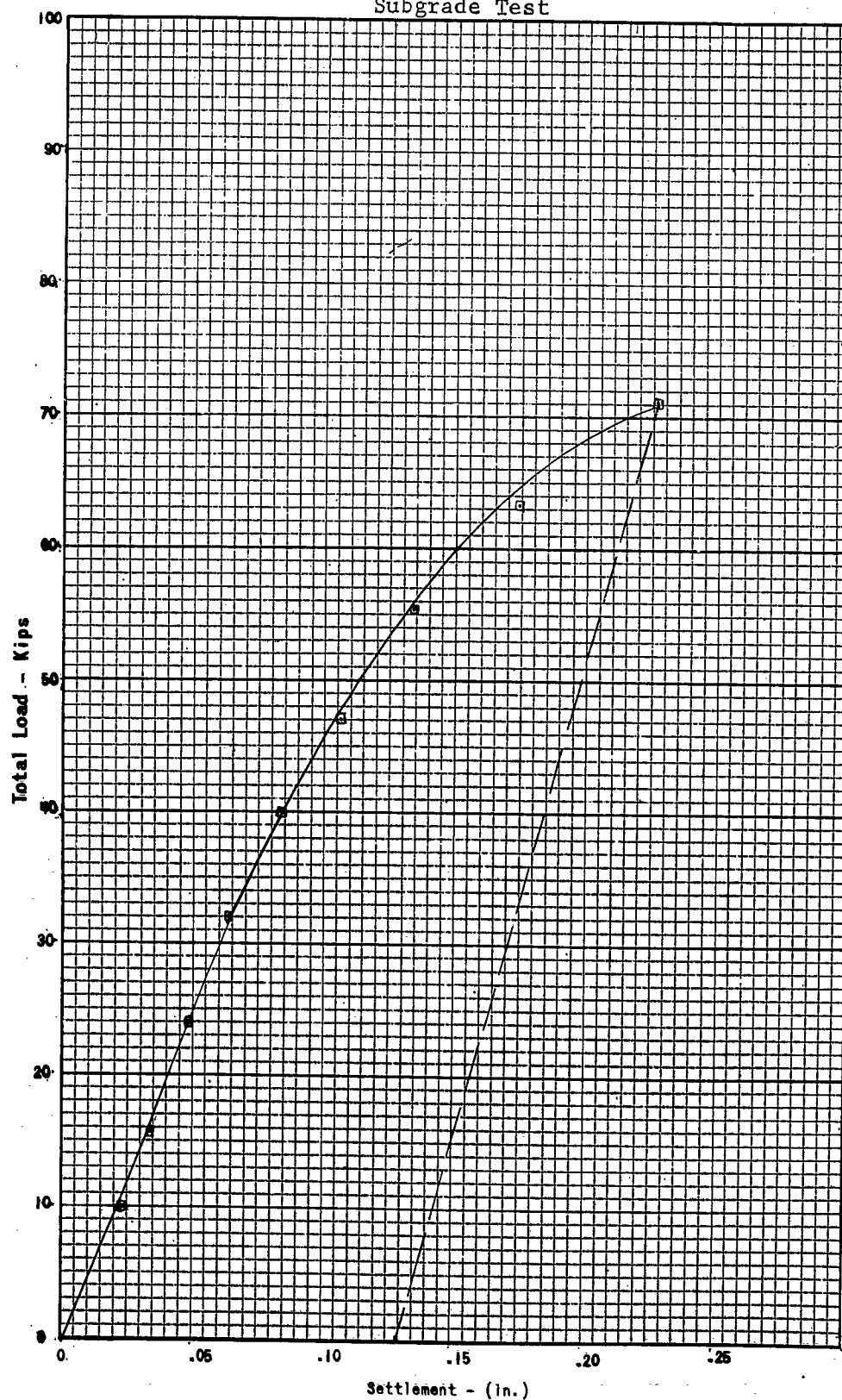
LOCATION

Taxiway 1

STATION

22+00

Subgrade Test



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

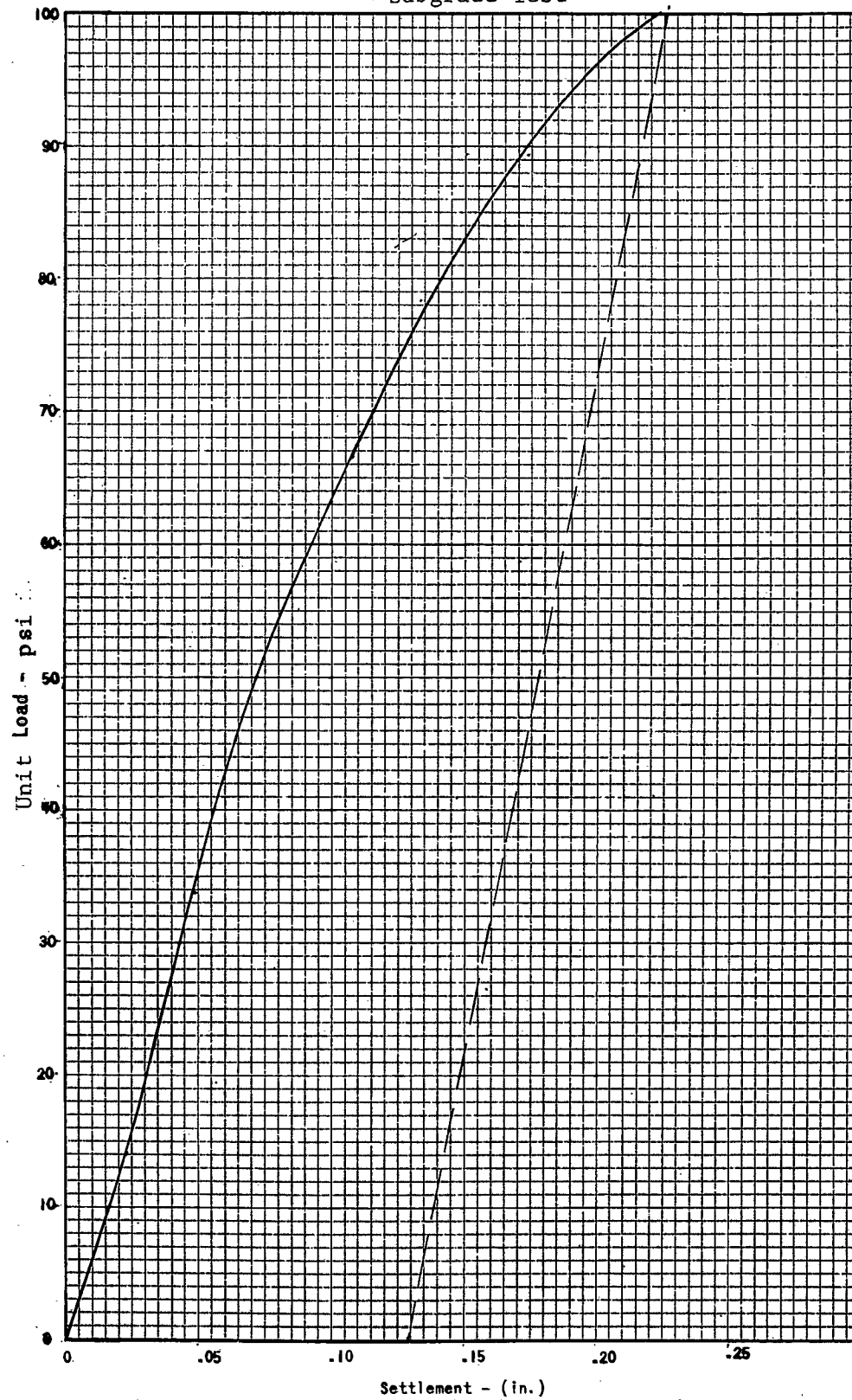
LOCATION

Taxiway 1

STATION

22+00

Subgrade Test

 $K = 710 \text{ pci}$

FACILITY

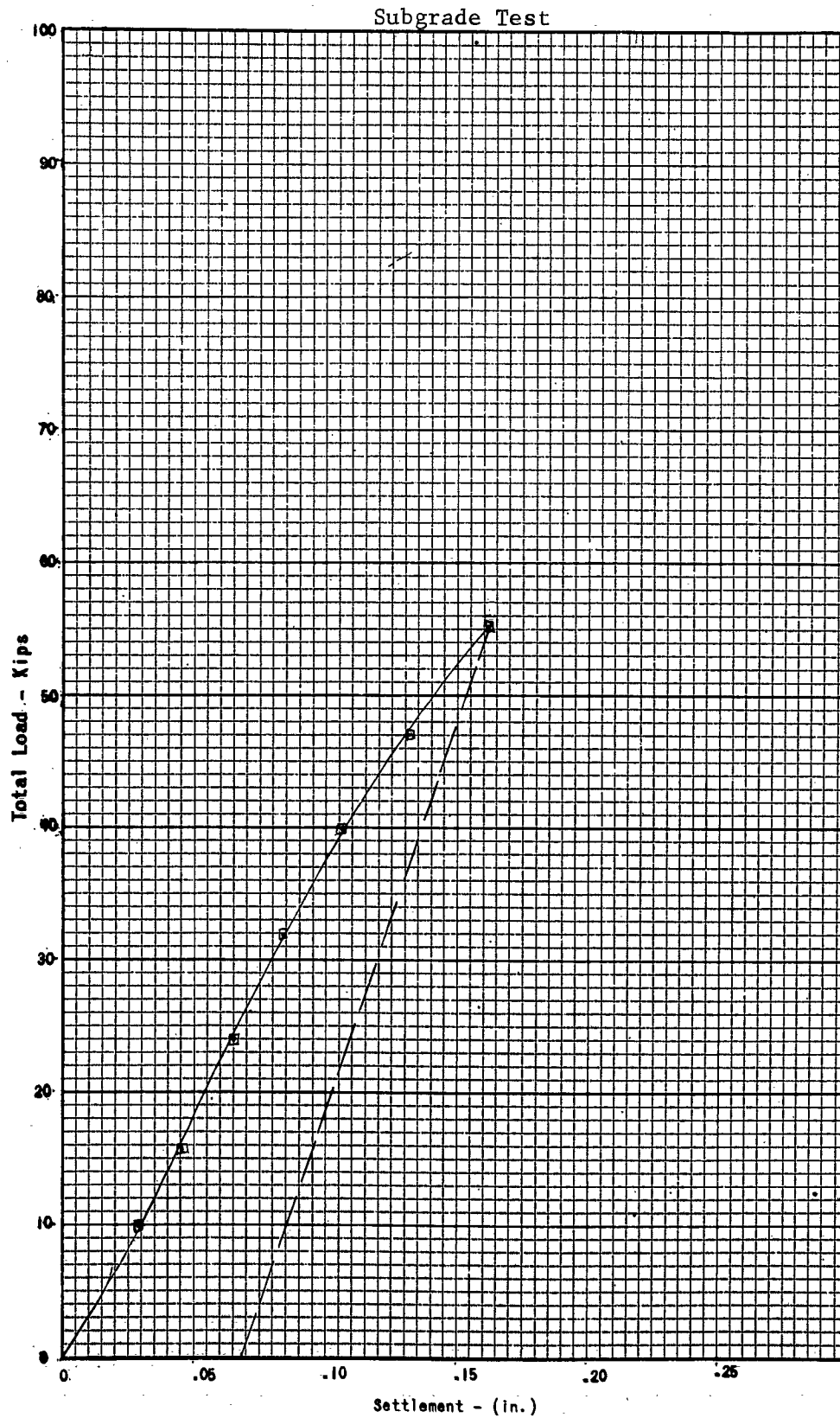
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Taxiway 1

STATION

32+00



FACILITY

LOCATION

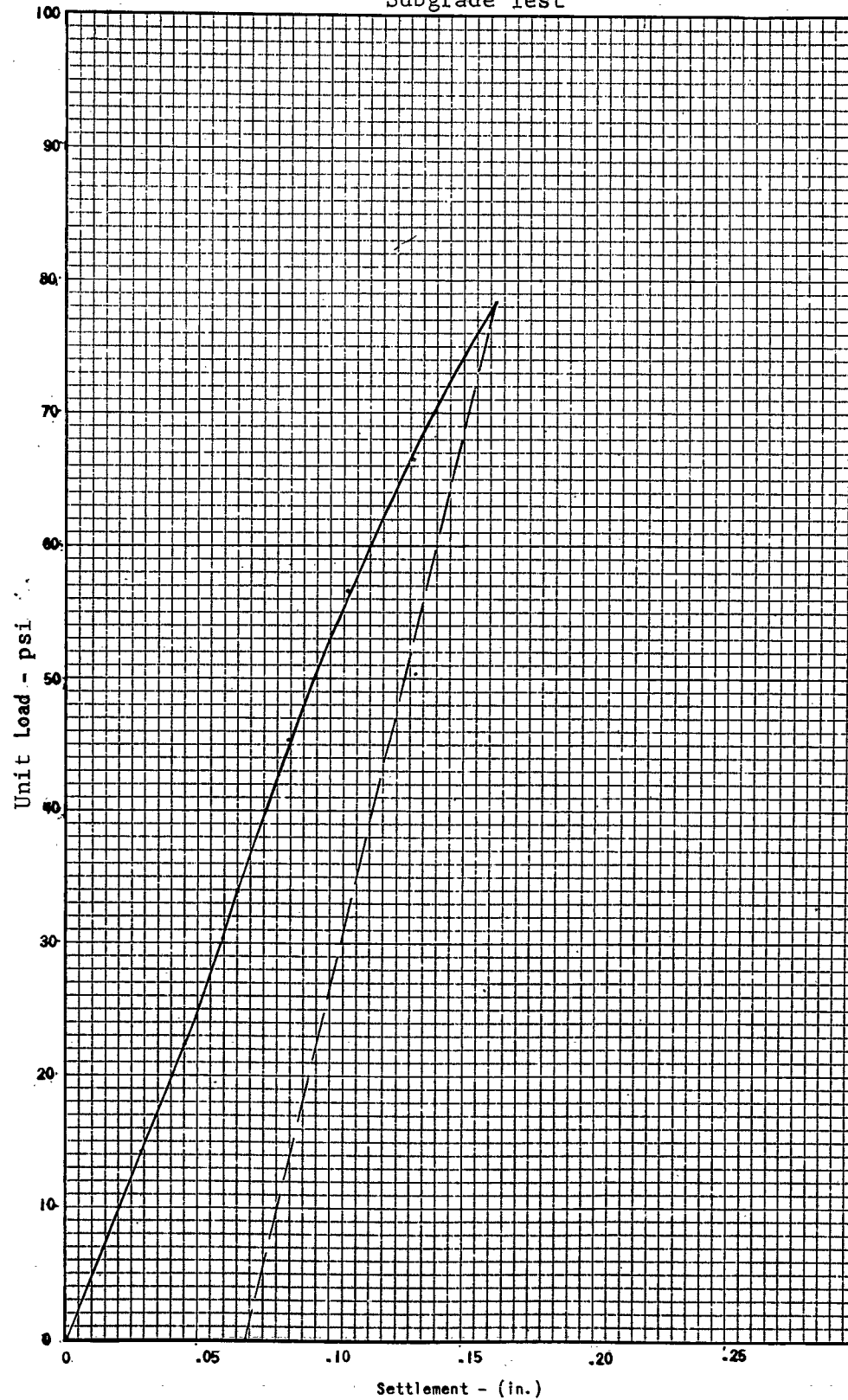
STATION

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Taxiway 1

32+00

Subgrade Test

 $K = 490 \text{ pci}$

FACILITY

LOCATION

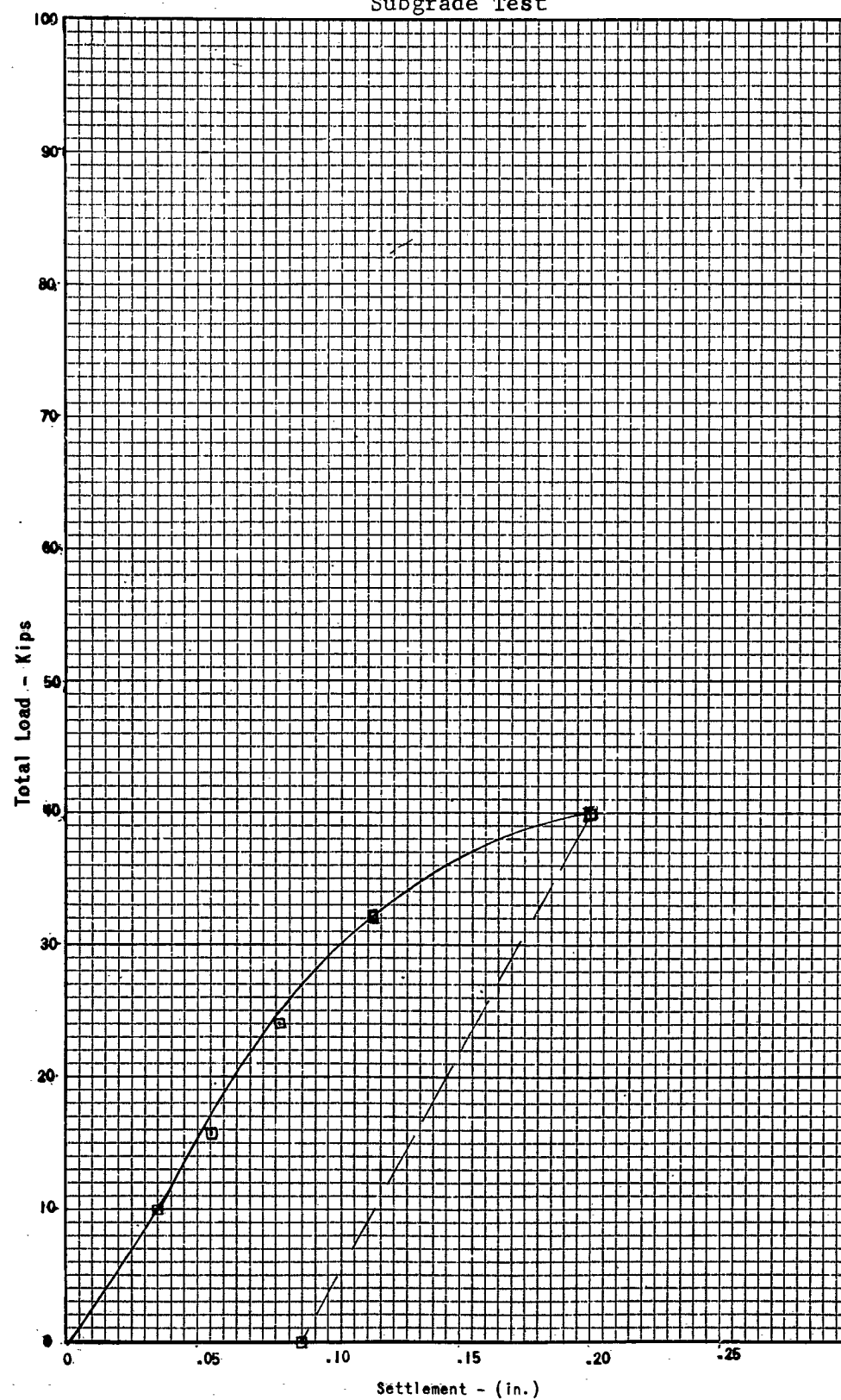
STATION

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Taxiway 1

41+00

Subgrade Test



FACILITY

LOCATION

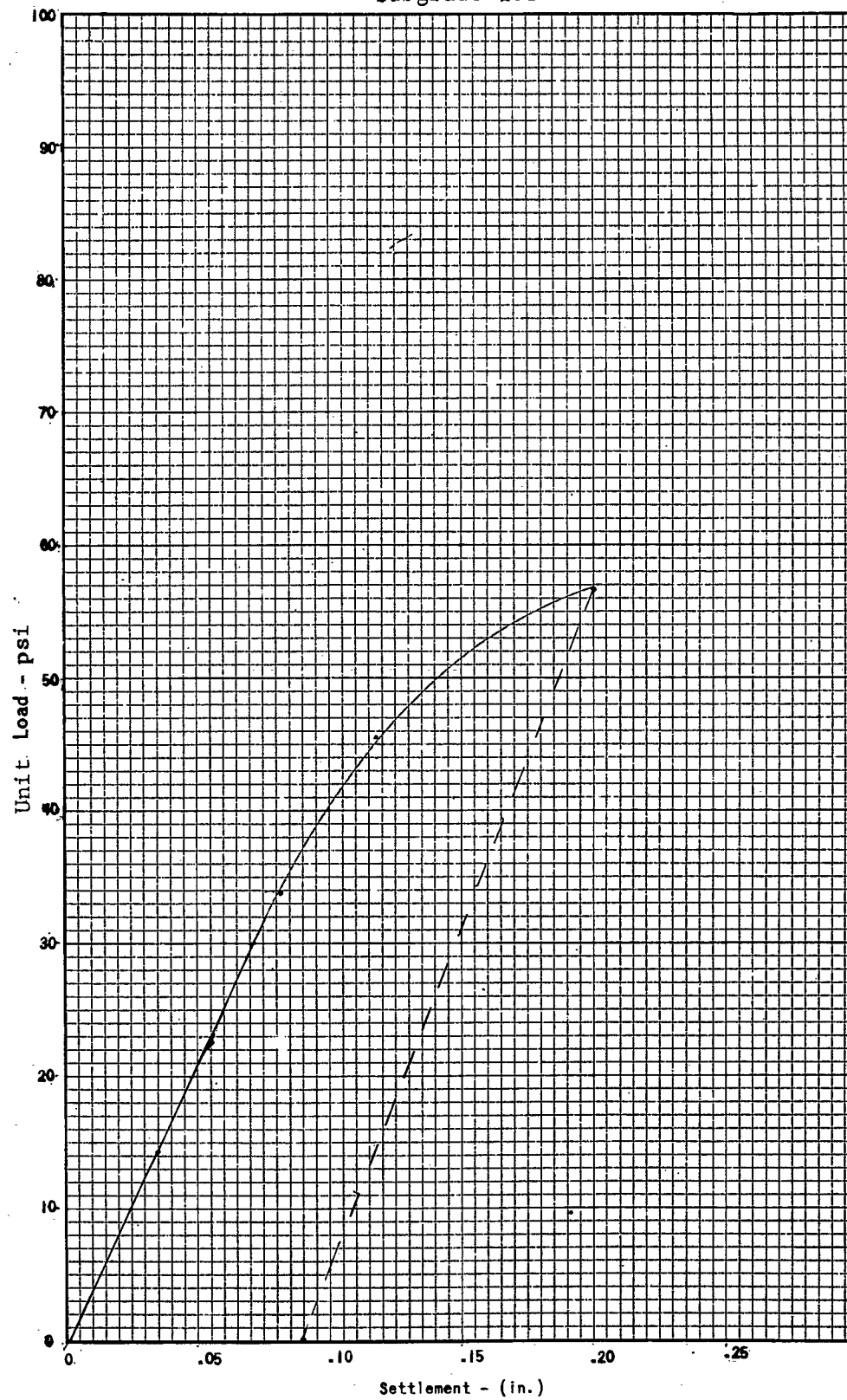
STATION

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Taxiway 1

41+00

Subgrade Test


 $K = 420 \text{ pci}$

FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

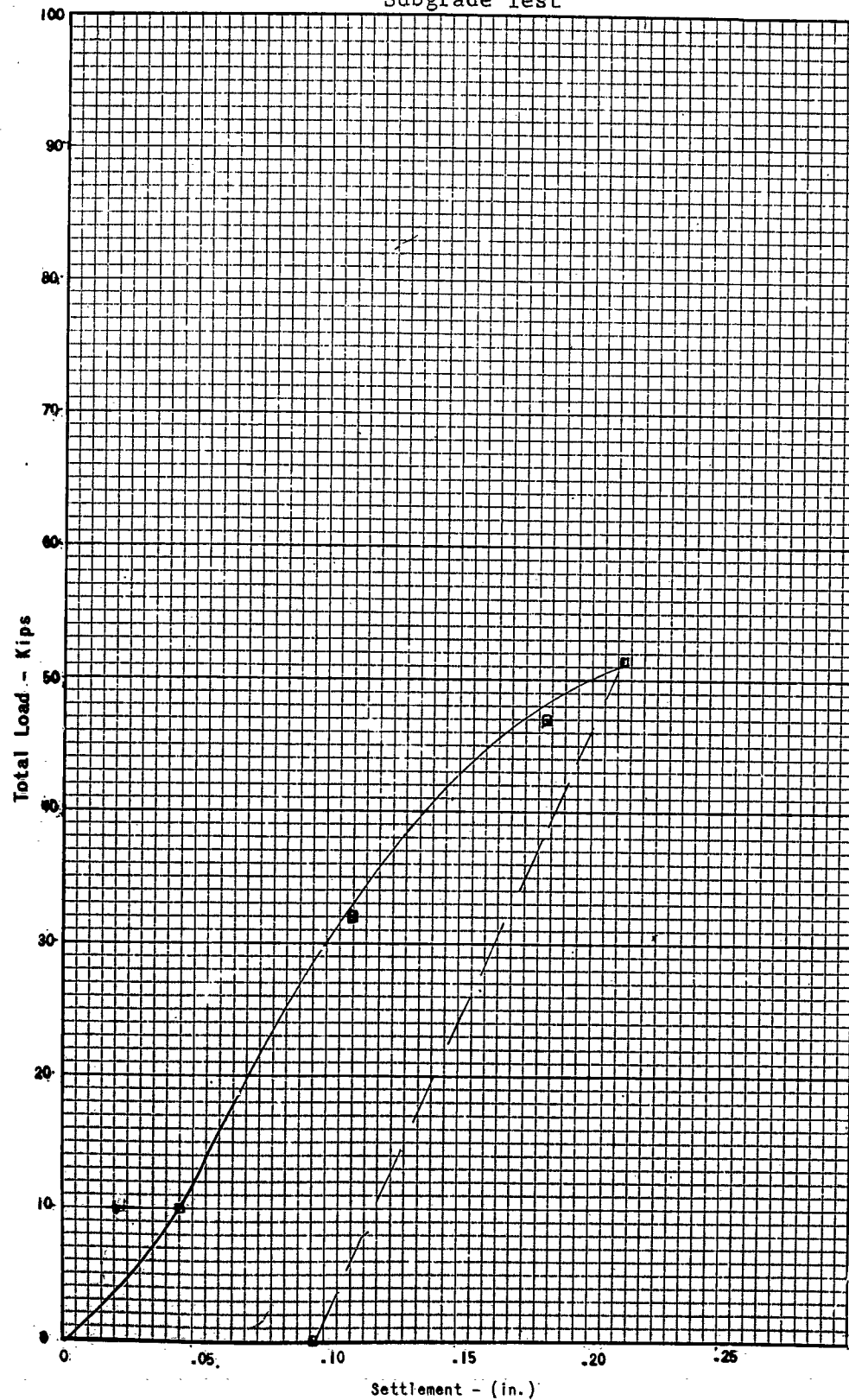
LOCATION

Taxiway 1-A

STATION

5+00

Subgrade Test



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

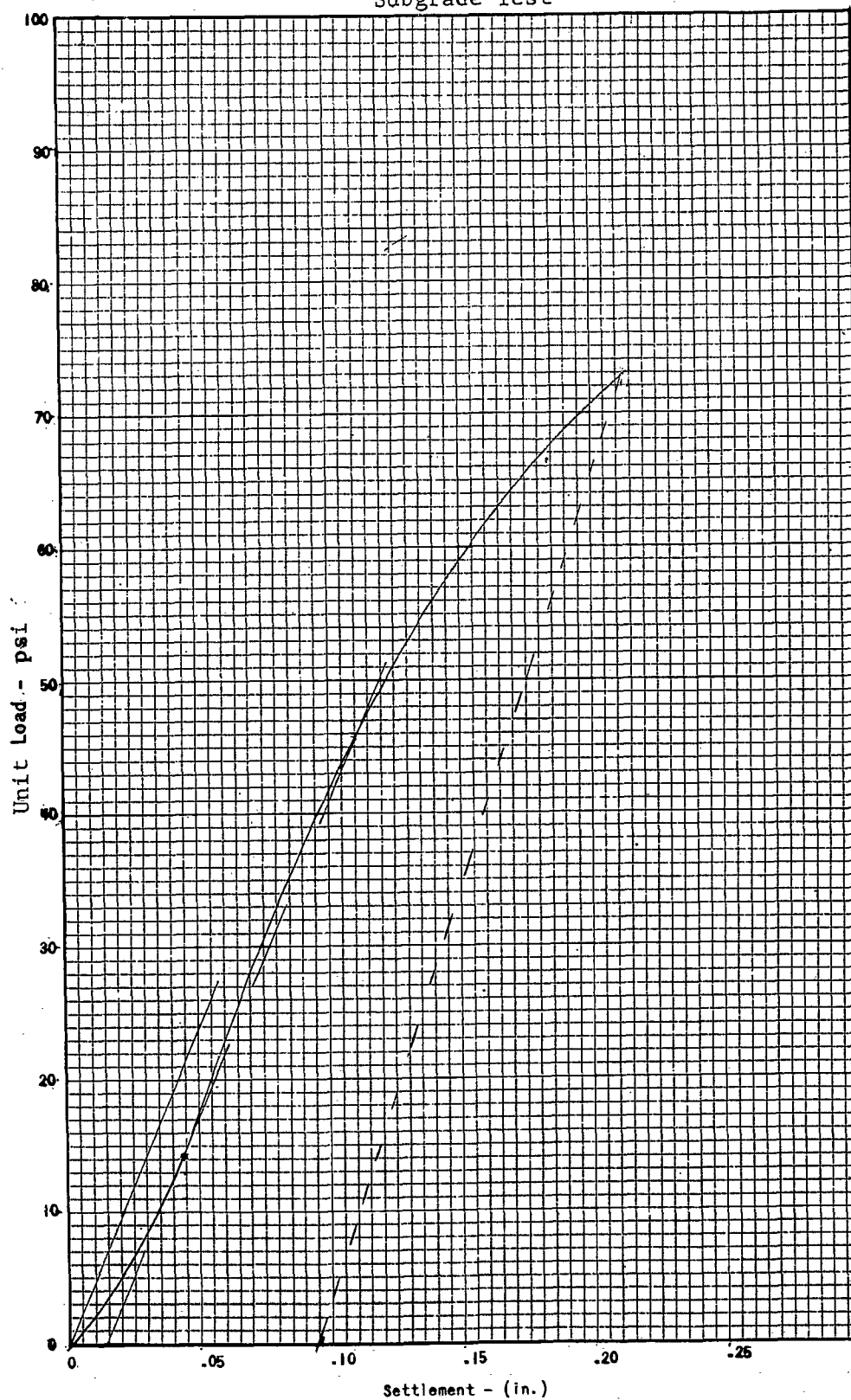
LOCATION

Taxiway 1-A

STATION

5+00

Subgrade Test

 $K = 470 \text{ pci}$

FACILITY

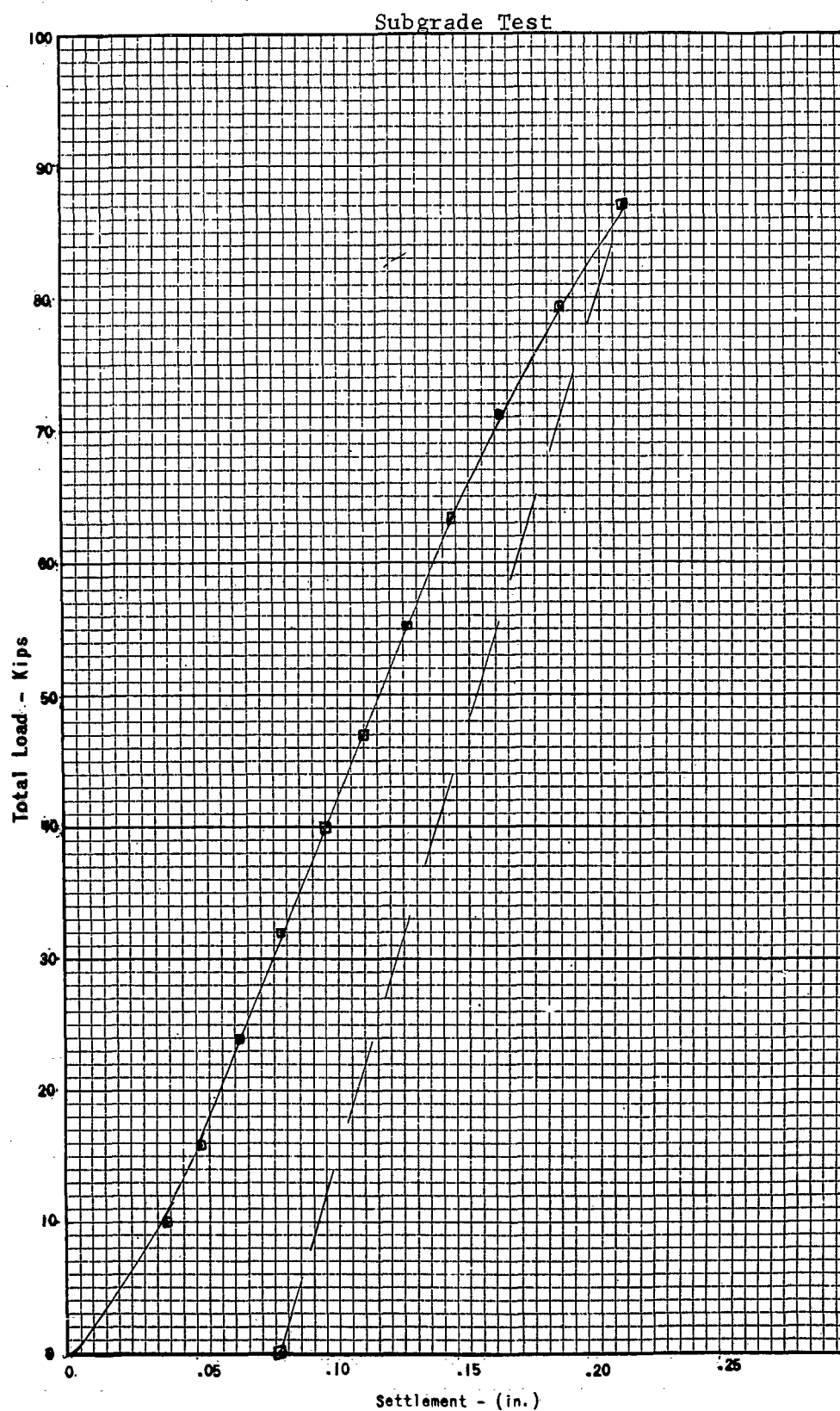
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Taxiway 2

STATION

2+00



FACILITY

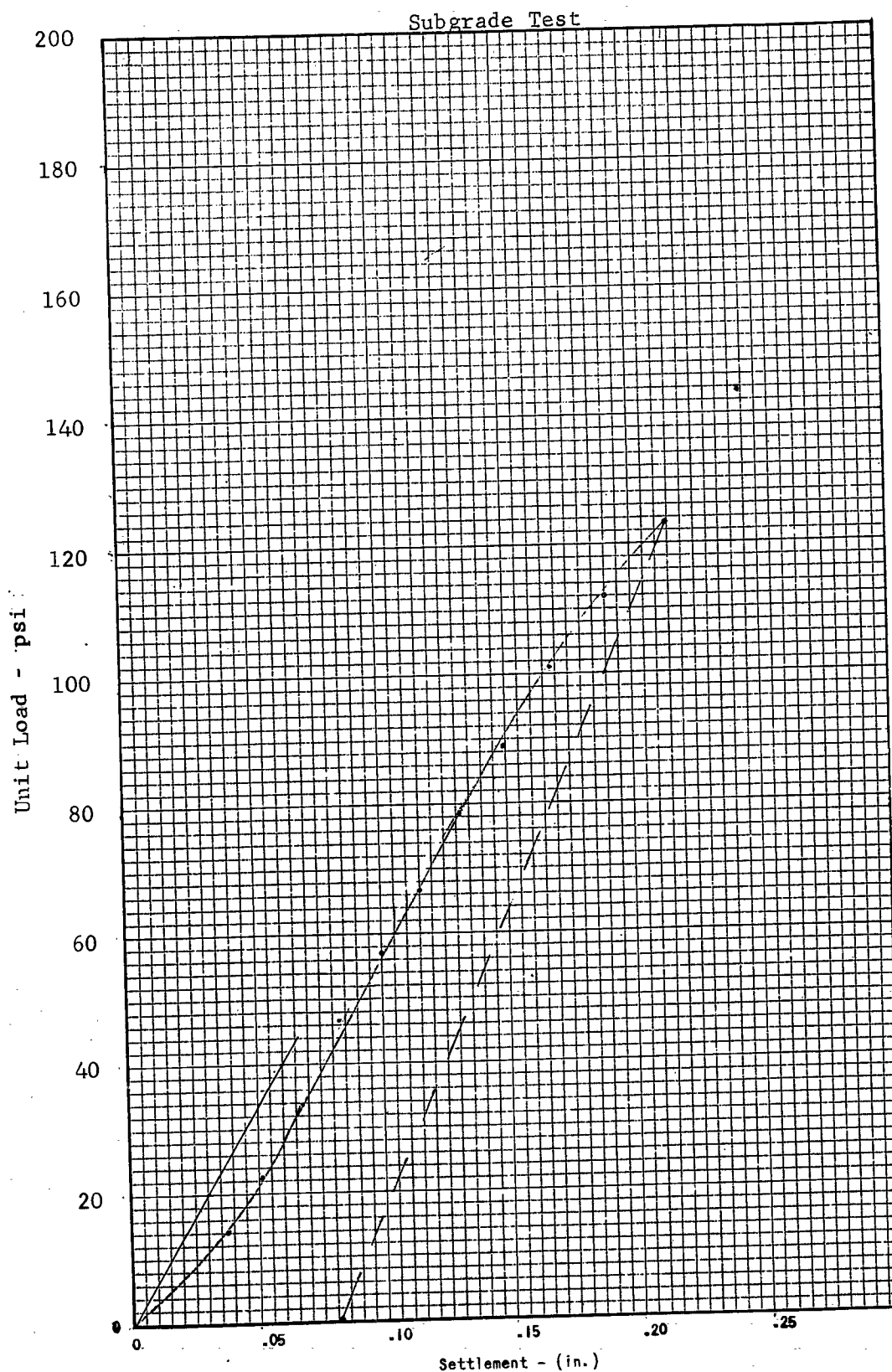
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Taxiway 2

STATION

2+00


 $K = 670 \text{ pci}$

FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

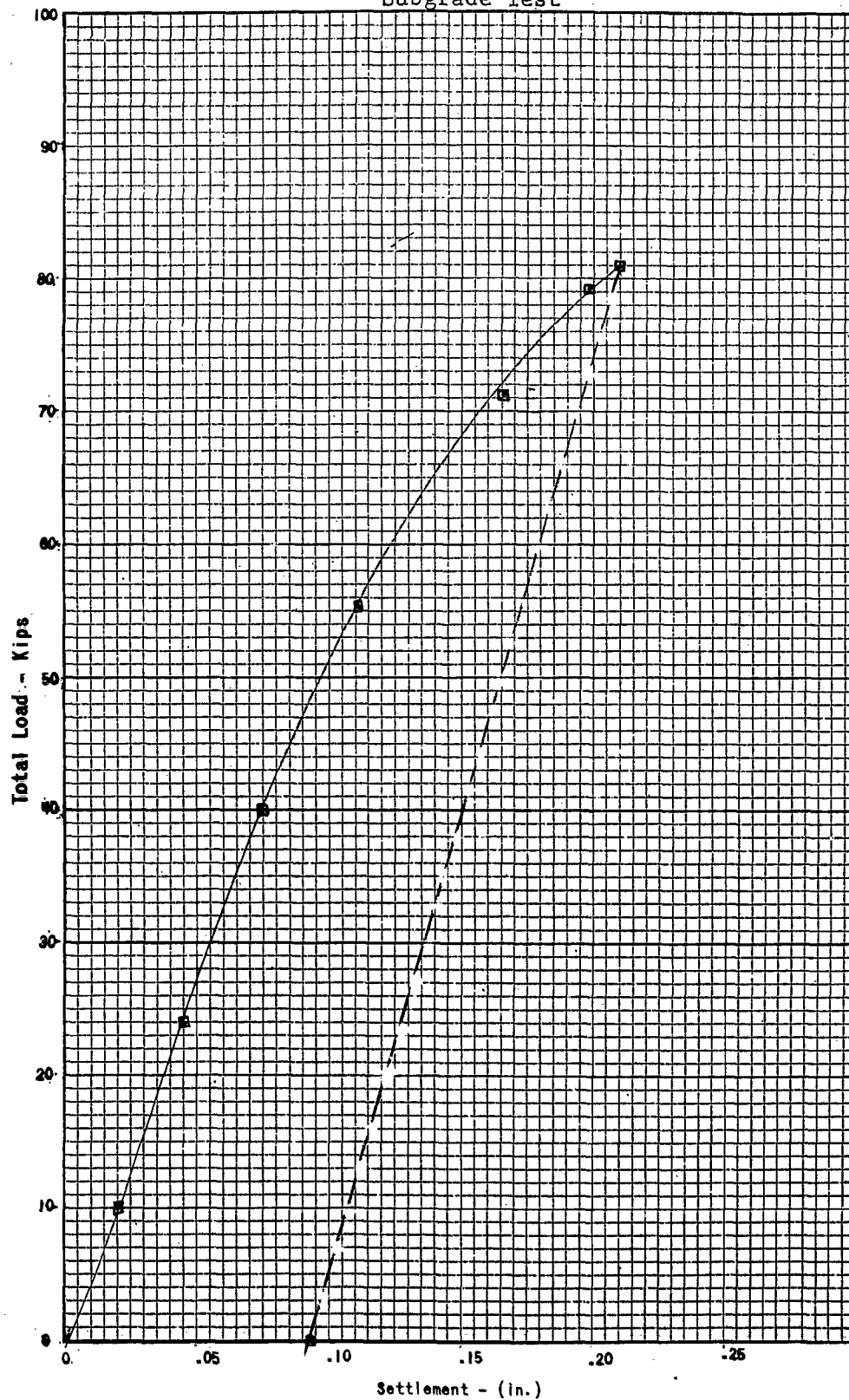
LOCATION

Taxiway 2

STATION

9+00

Subgrade Test



FACILITY

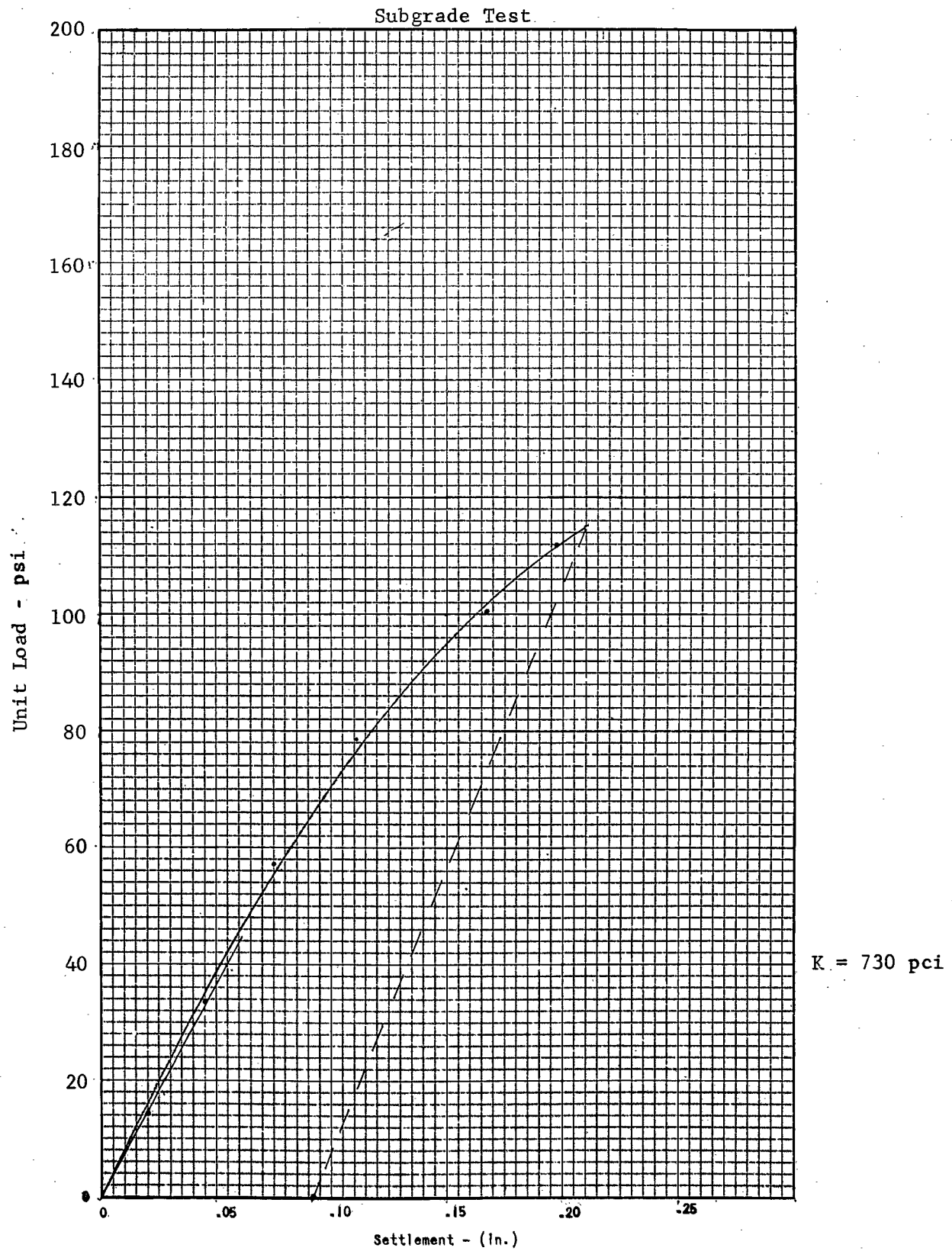
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Taxiway 2

STATION

9+00



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

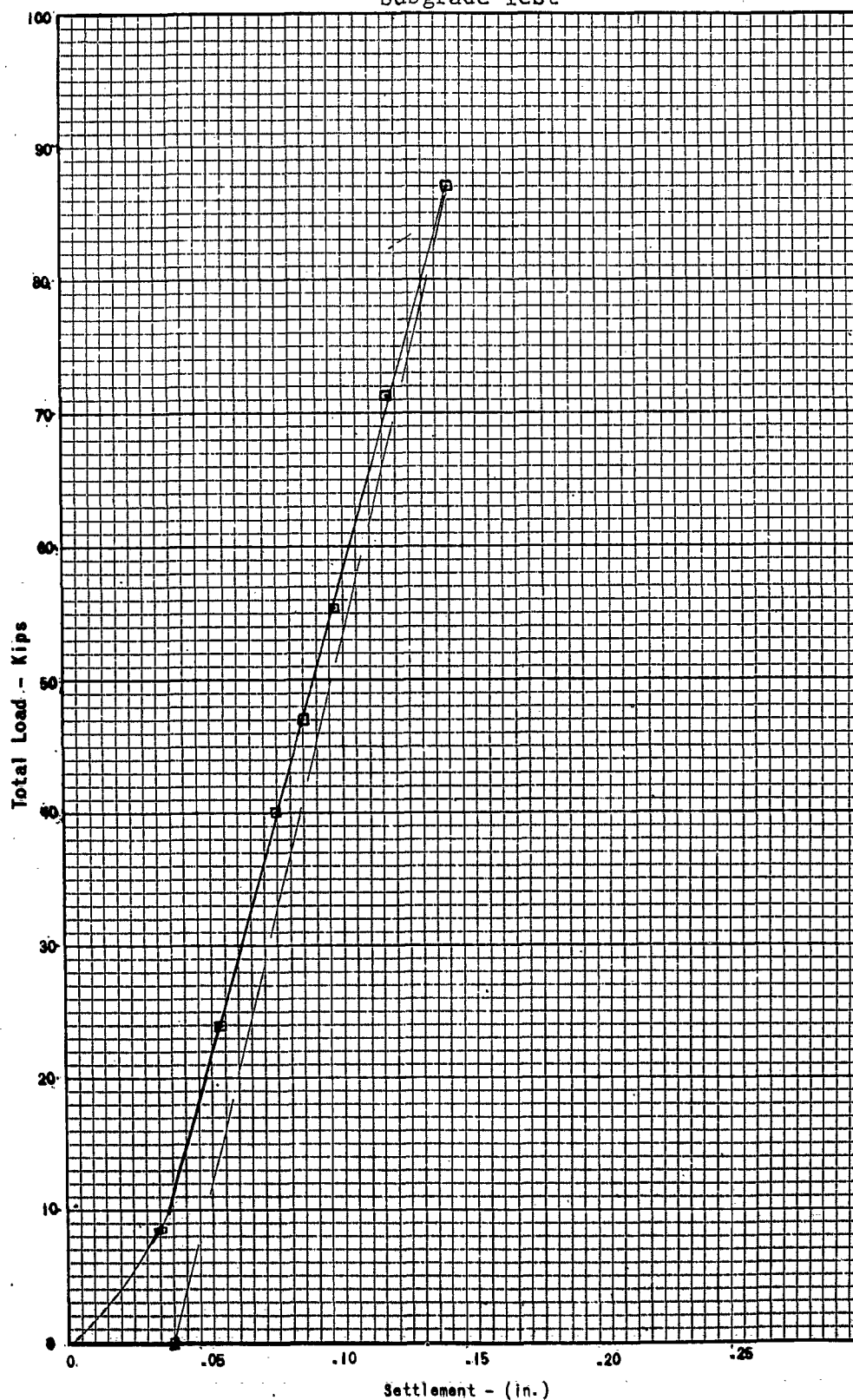
LOCATION

Taxiway 6

STATION

1+50 Offset

Subgrade Test



FACILITY

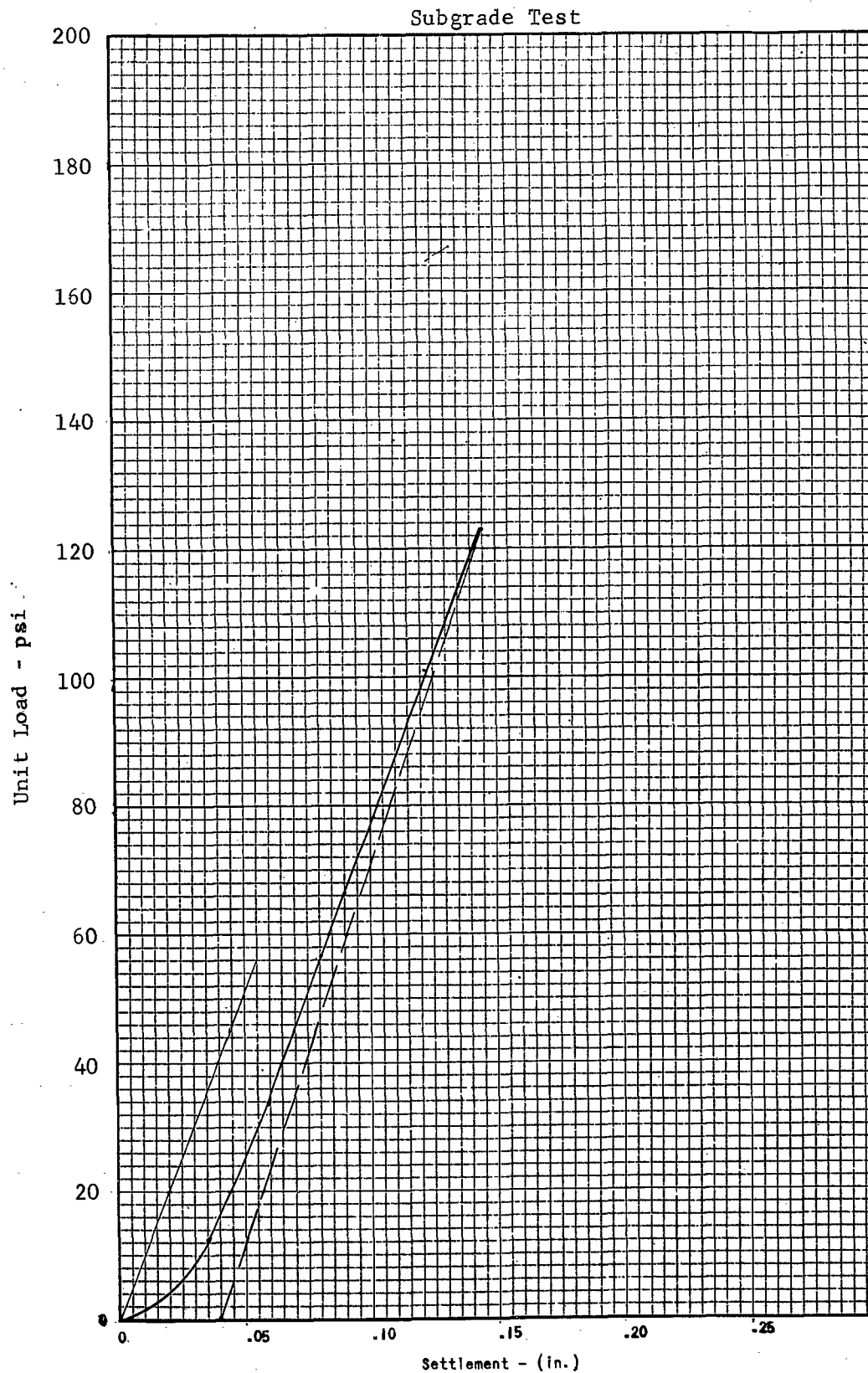
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Taxiway 6

STATION

1+50 Offset

 $K = 1020 \text{ pci}$

FACILITY

LOCATION

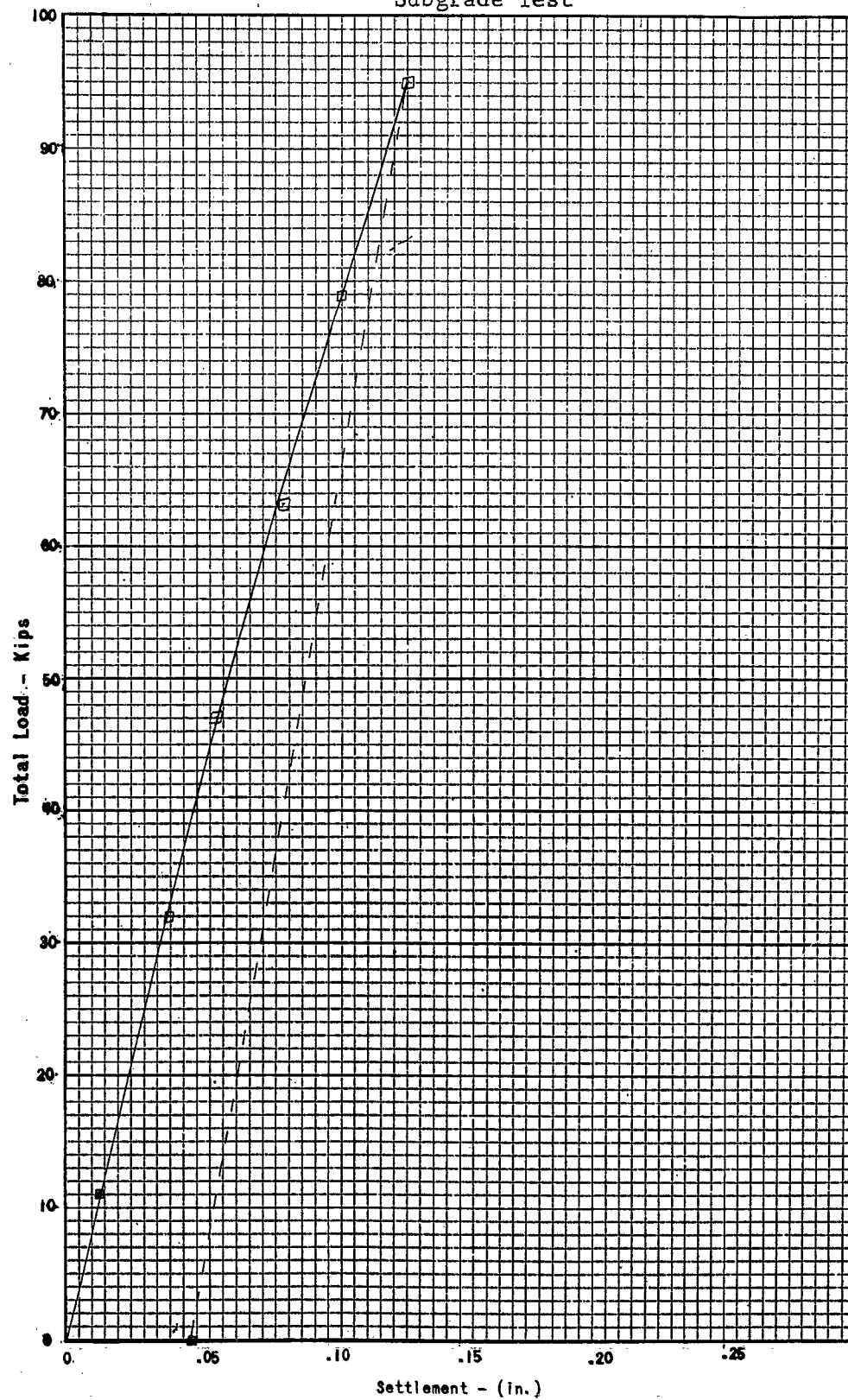
STATION

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Taxiway 6

6+00

Subgrade Test



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

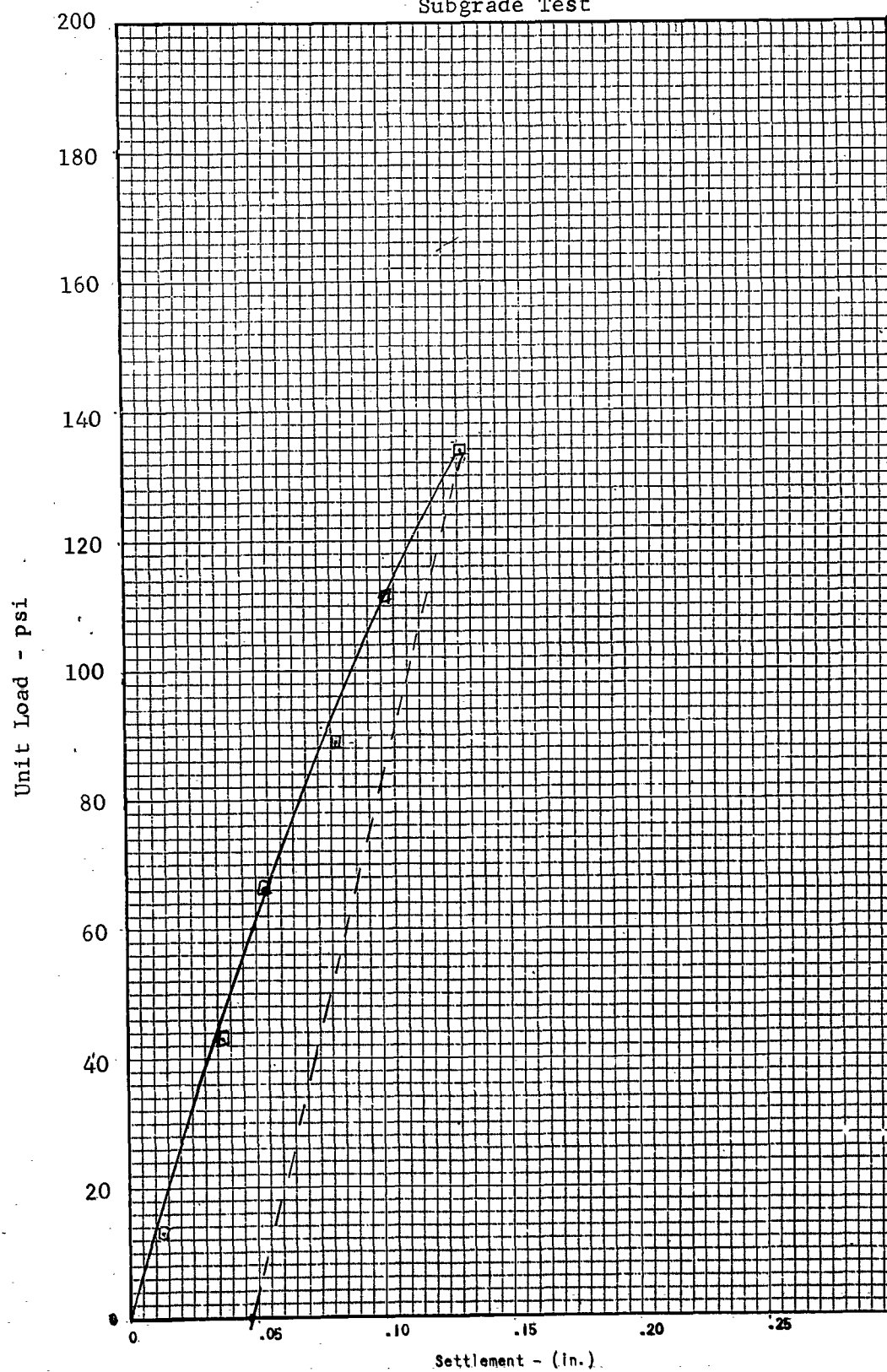
LOCATION

Taxiway 6

STATION

6+00

Subgrade Test

 $K = 1220 \text{ pci}$

FACILITY

LOCATION

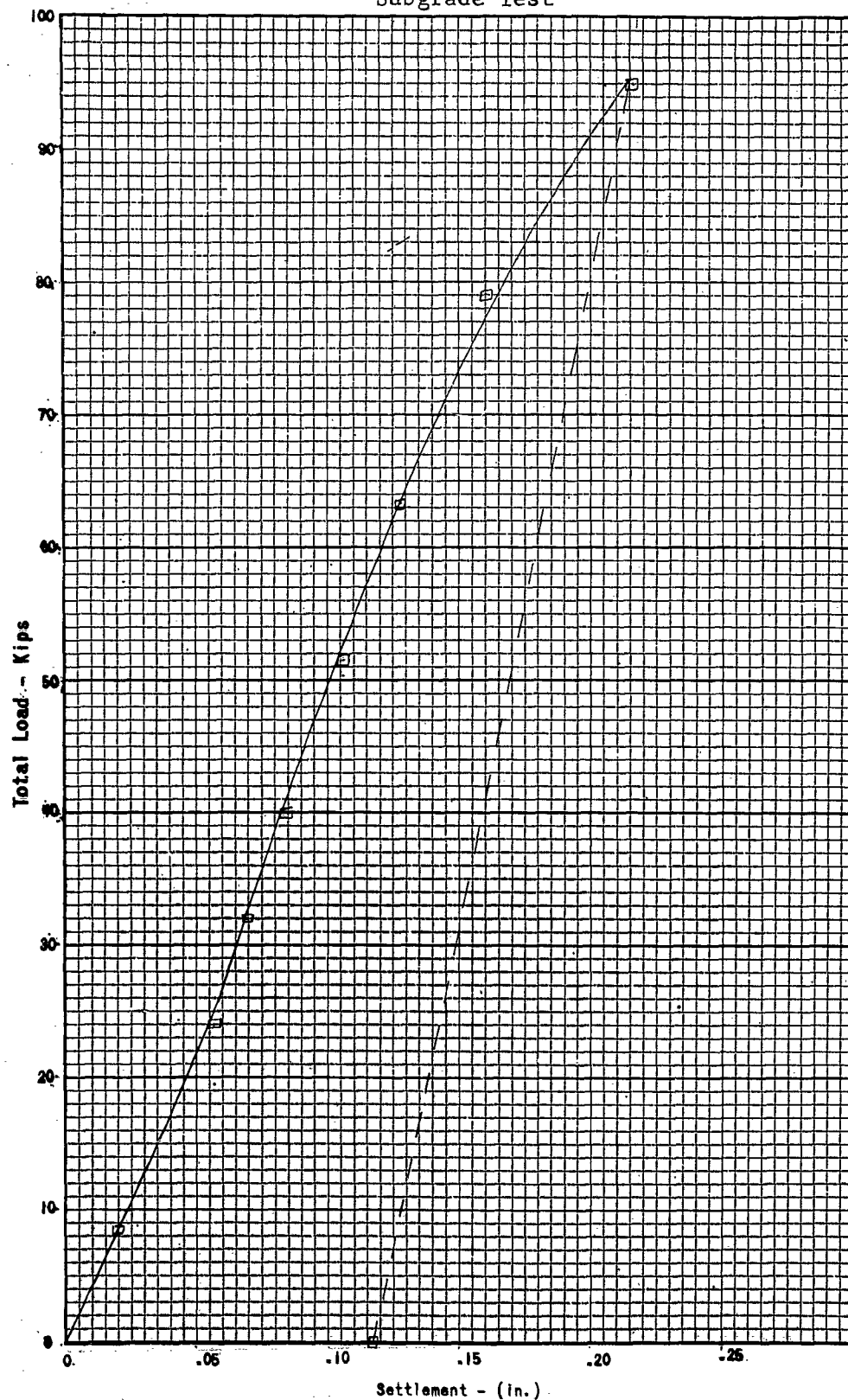
STATION

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Taxiway 6

14+00

Subgrade Test



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

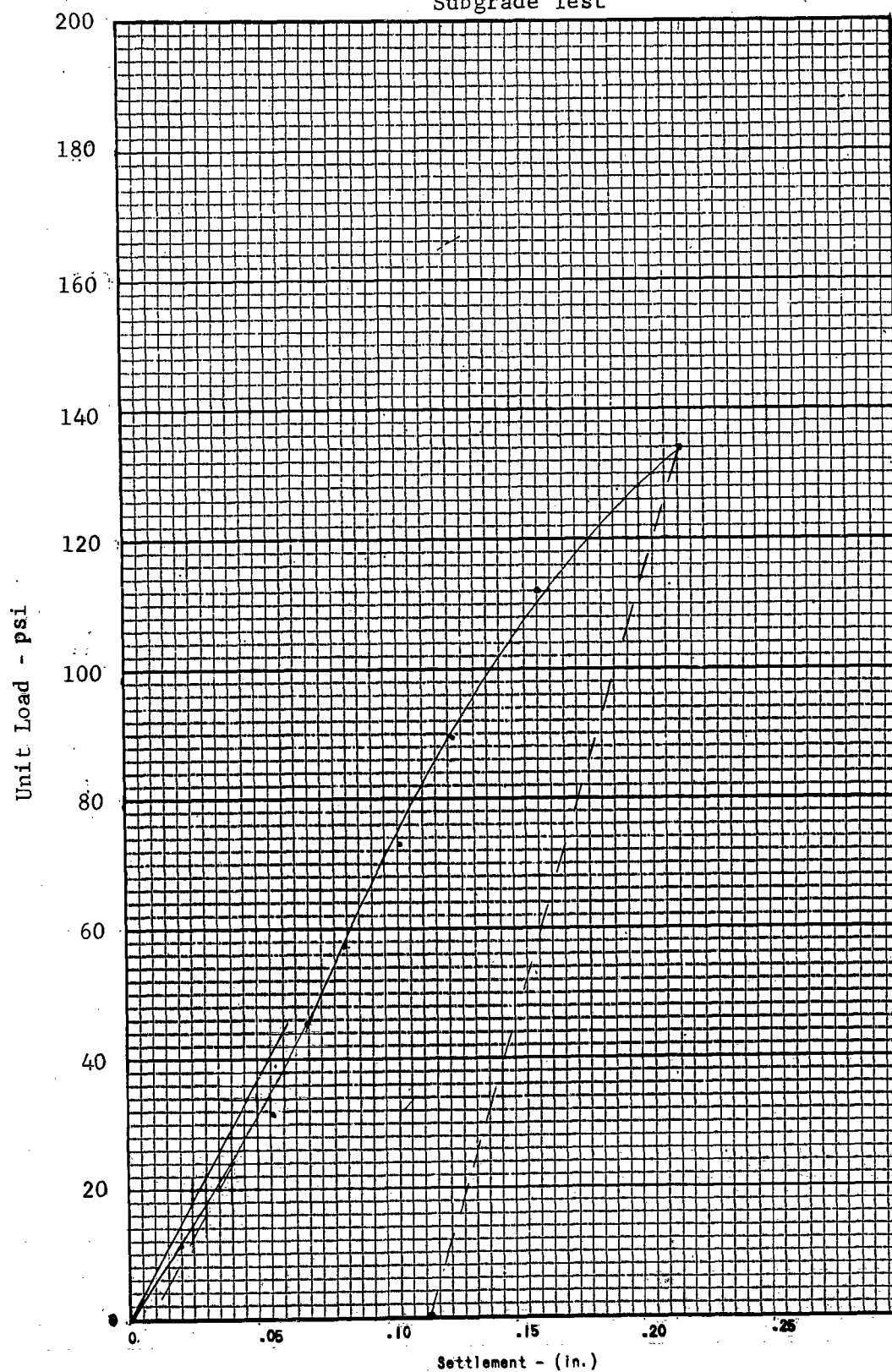
LOCATION

Taxiway 6

STATION

14+00

Subgrade Test


 $K = 730 \text{ pci}$

FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

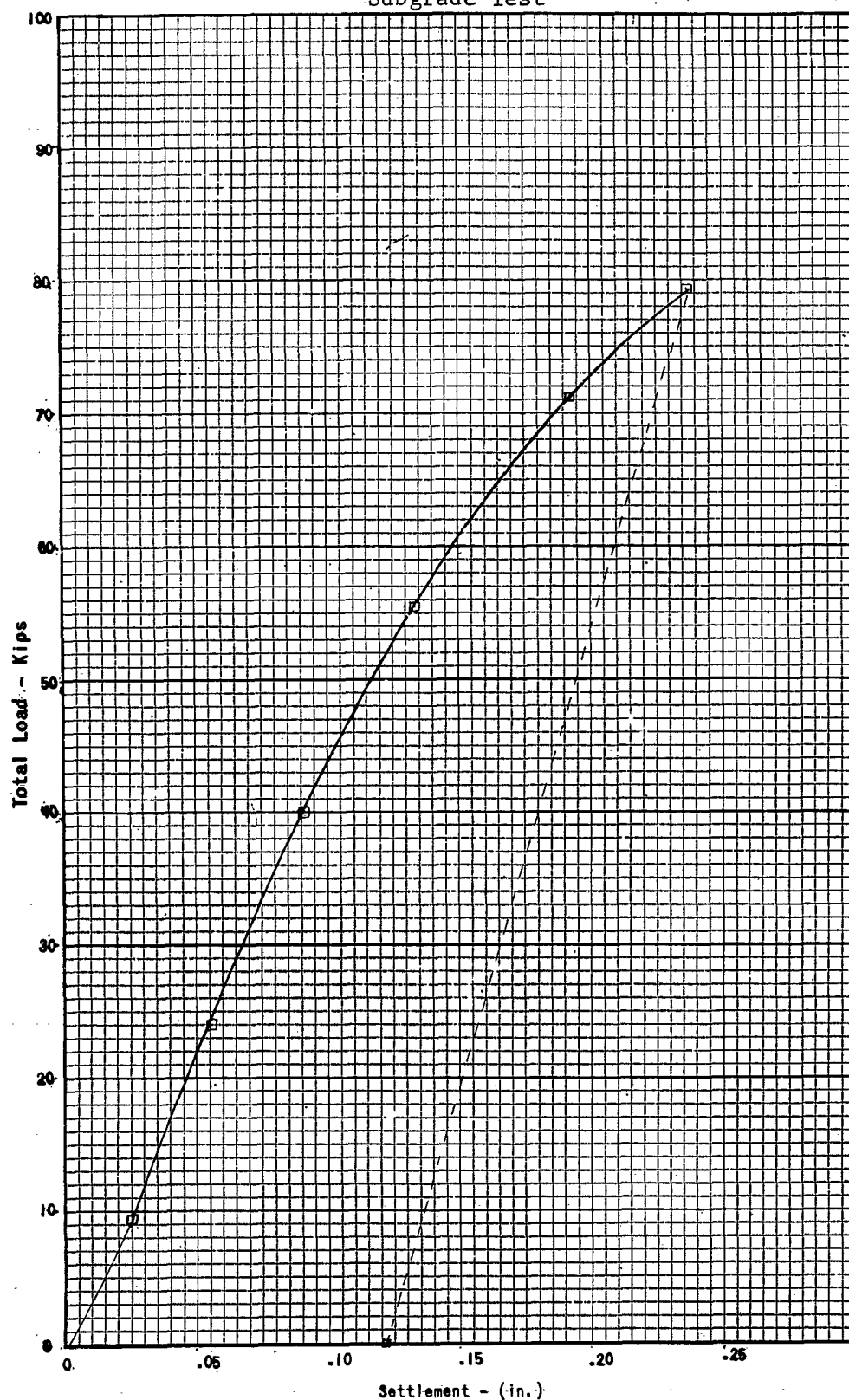
LOCATION

Taxiway 6-A

STATION

6+00

Subgrade Test



FACILITY

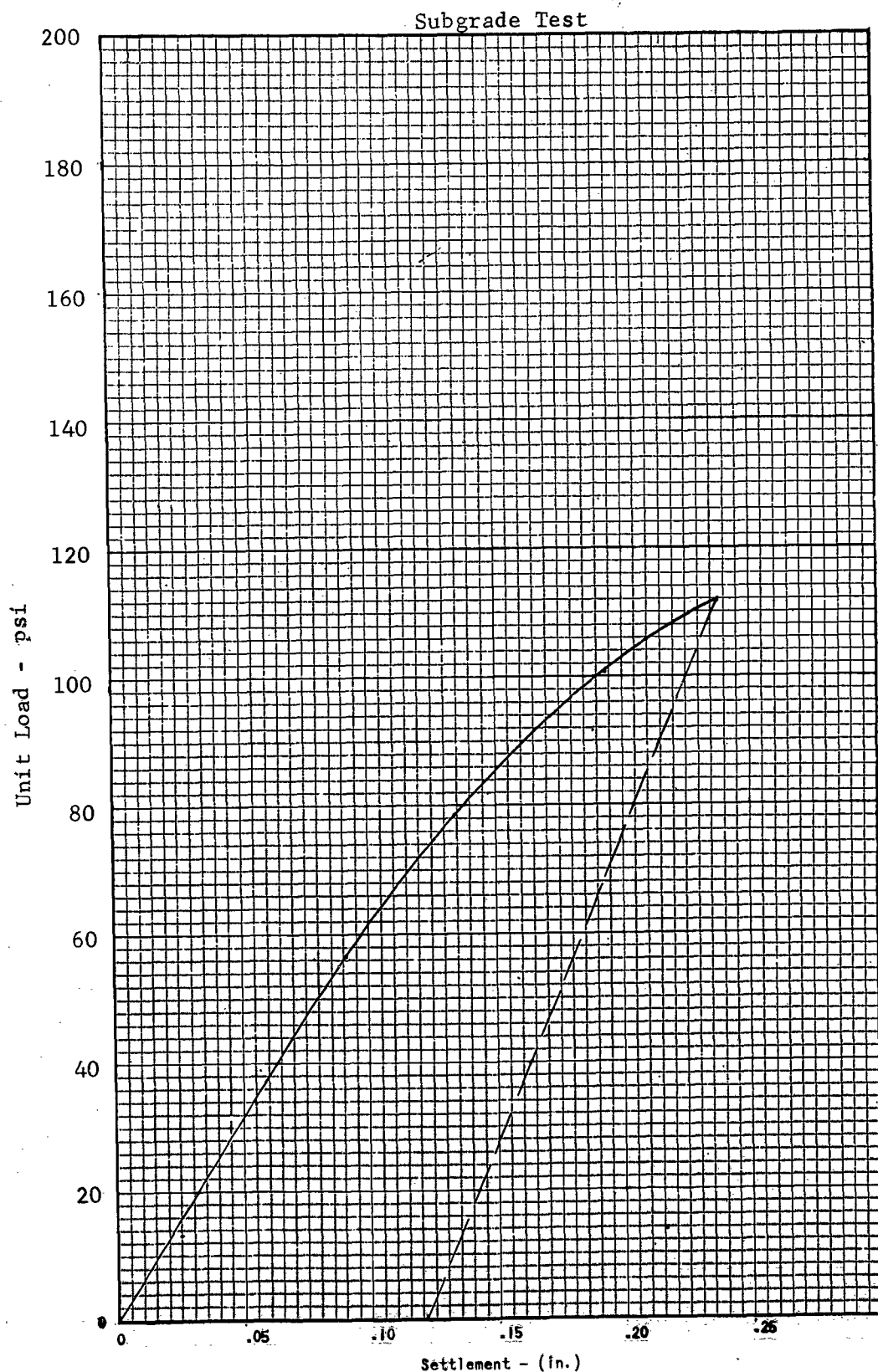
US MCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Taxiway 6-A

STATION

6+00


 $K = 640 \text{ pci}$

FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

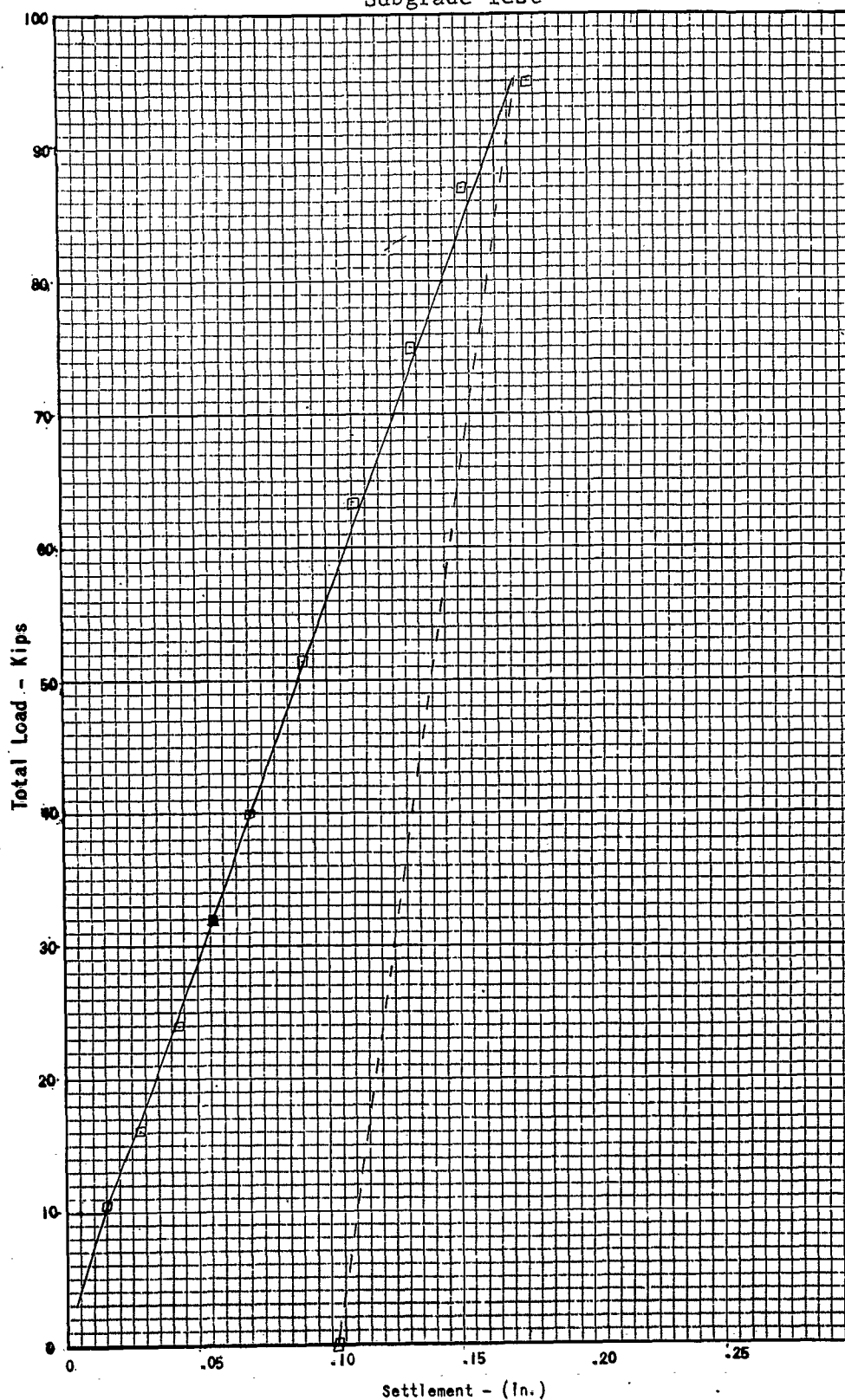
LOCATION

Taxiway 6-A

STATION

16+00

Subgrade Test



FACILITY

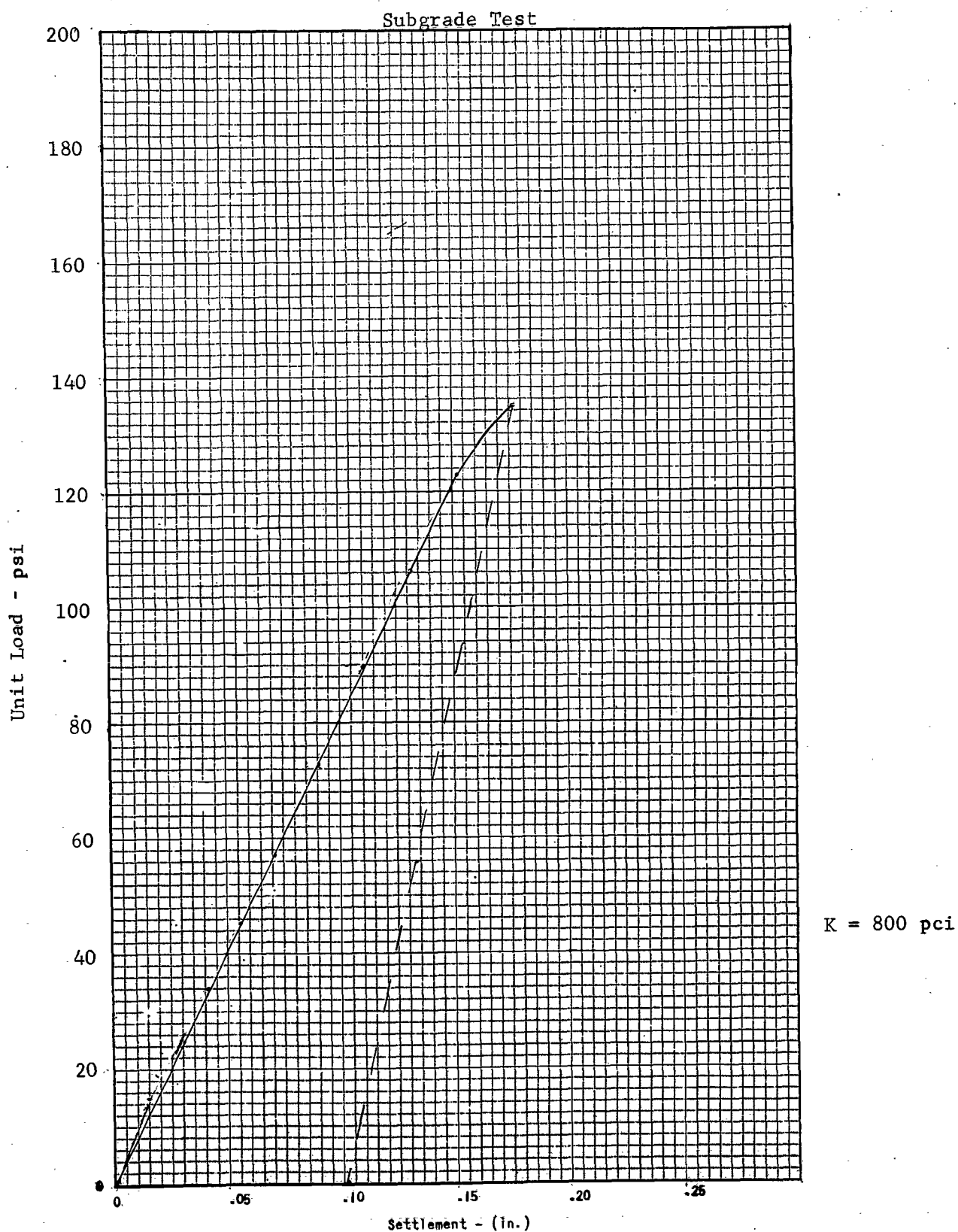
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

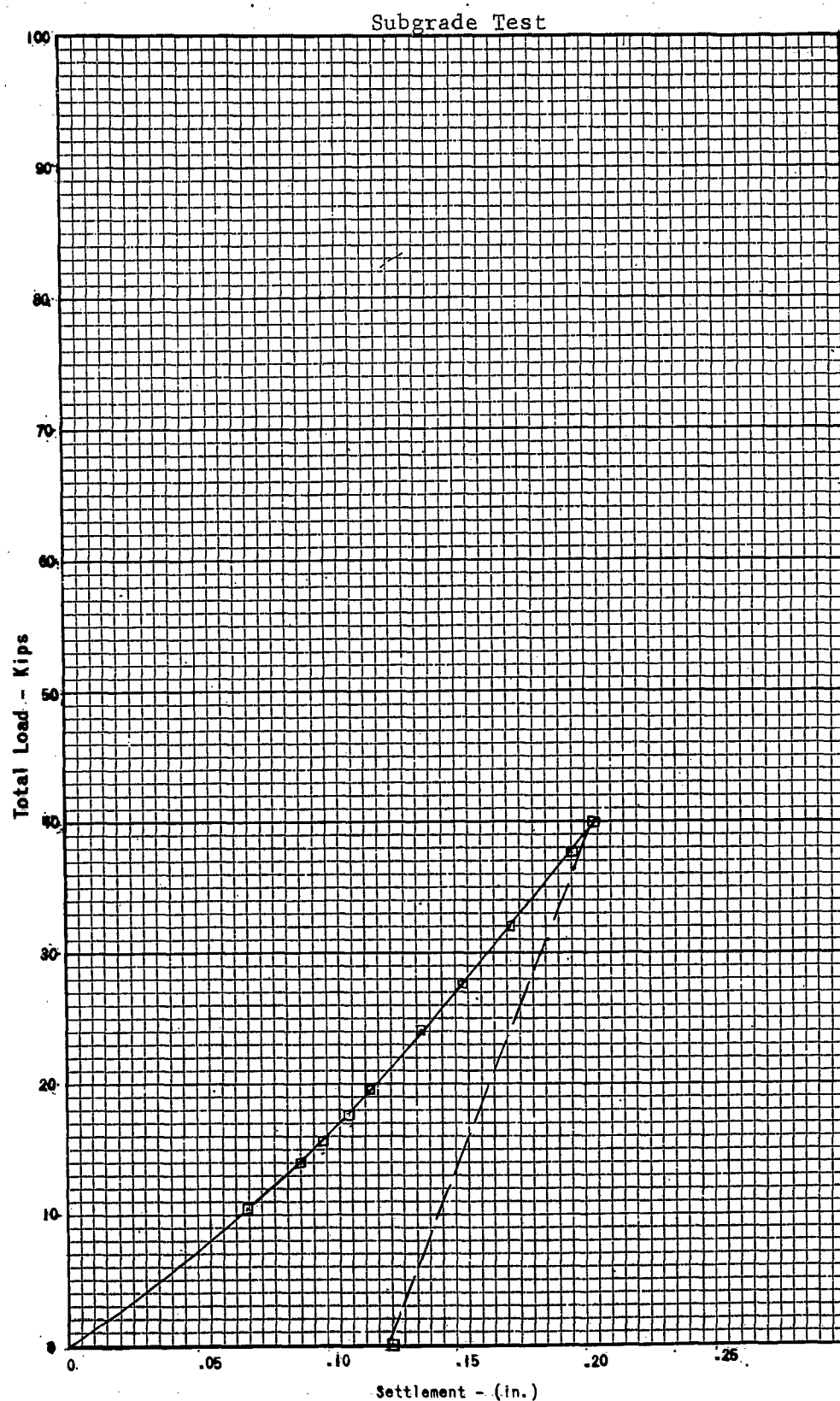
LOCATION

Taxiway 6-A

STATION

16+00



FACILITY
USMCAS Yuma, ArizonaLOCATION
Runway 17-35STATION
7+00

FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

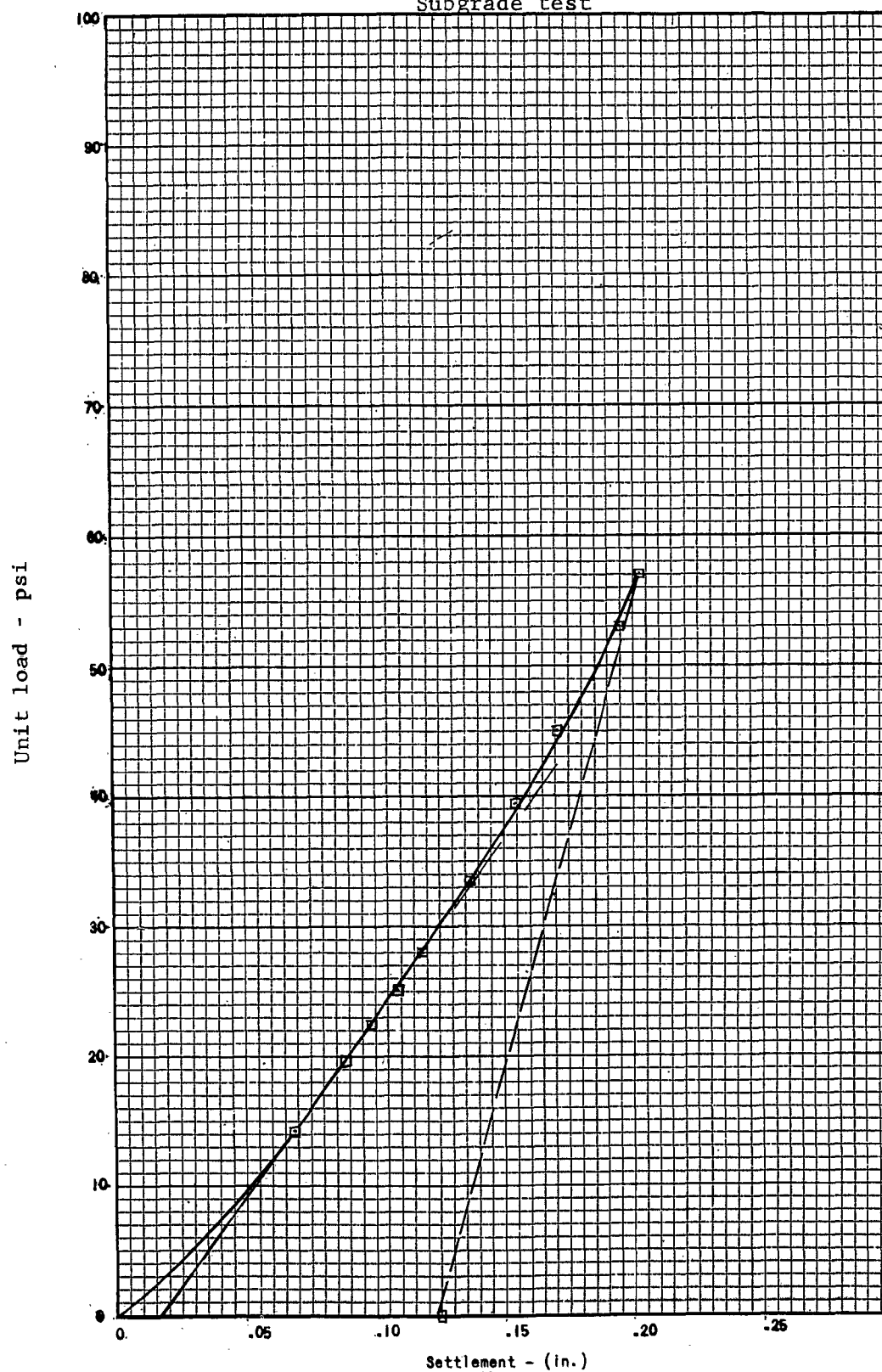
LOCATION

Runway 17-35

STATION

7+00

Subgrade test

 $K = 280 \text{ pci}$

FACILITY

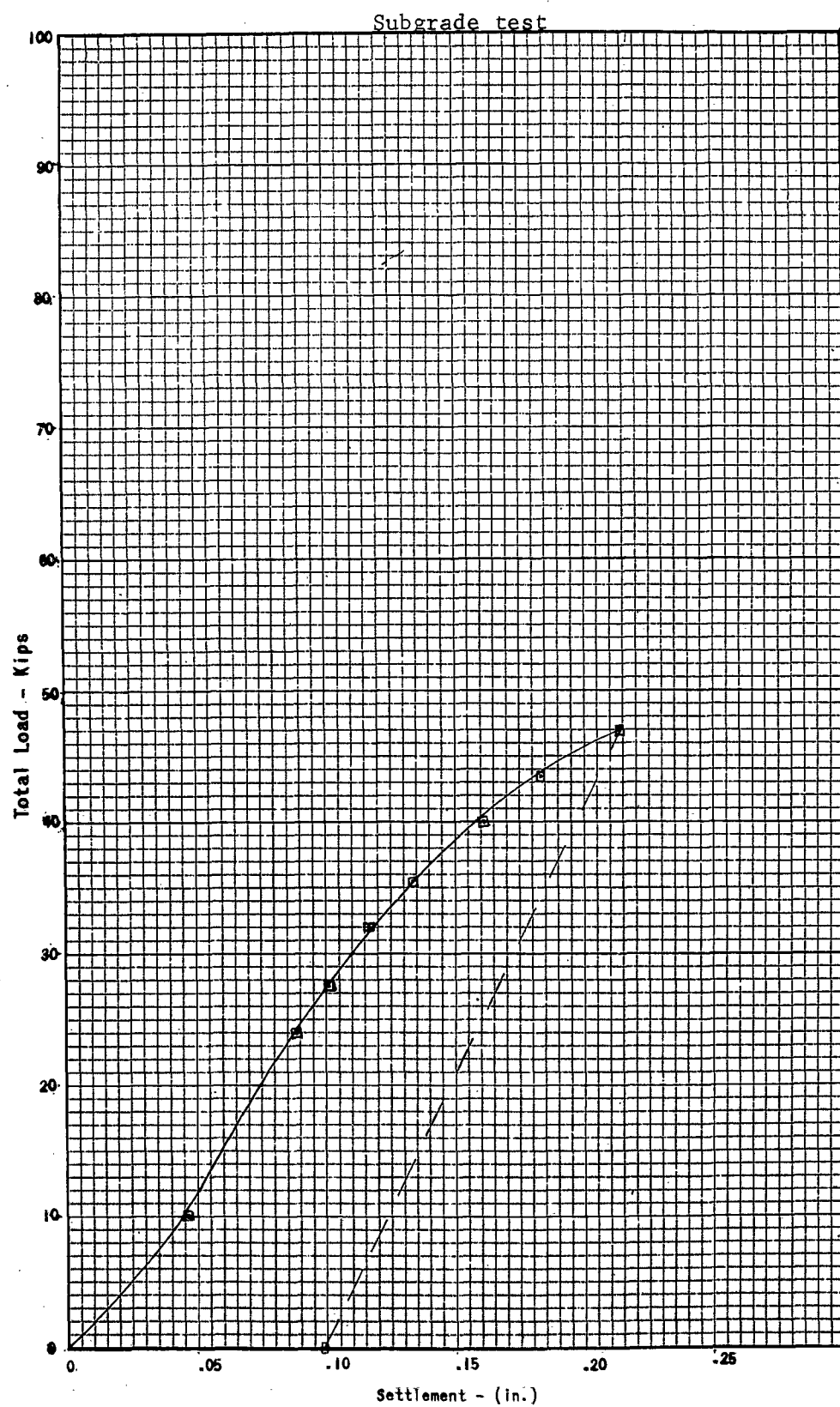
LOCATION

STATION

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Runway 17-35

19+00



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

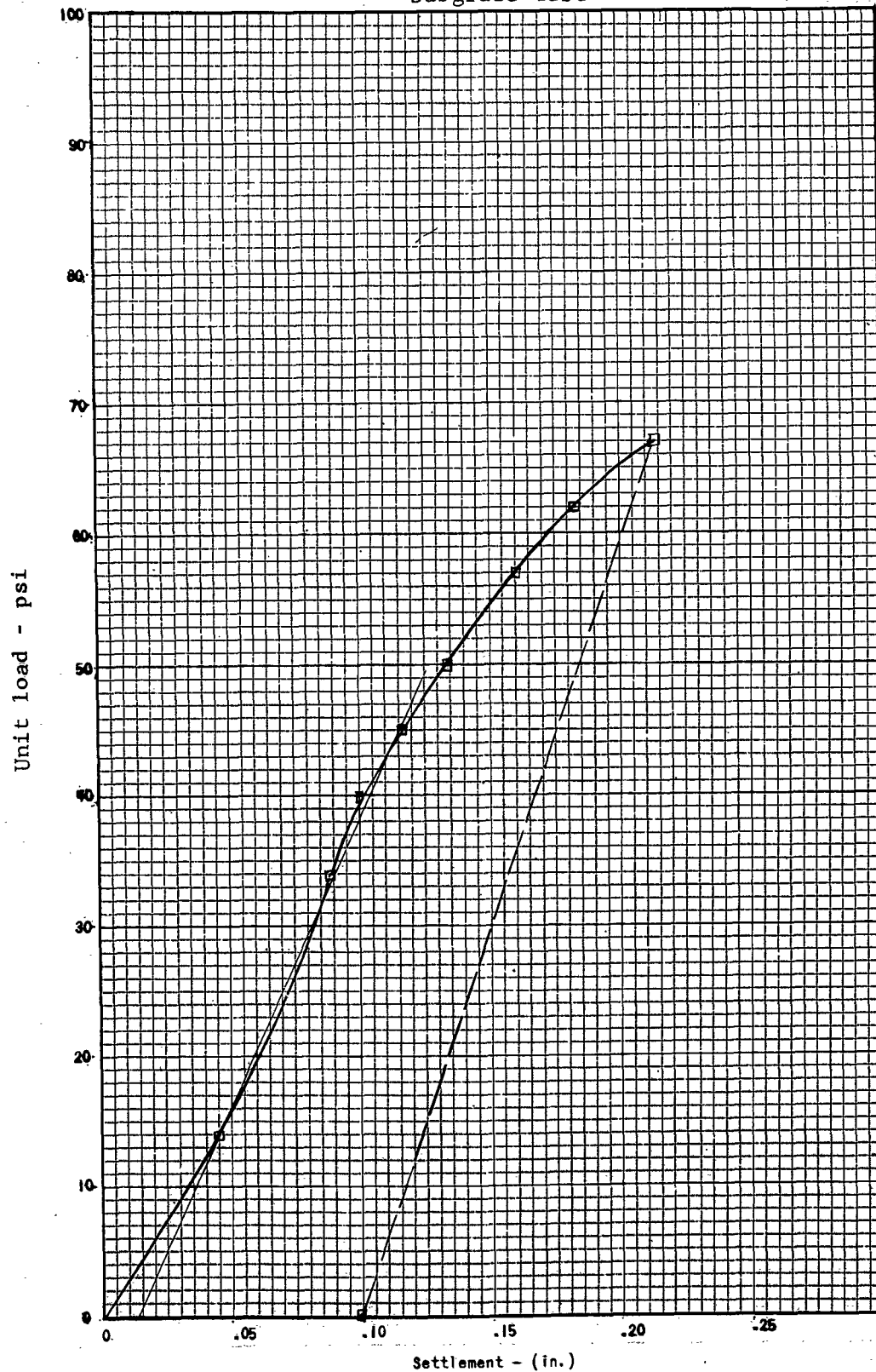
LOCATION

Runway 17-35

STATION

19+00

Subgrade test

 $K = 440 \text{ pci}$

FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

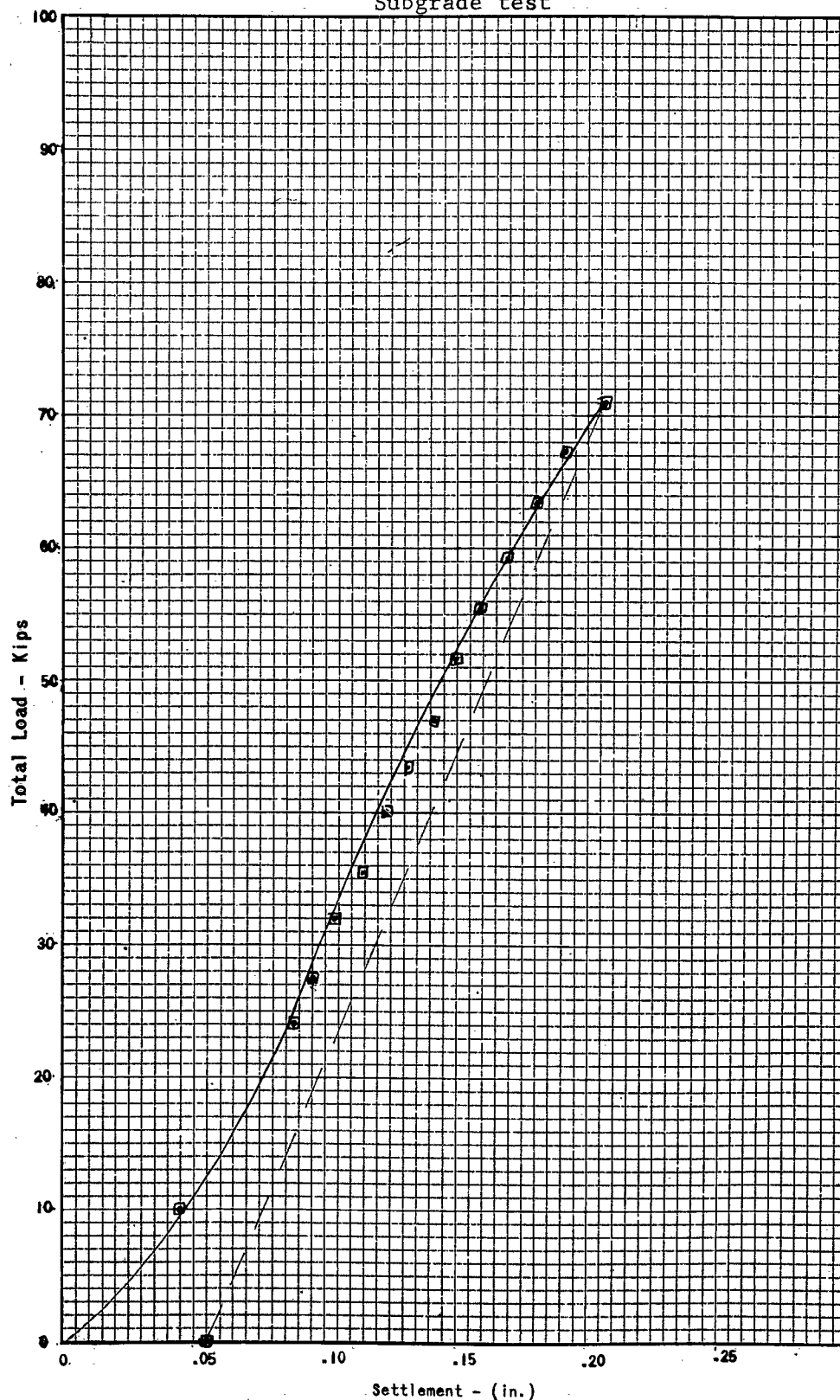
LOCATION

Runway 17-35

STATION

29+00

Subgrade test



FACILITY

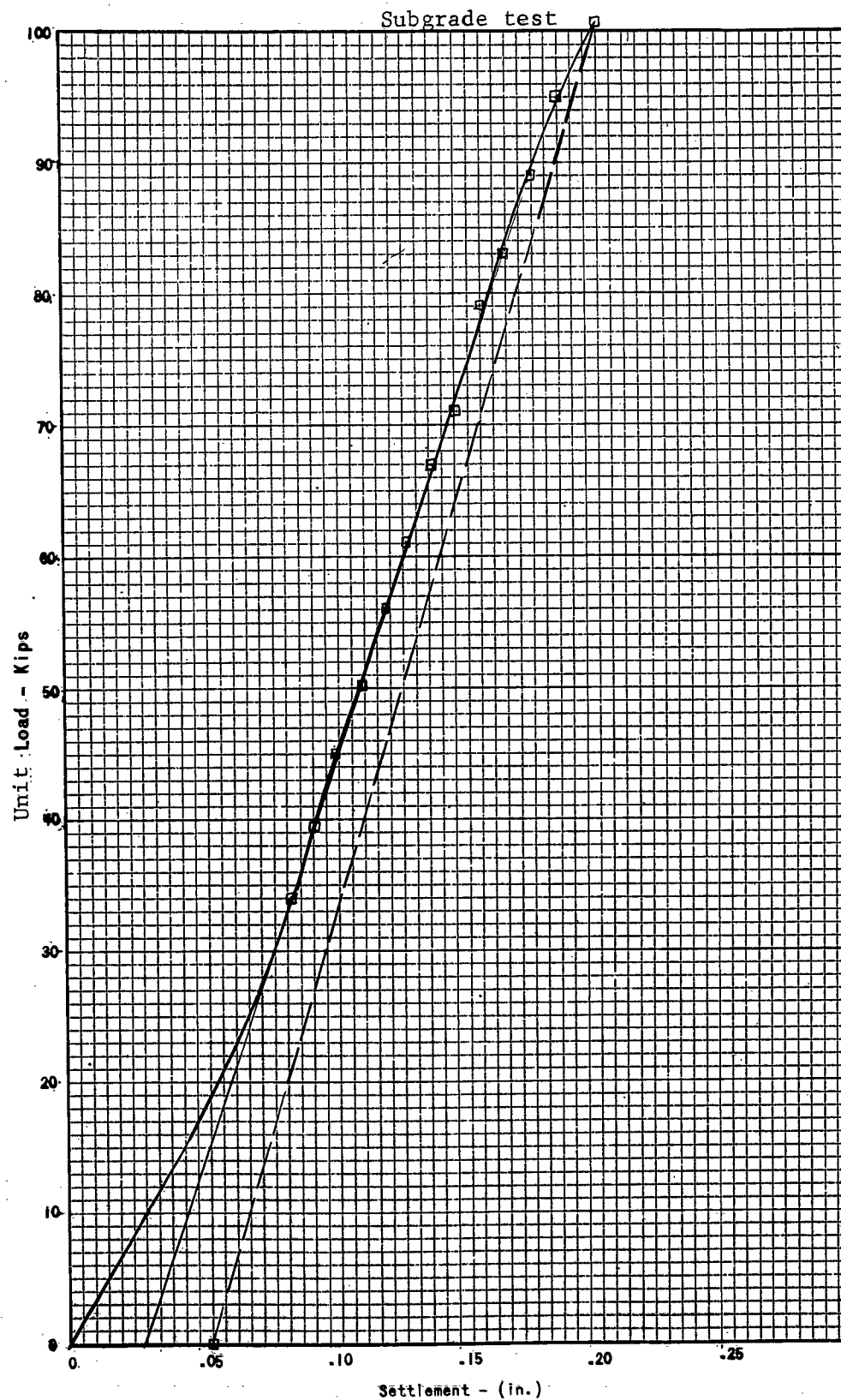
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Runway 17-35

STATION

29+00

 $K = 590 \text{ pci}$

FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

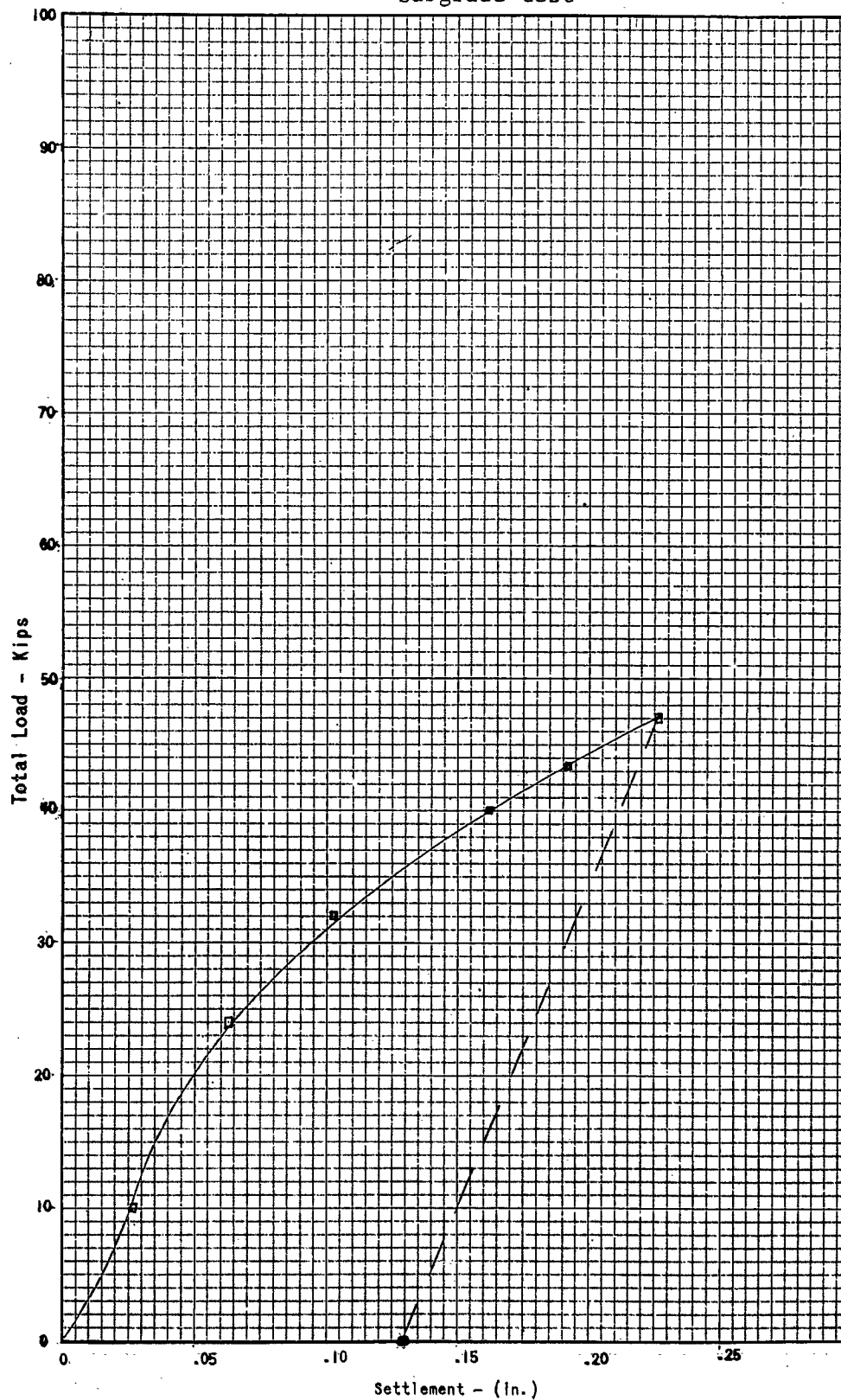
LOCATION

Runway 17-35

STATION

39+00

Subgrade test



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

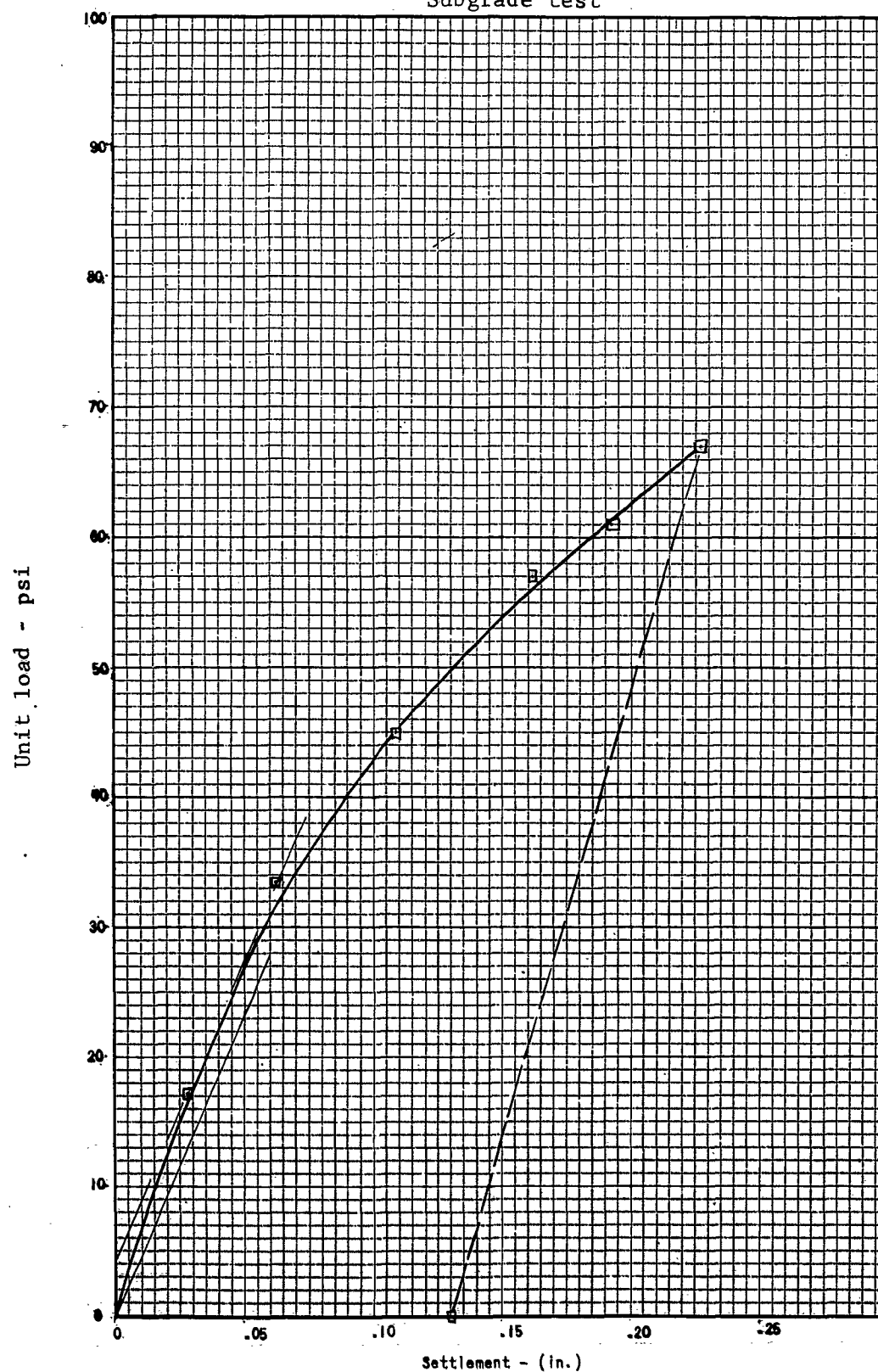
LOCATION

Runway 17-35

STATION

39+00

Subgrade test


 $K = 470 \text{ pci}$

FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

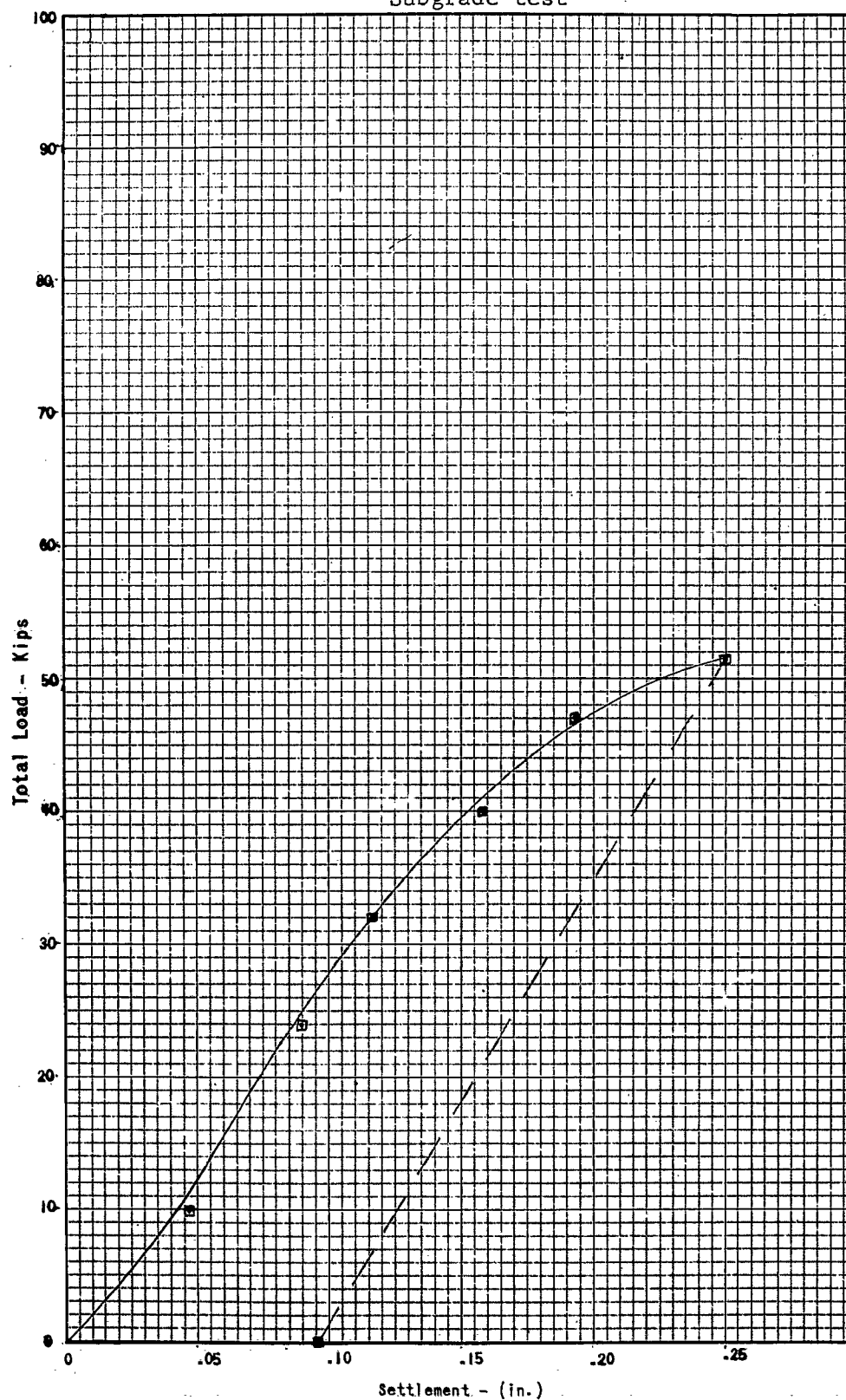
LOCATION

Runway 17-35

STATION

49+00

Subgrade test



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

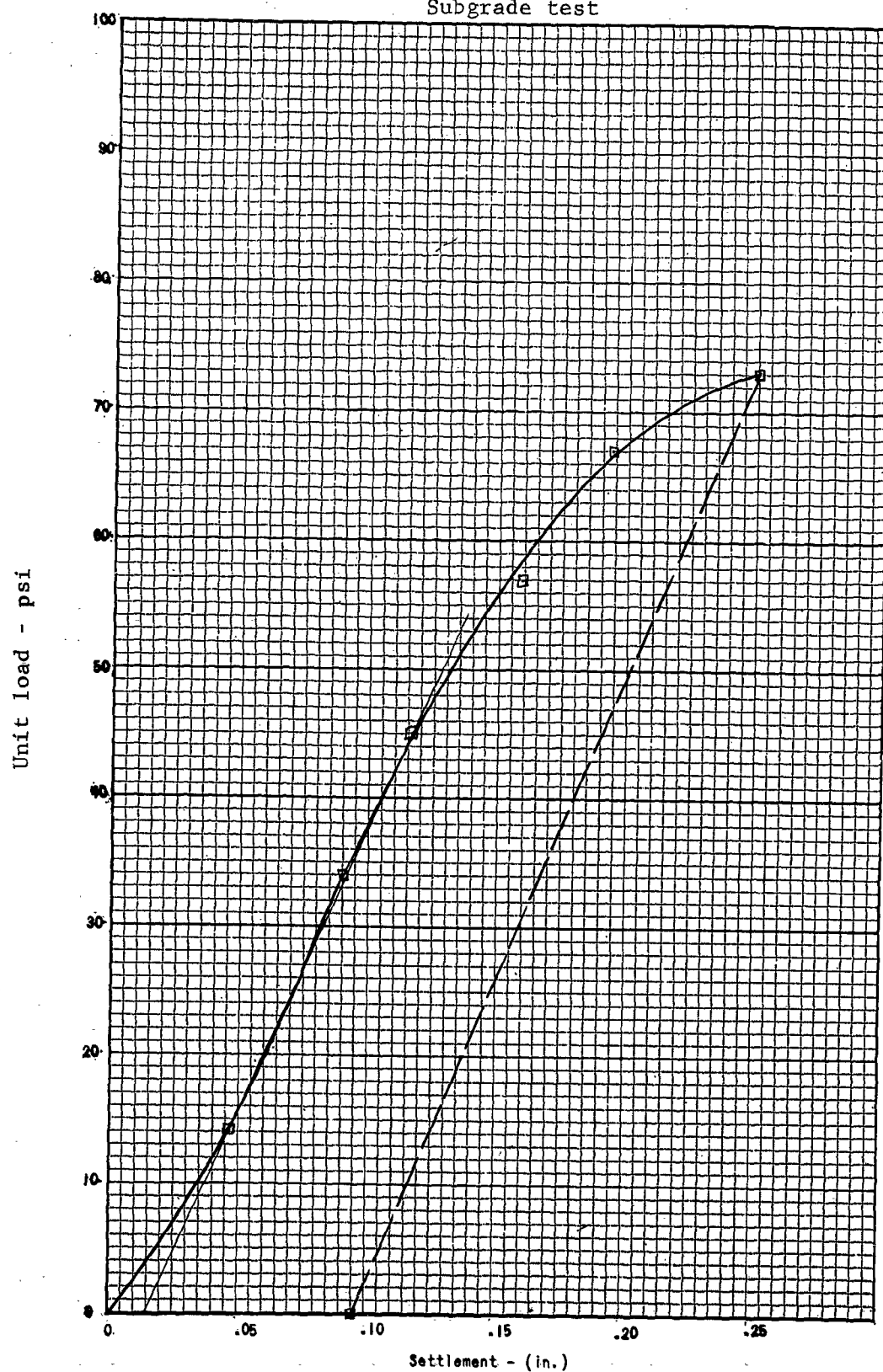
LOCATION

Runway 17-35

STATION

49+00

Subgrade test

 $K = 440 \text{ pci}$

FACILITY

LOCATION

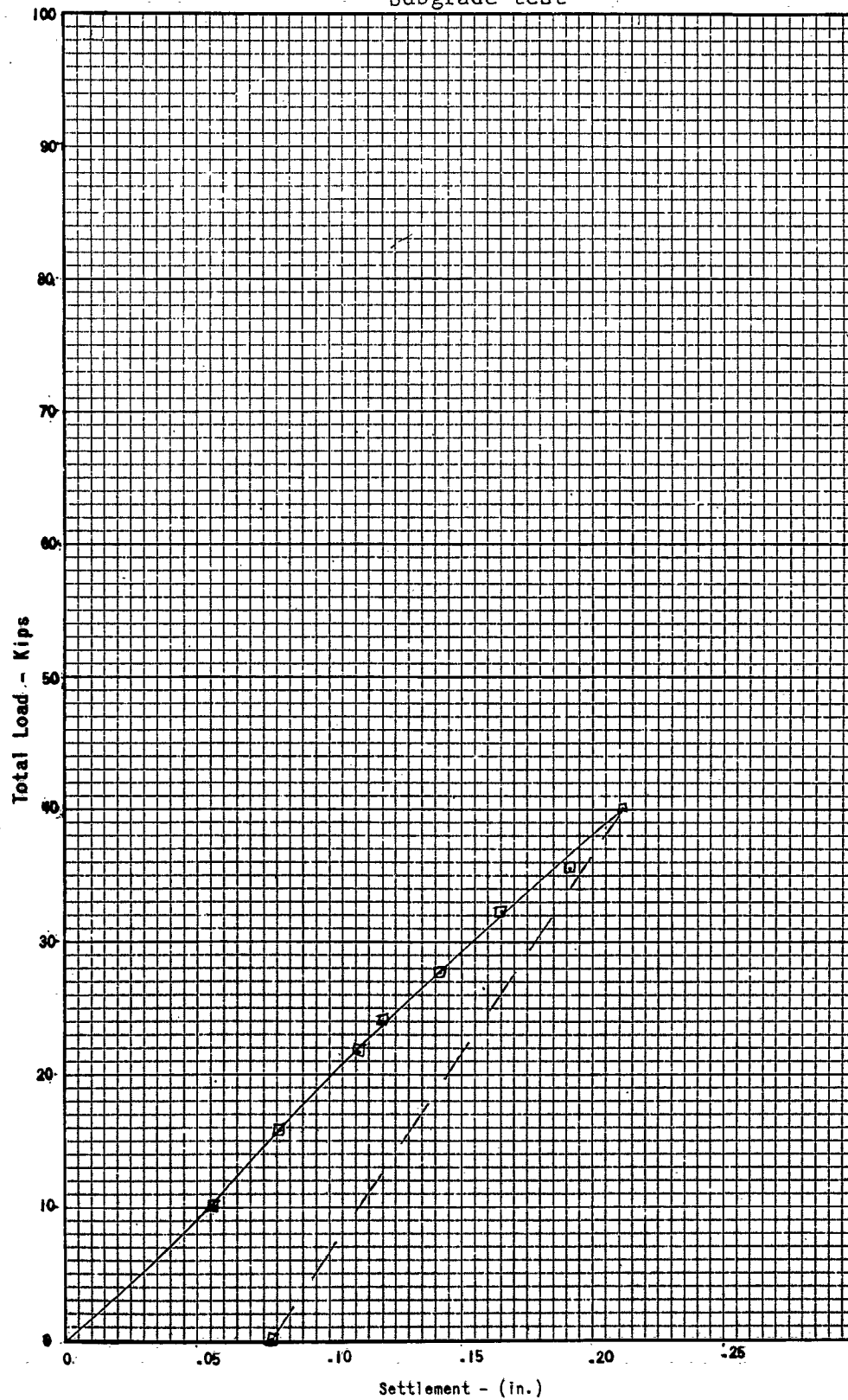
STATION

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Runway 08-26

6+00

Subgrade test



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

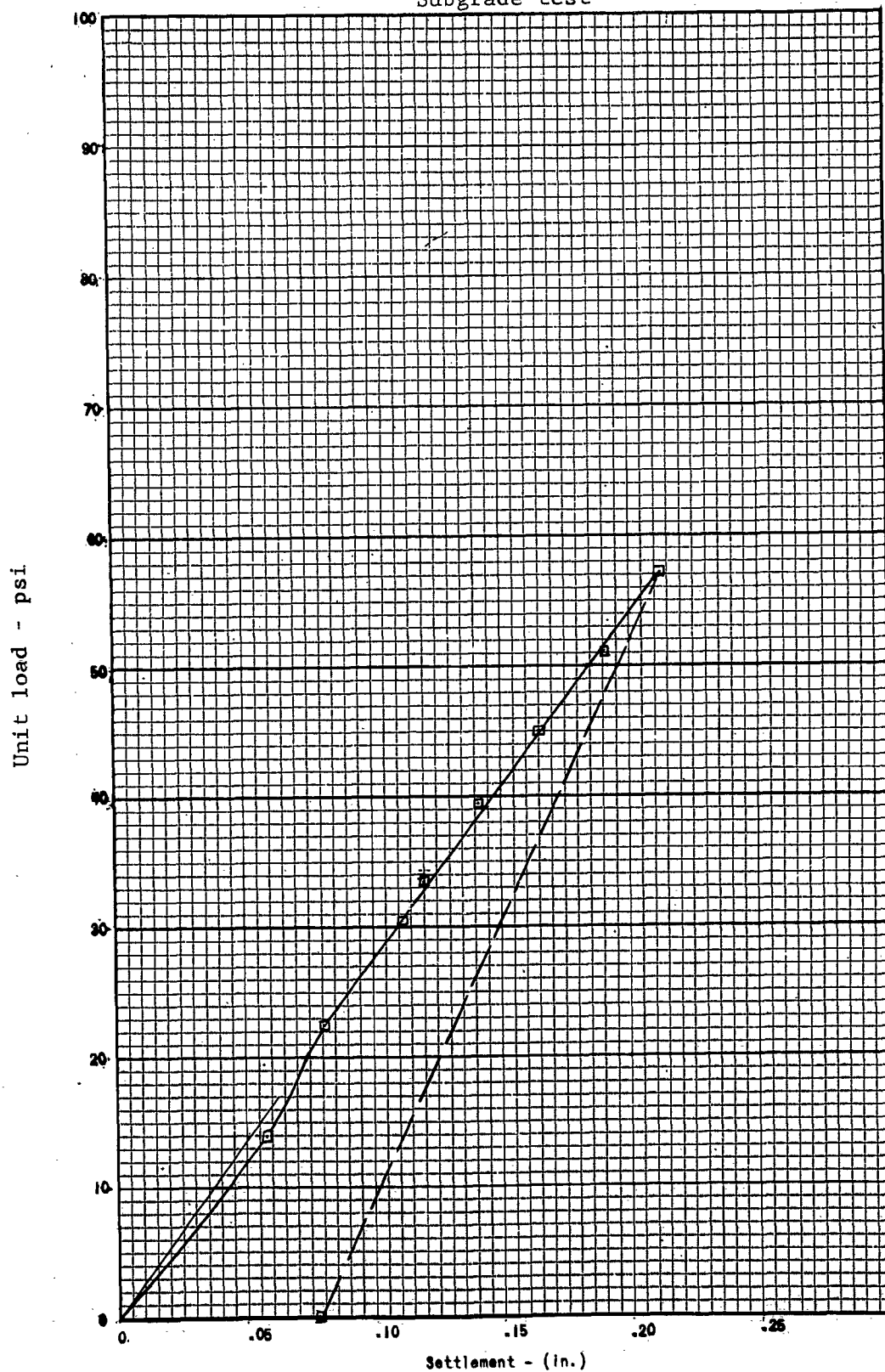
LOCATION

Runway 08-26

STATION

6+00

Subgrade test



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

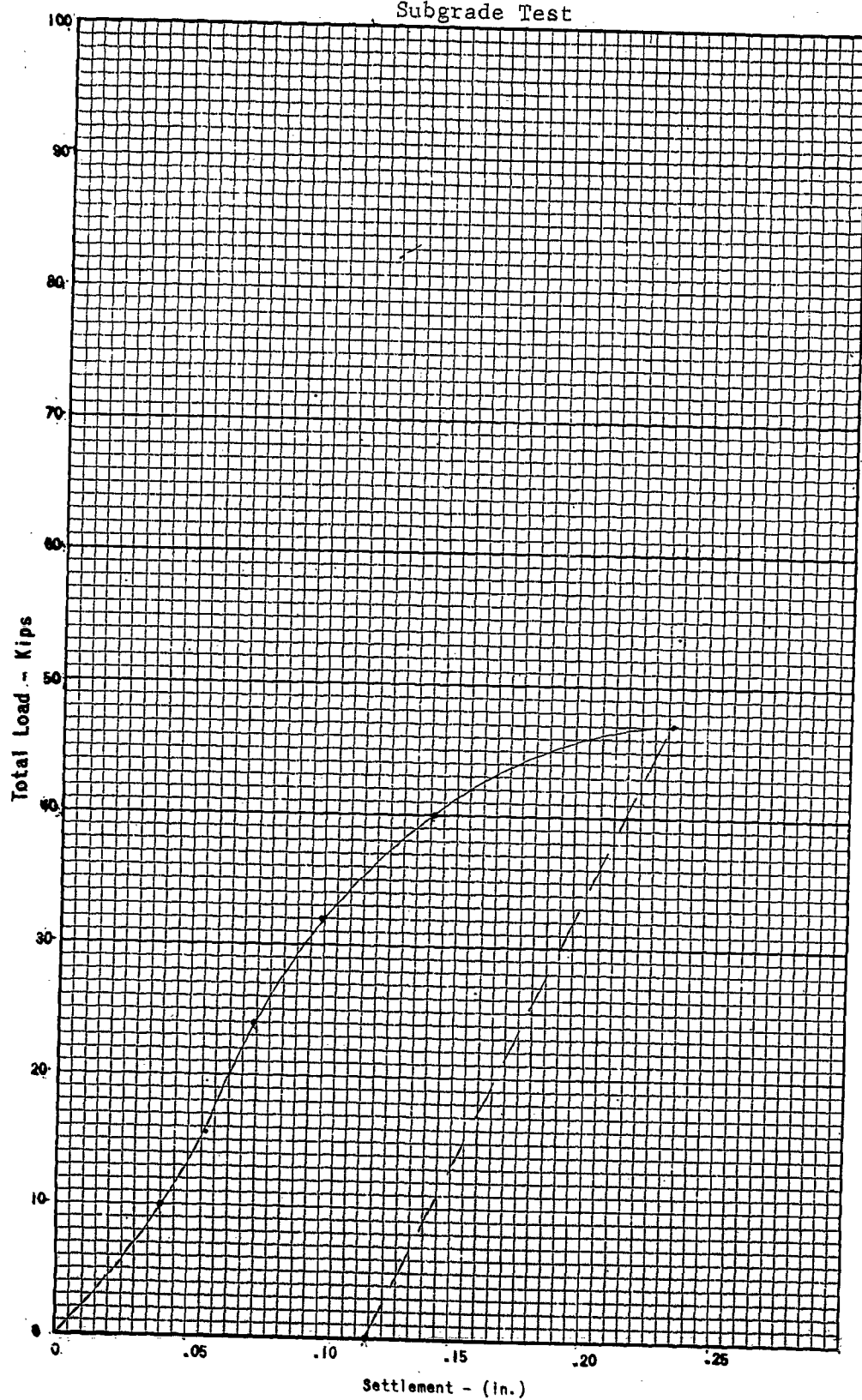
LOCATION

Runway 08-26

STATION

16+00

Subgrade Test



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

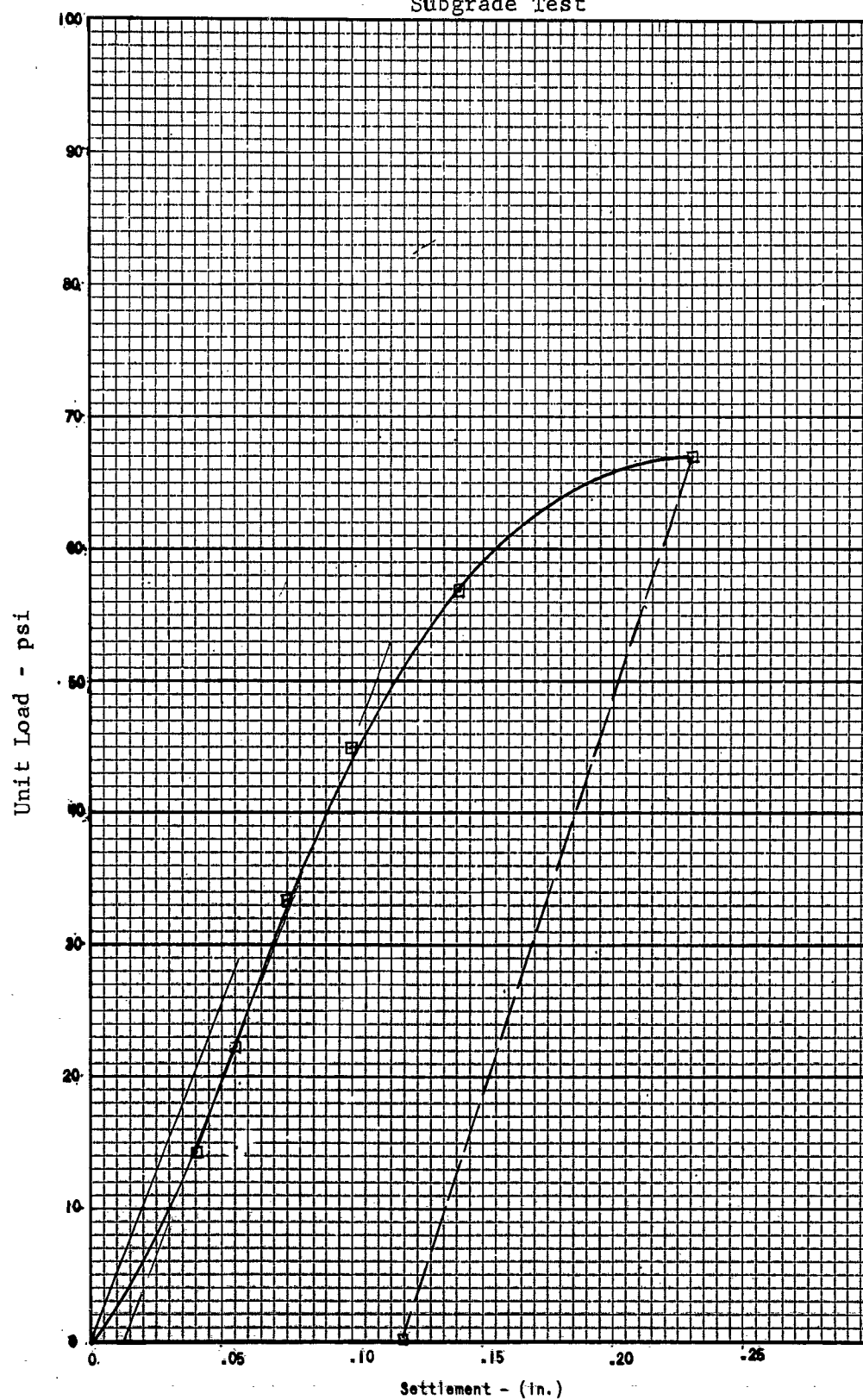
LOCATION

Runway 08-26

STATION

16+00

Subgrade Test

 $K = 510 \text{ pci}$

IND NCEL 3960/20 (1-64) UNIT & TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

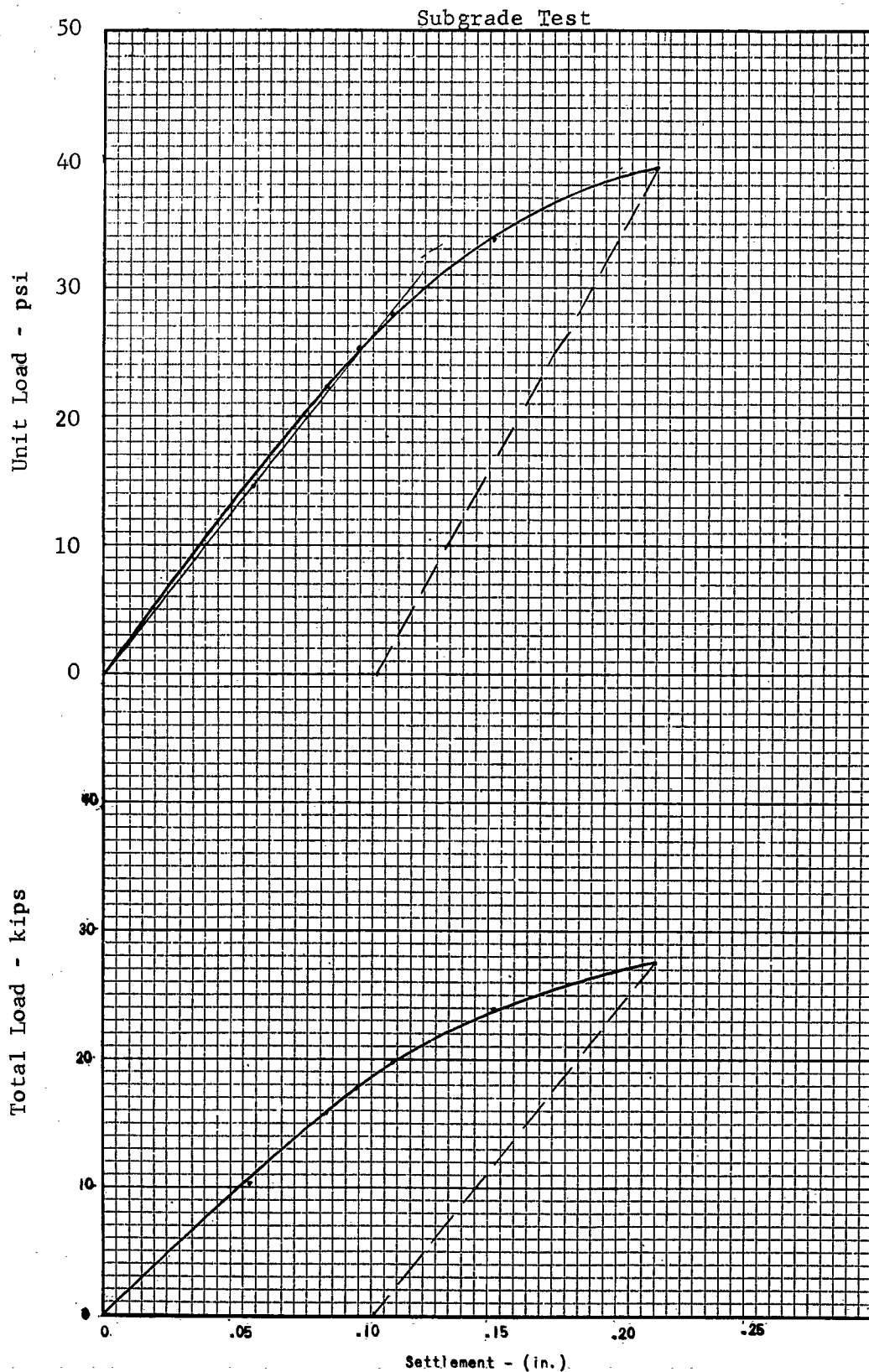
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Runway 08-26

STATION

26+00



K = 250 pci

IND NCCL 3960/20 (1-64) UNIT & TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

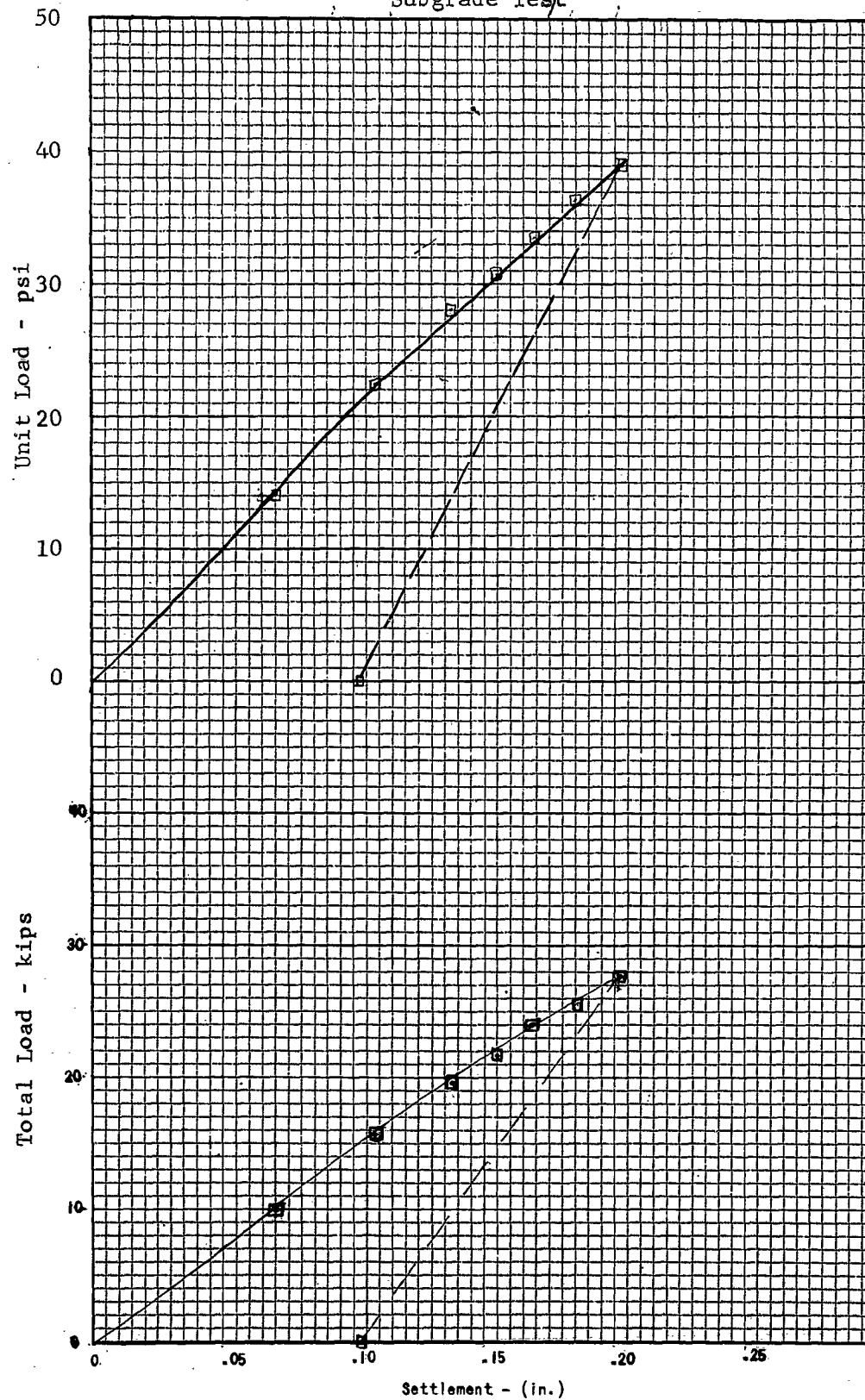
LOCATION

Runway 08-26

STATION

36+00

Subgrade Test



K = 200 pci

FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

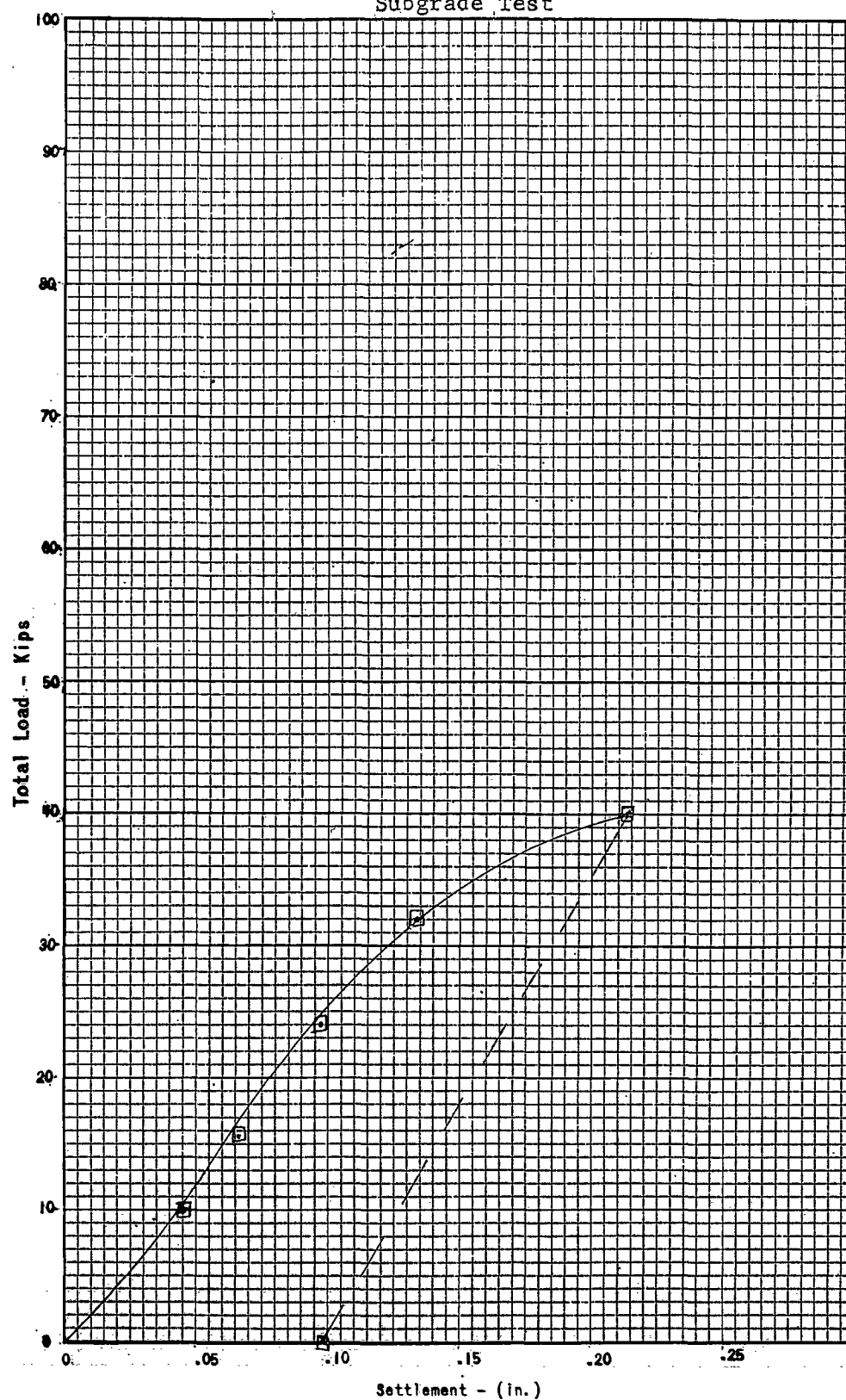
LOCATION

Runway 08-26

STATION

46+00

Subgrade Test



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

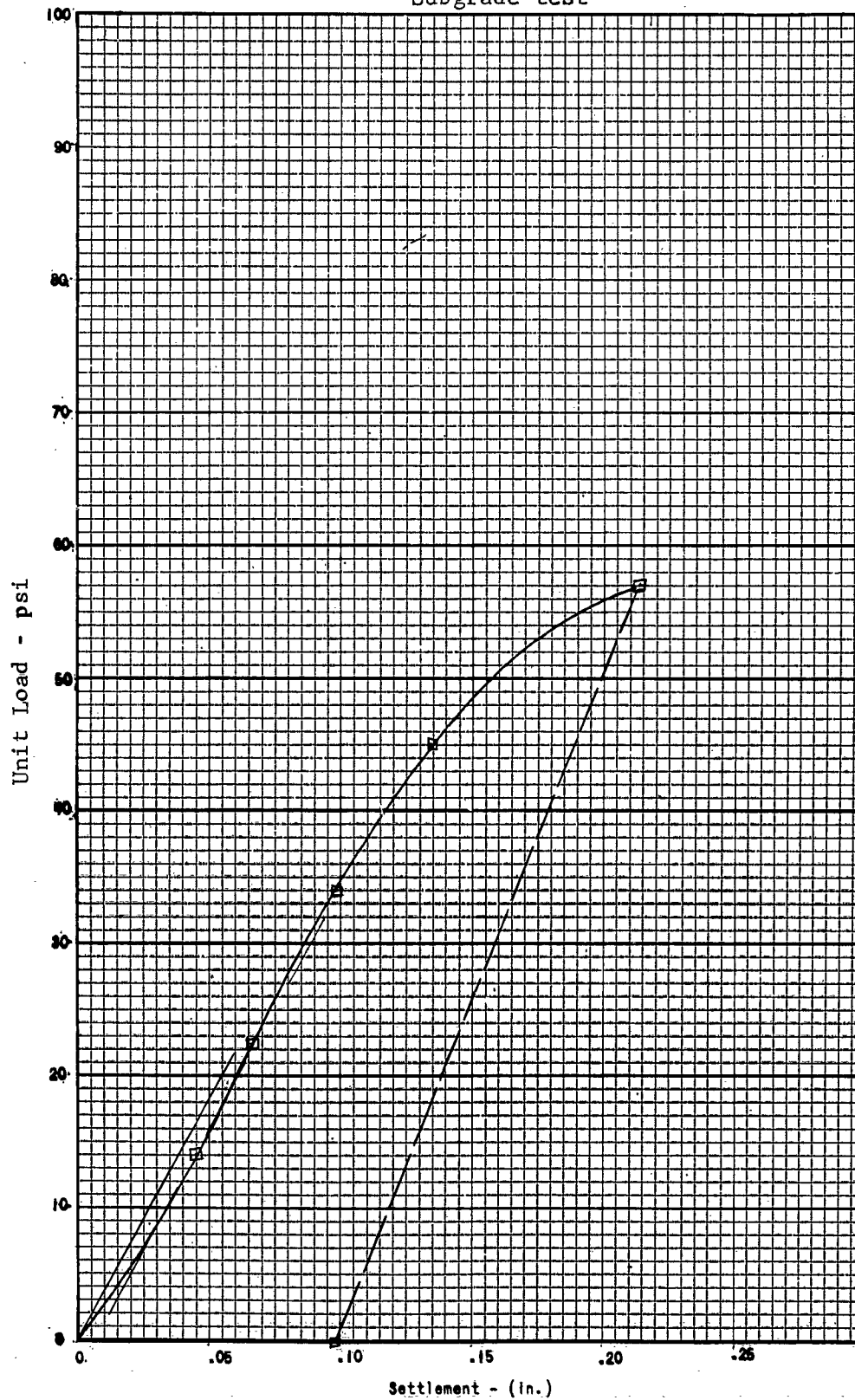
LOCATION

Runway 08-26

STATION

46+00

Subgrade test

 $K = 365 \text{ pci}$

IND NC&L 3960/20 (1-64) UNIT & TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

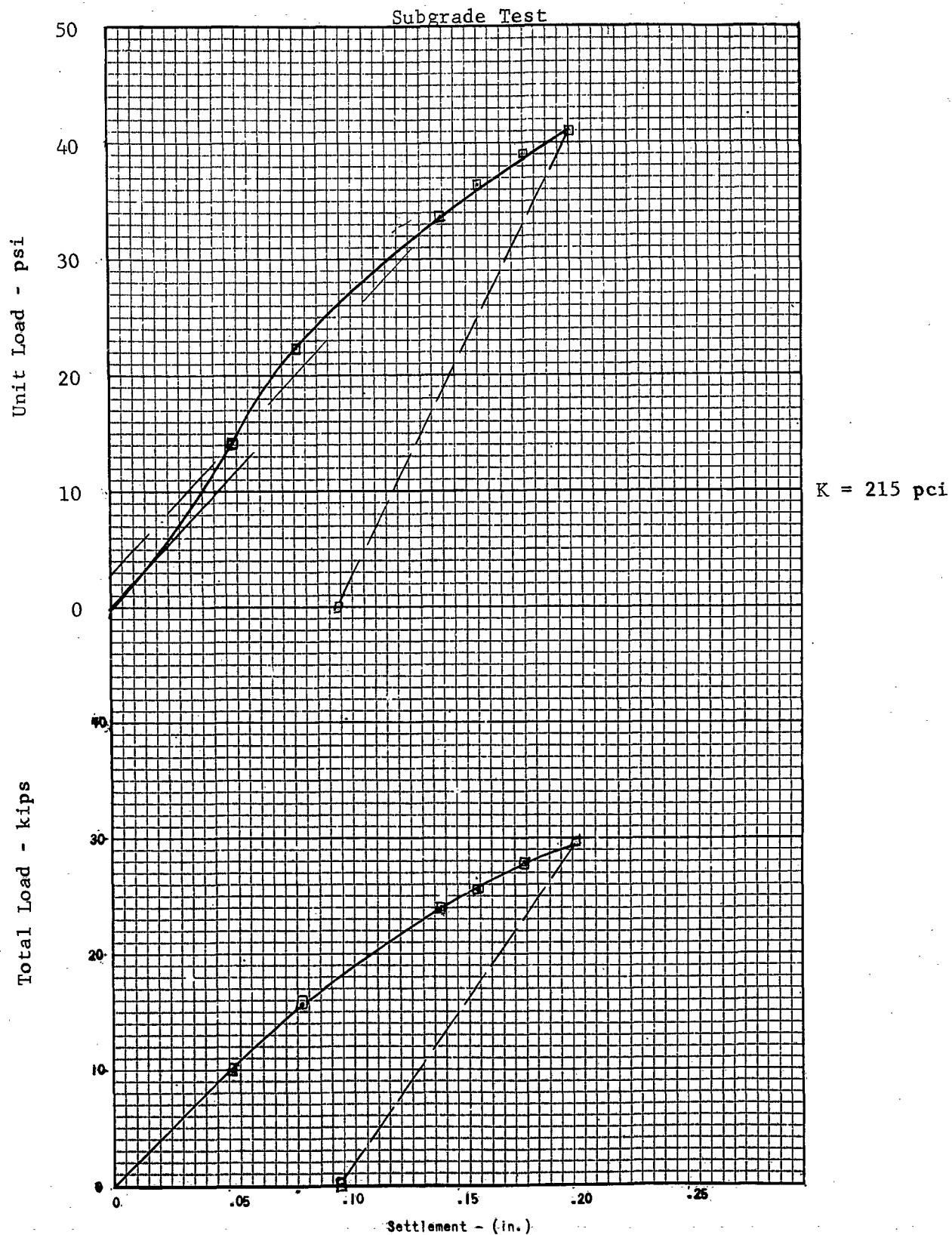
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Runway 08-26

STATION

56+00



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

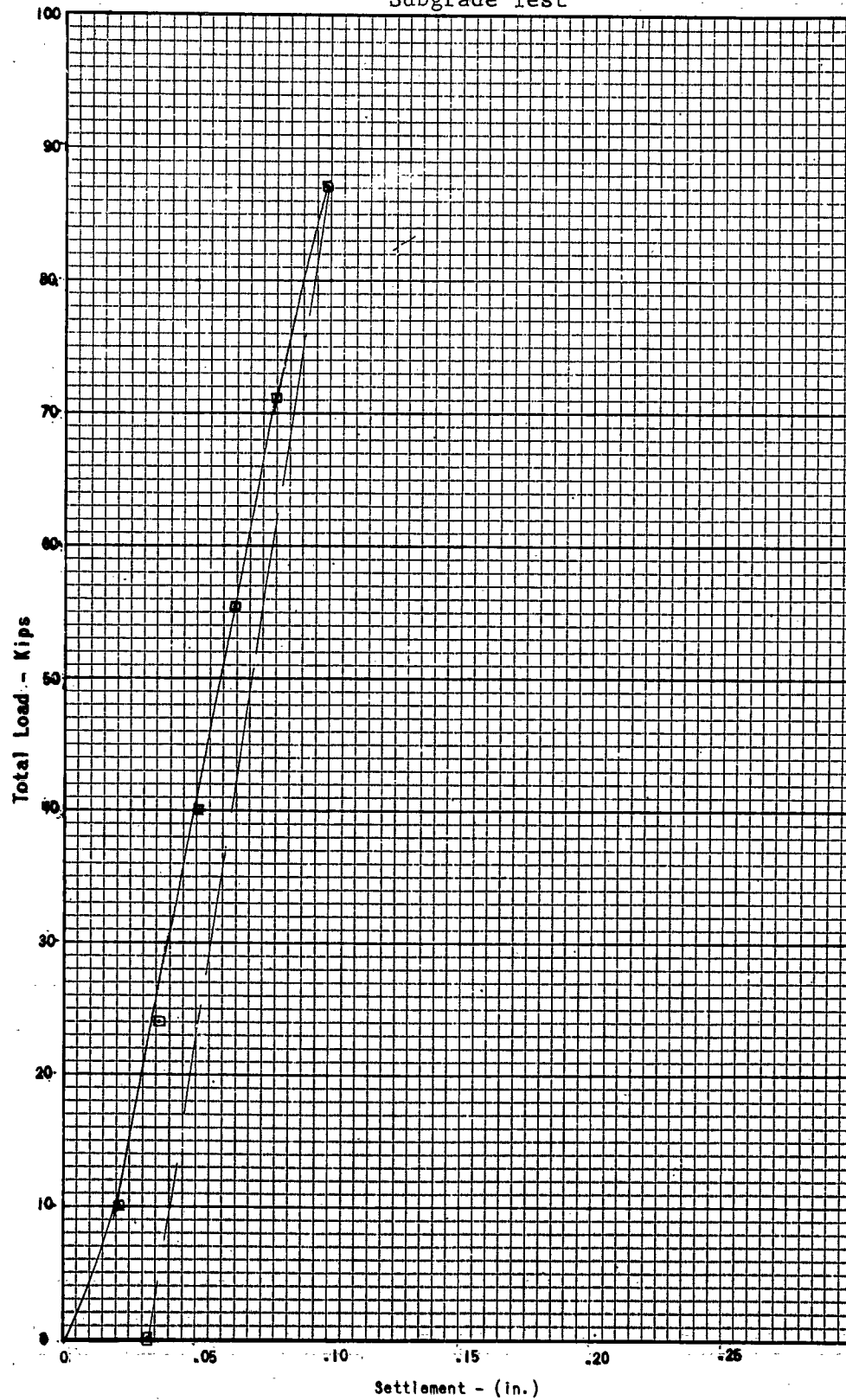
LOCATION

Runway 03R-21L

STATION

15+50

Subgrade Test



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

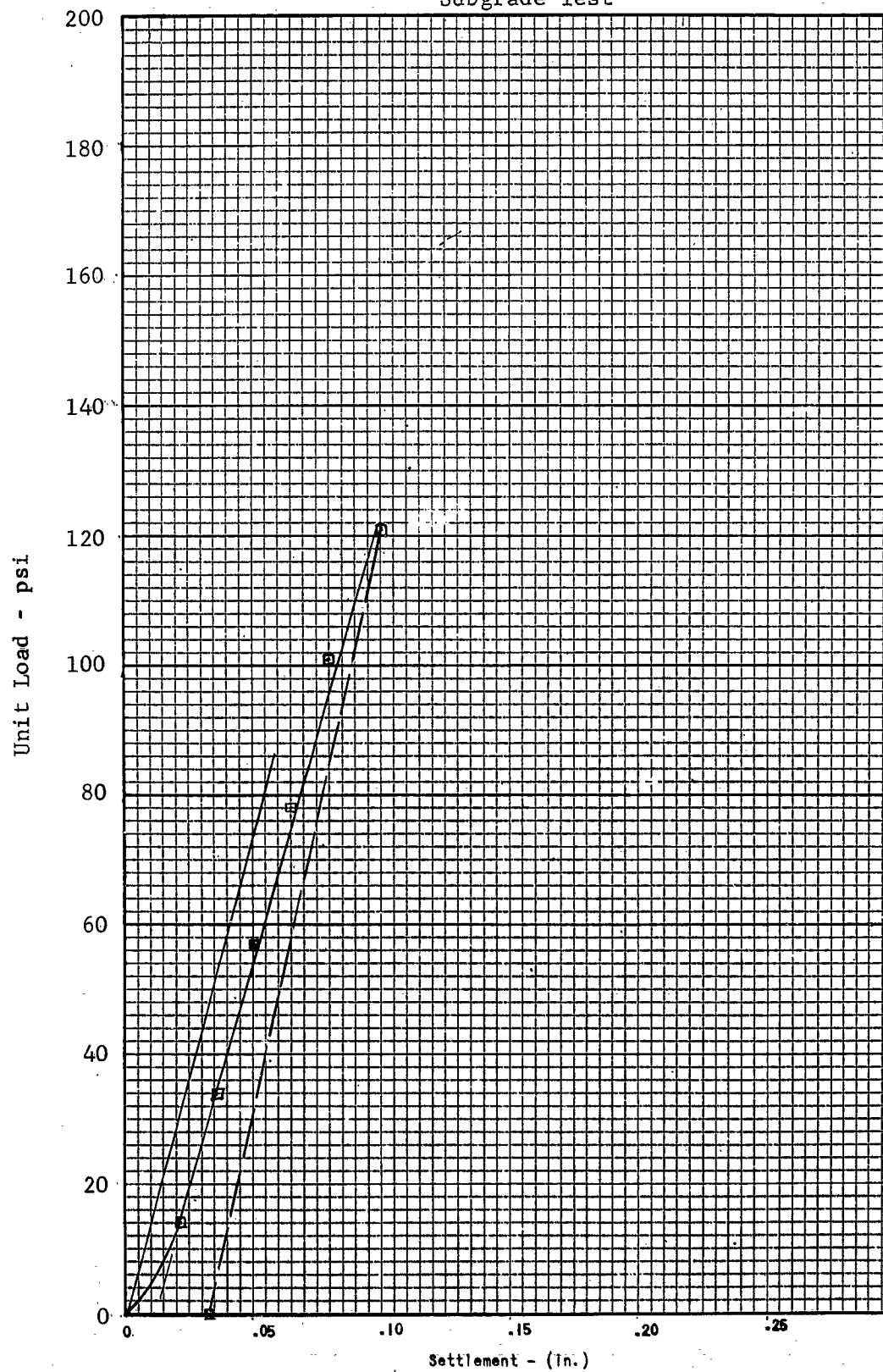
LOCATION

Runway 03L-21R

STATION

15+50

Subgrade Test

 $K = 1460 \text{ pci}$

FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

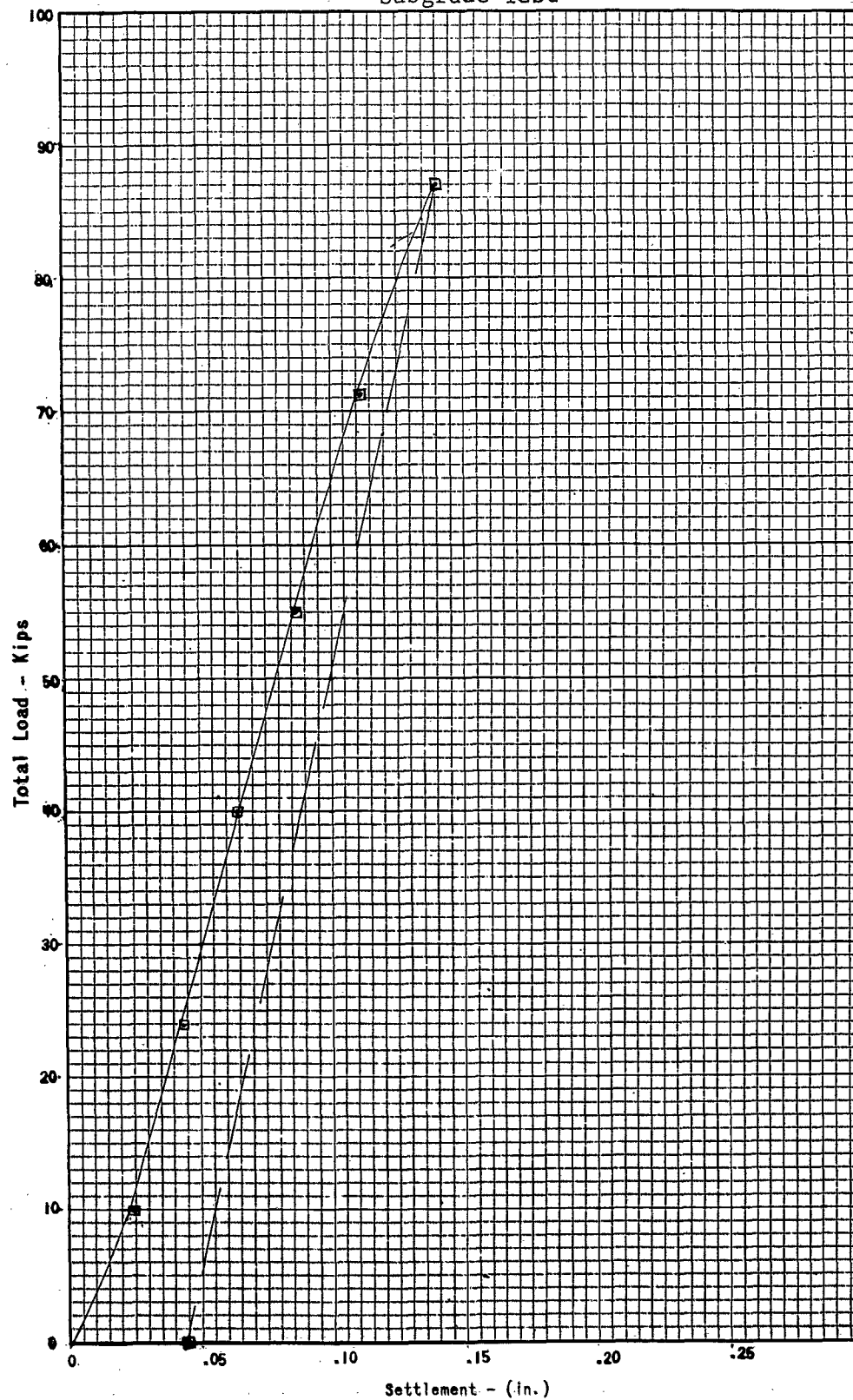
LOCATION

Runway 03R-21L

STATION

25+50

Subgrade Test



FACILITY

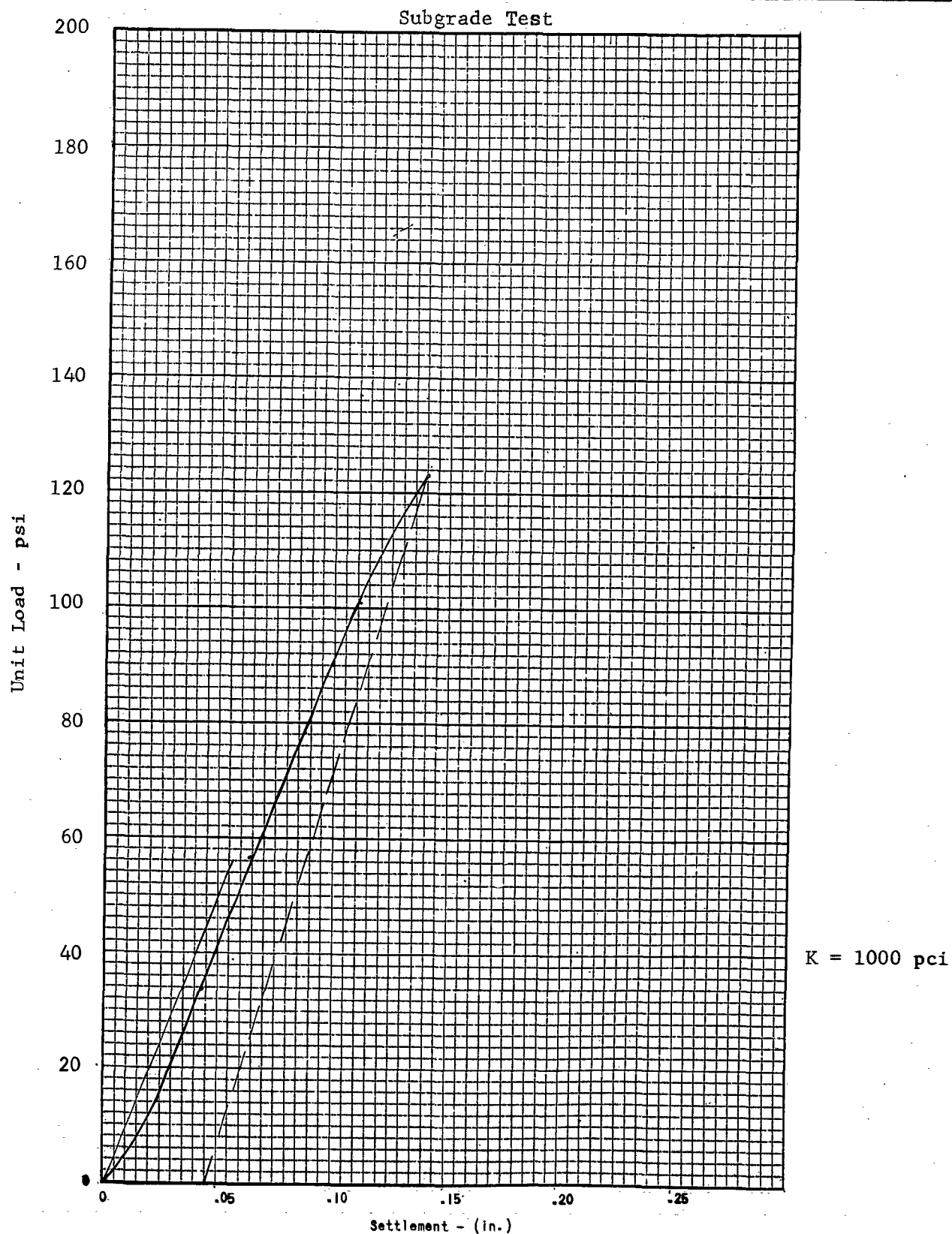
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Runway 03R-21L

STATION

25+50



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

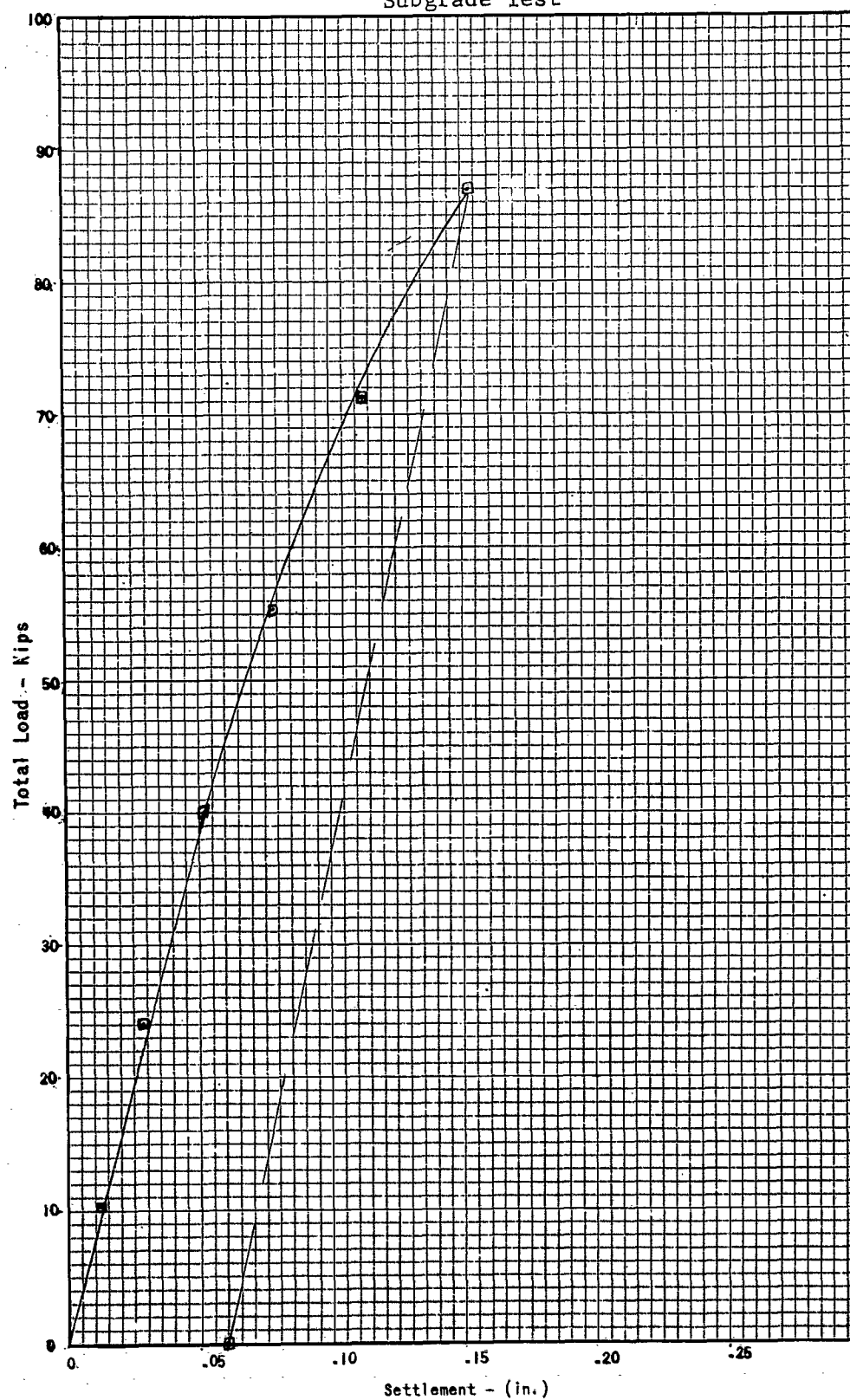
LOCATION

Runway 03R-21L

STATION

35+50

Subgrade Test



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

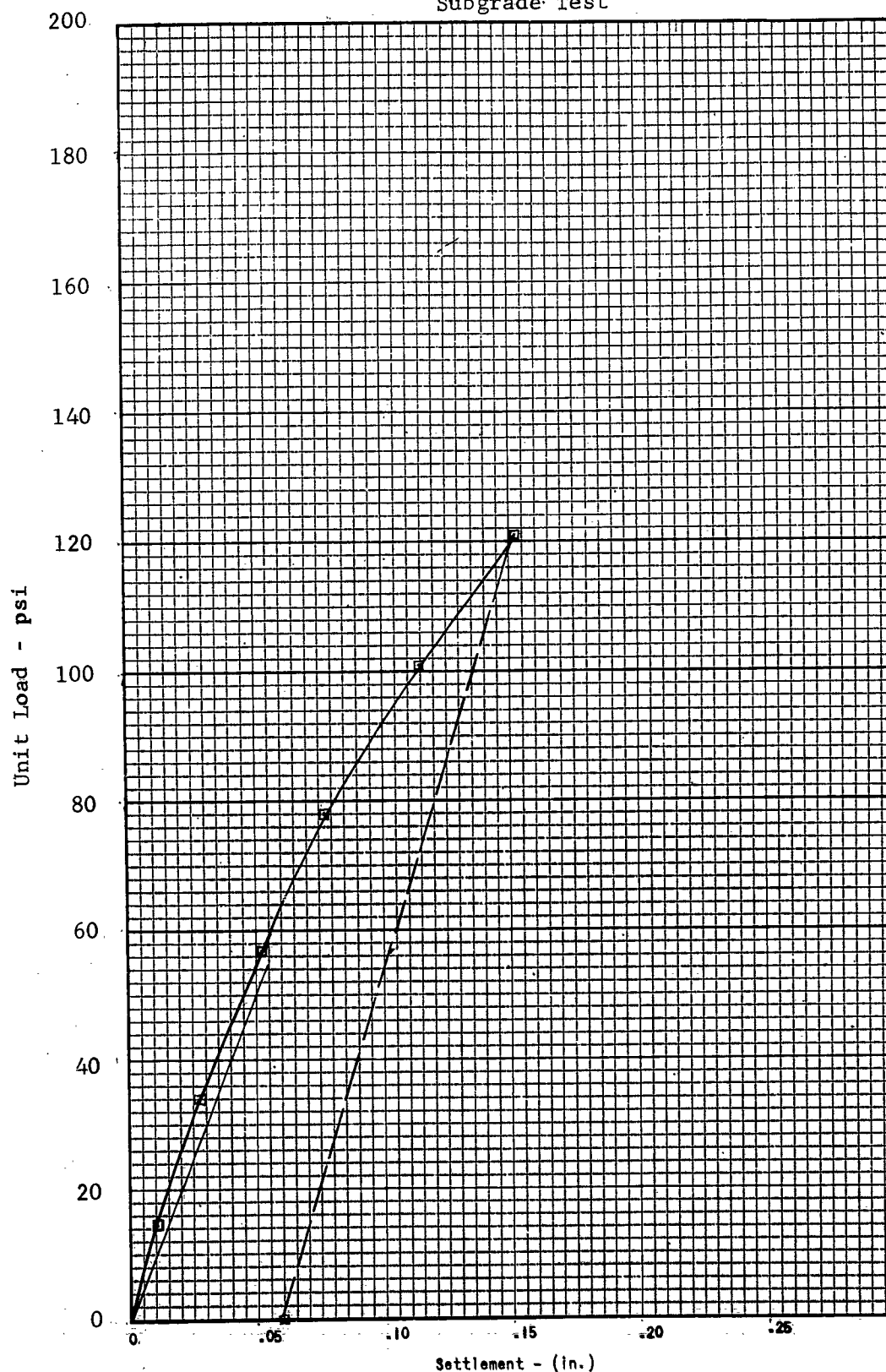
LOCATION

Runway 03R-21L

STATION

35+50

Subgrade Test


 $K = 1000 \text{ pci}$

FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

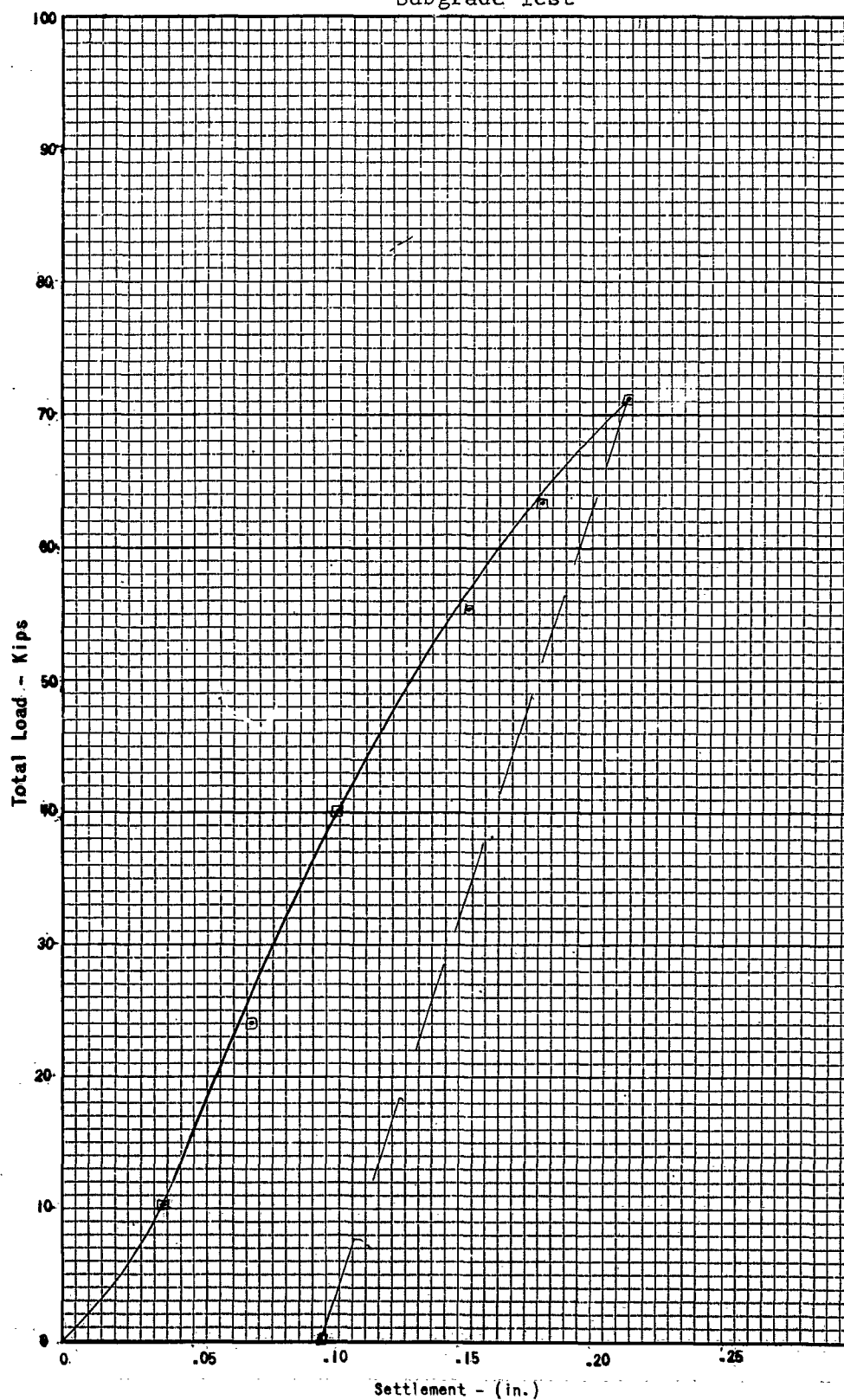
LOCATION

Runway 03R-21L

STATION

45+00

Subgrade Test



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

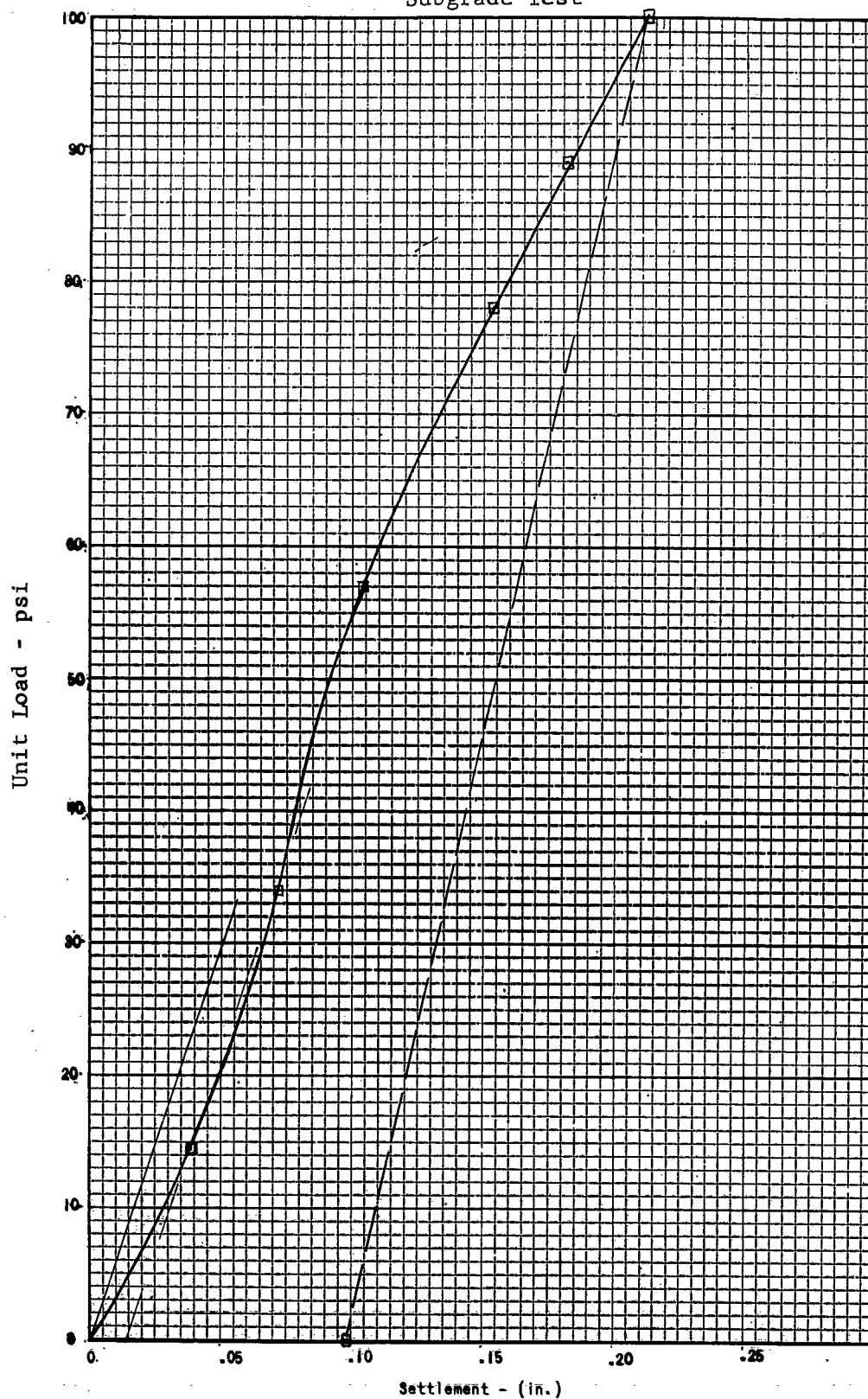
LOCATION

Runway 03R-21L

STATION

45+00

Subgrade Test


 $K = 590 \text{ pci}$

FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

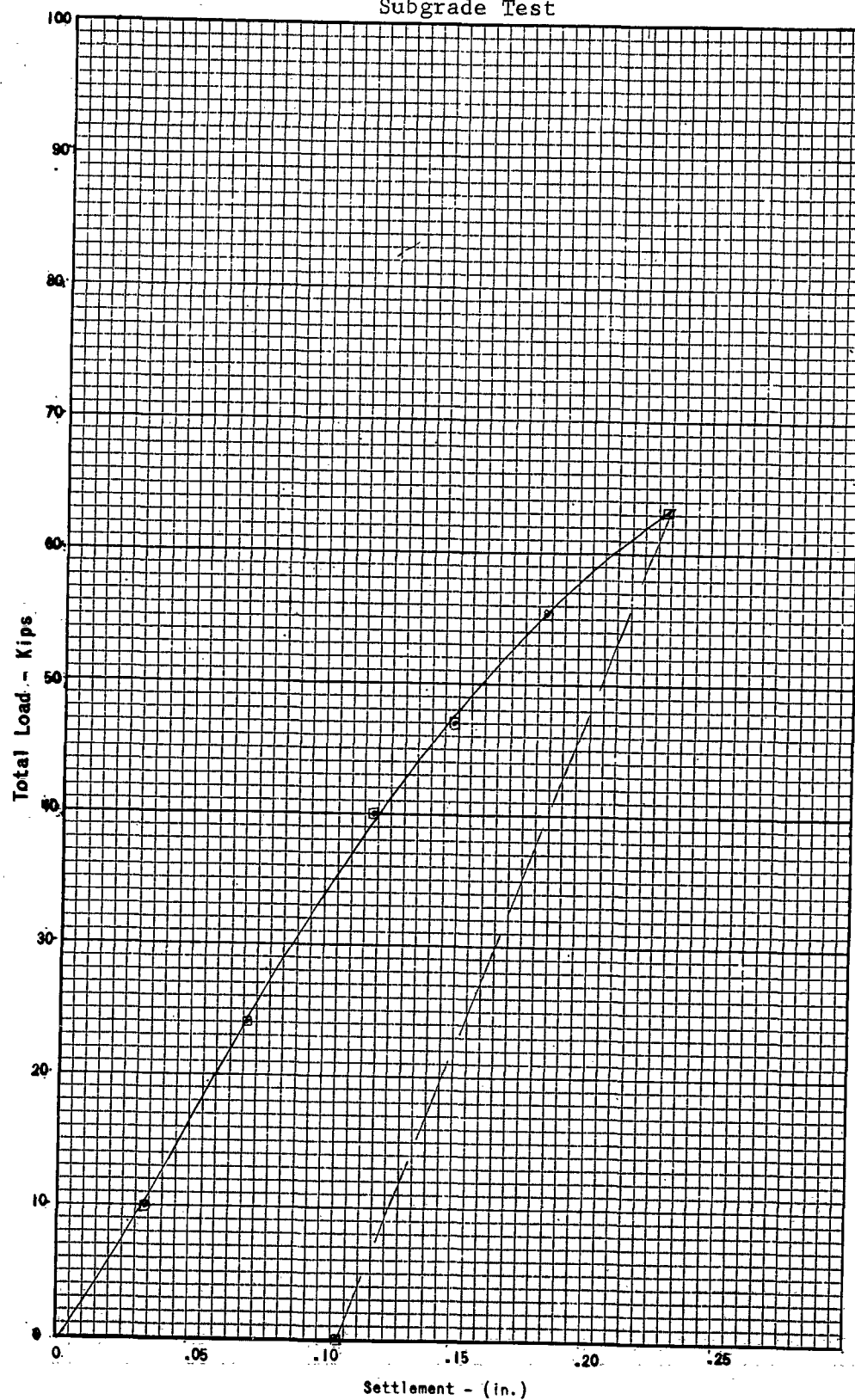
LOCATION

Runway 03R-21L

STATION

55+00

Subgrade Test



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

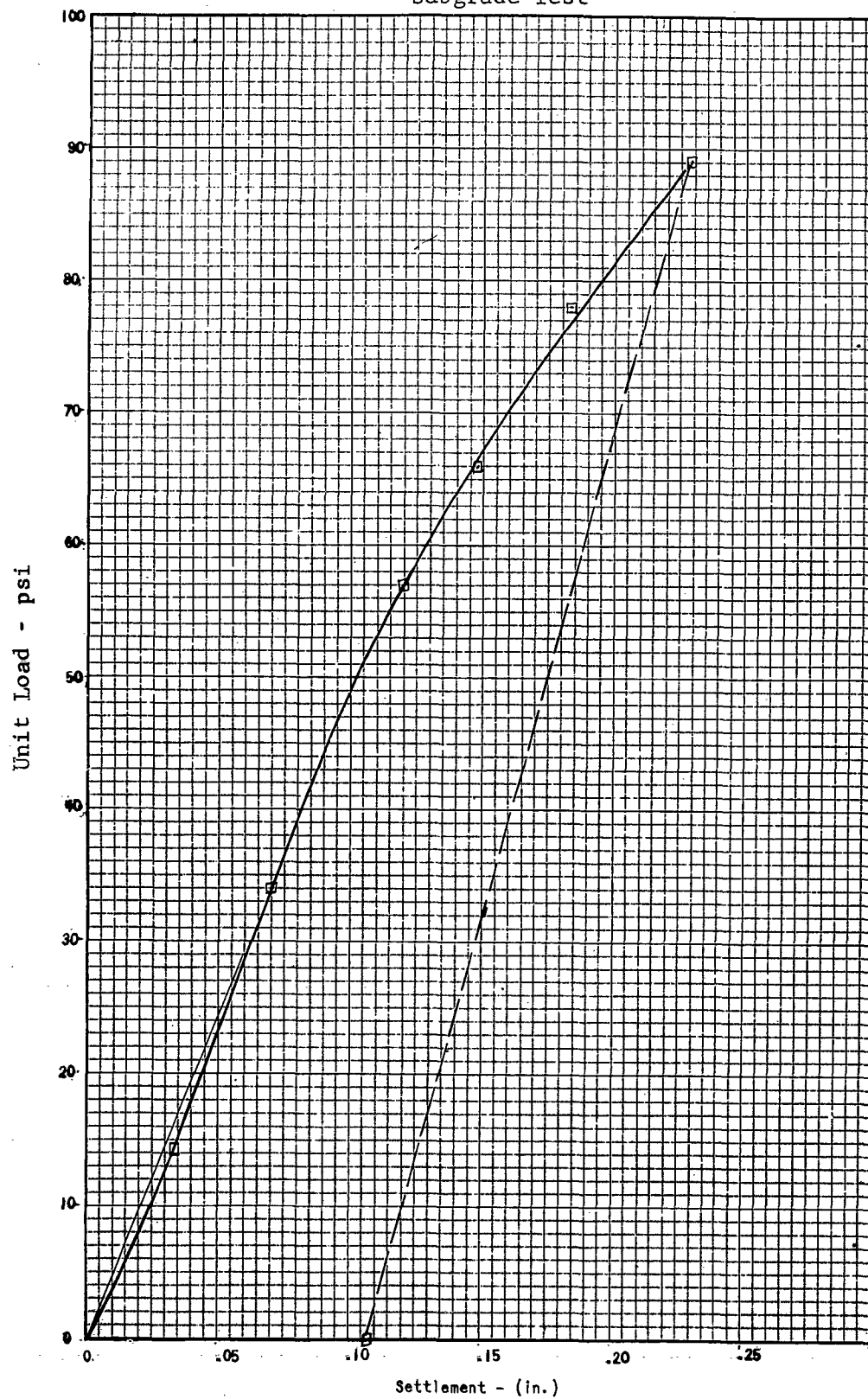
LOCATION

Runway 03R-21L

STATION

55+00

Subgrade Test

 $K = 490 \text{ pci}$

FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

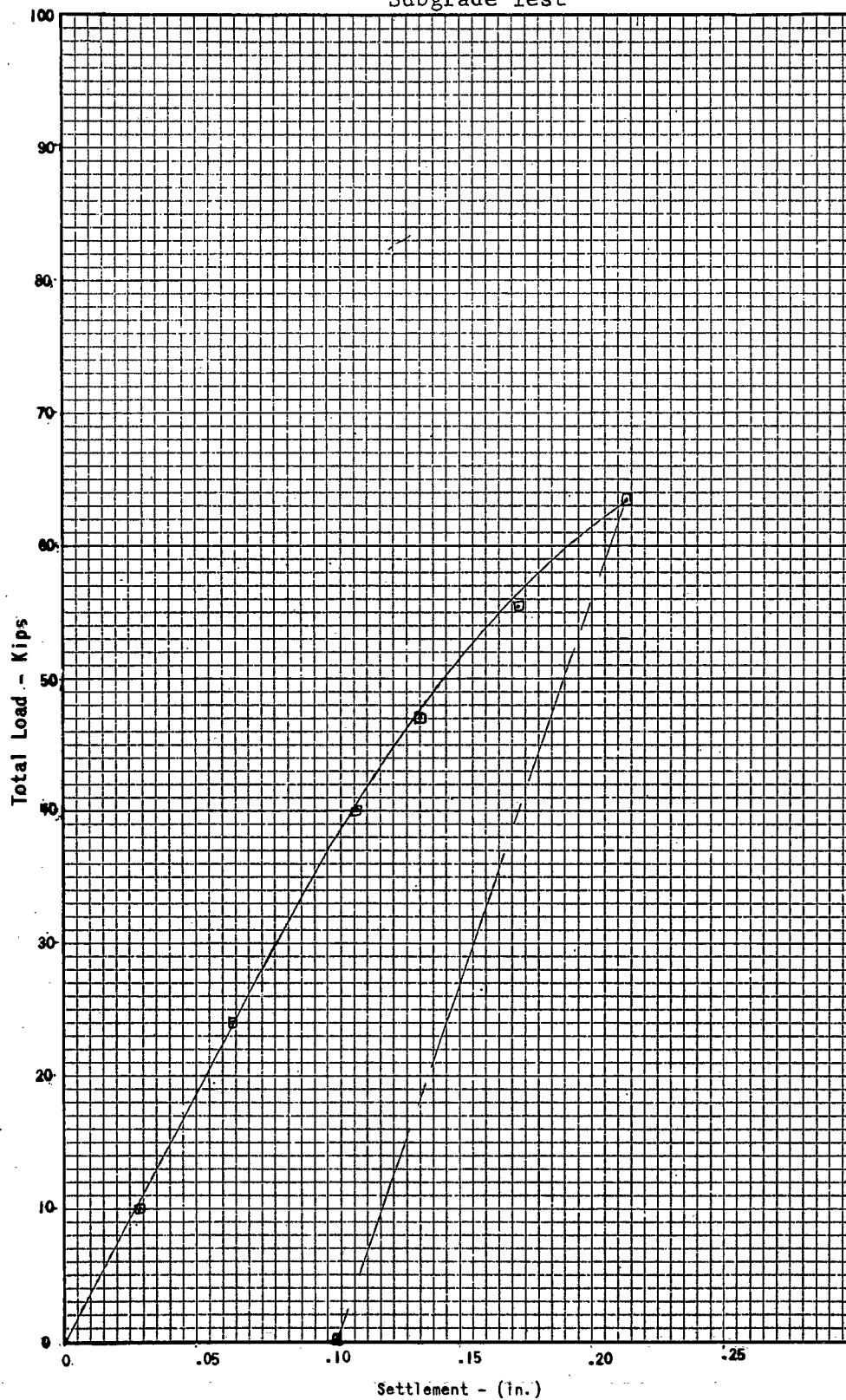
LOCATION

Runway 03R-21L

STATION

65+00

Subgrade Test



FACILITY

LOCATION

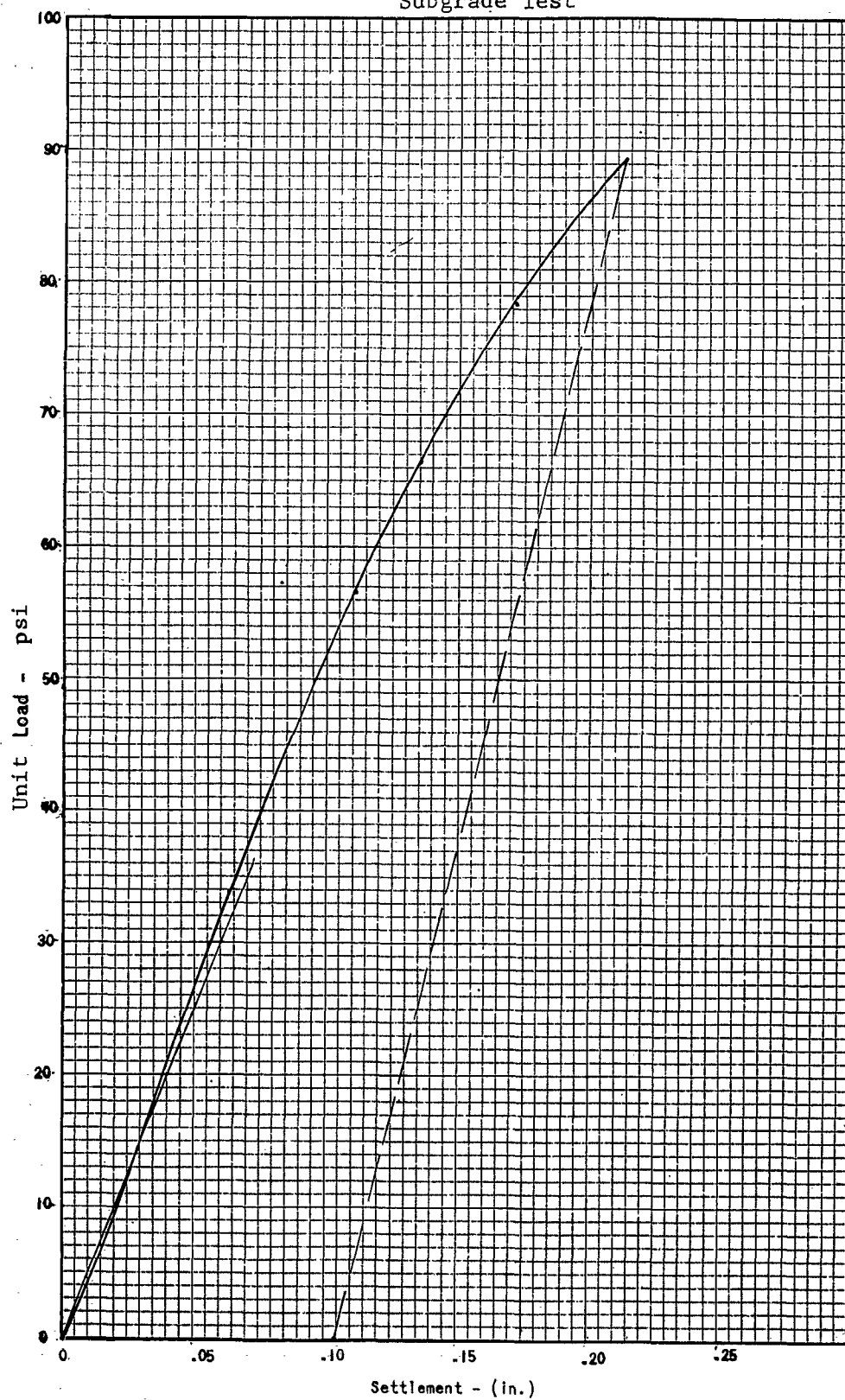
STATION

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

Runway 03R-21L

65+00

Subgrade Test

 $K = 500 \text{ pci}$

FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

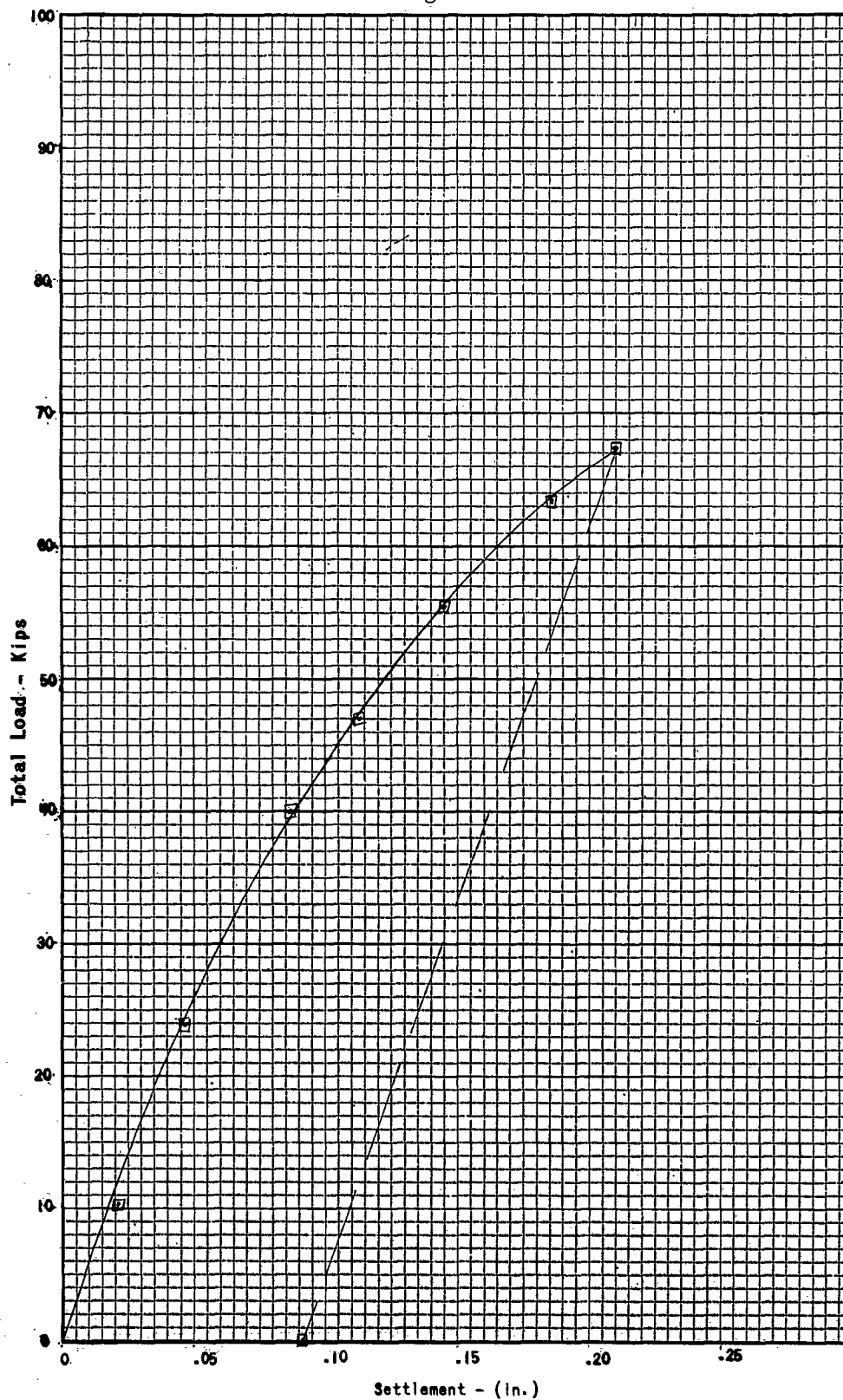
LOCATION

Runway 03R-21L

STATION

75+00

Subgrade Tests



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

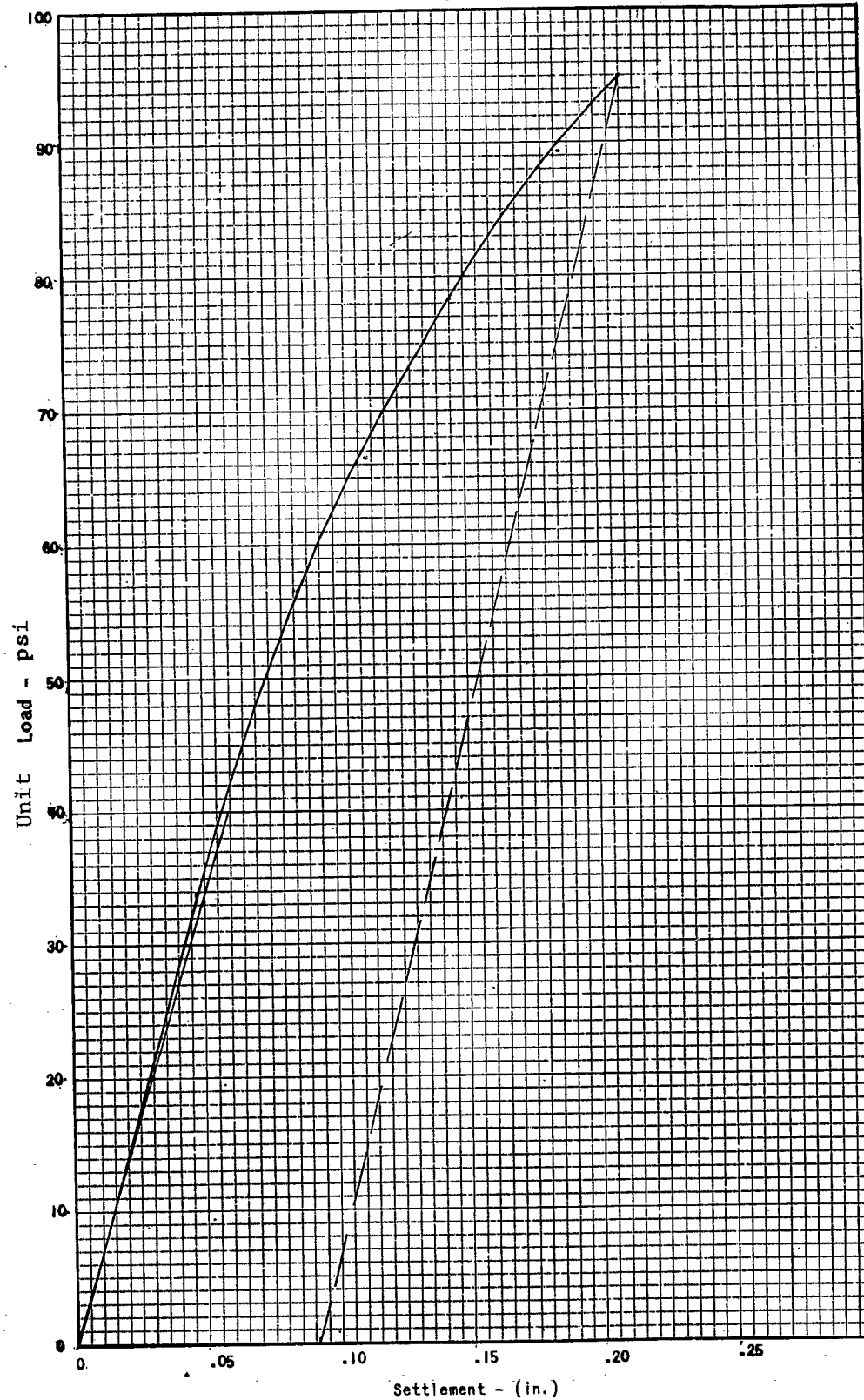
LOCATION

Runway 03R-21L

STATION

75+00

Subgrade Test

 $K = 675 \text{ pci}$

TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

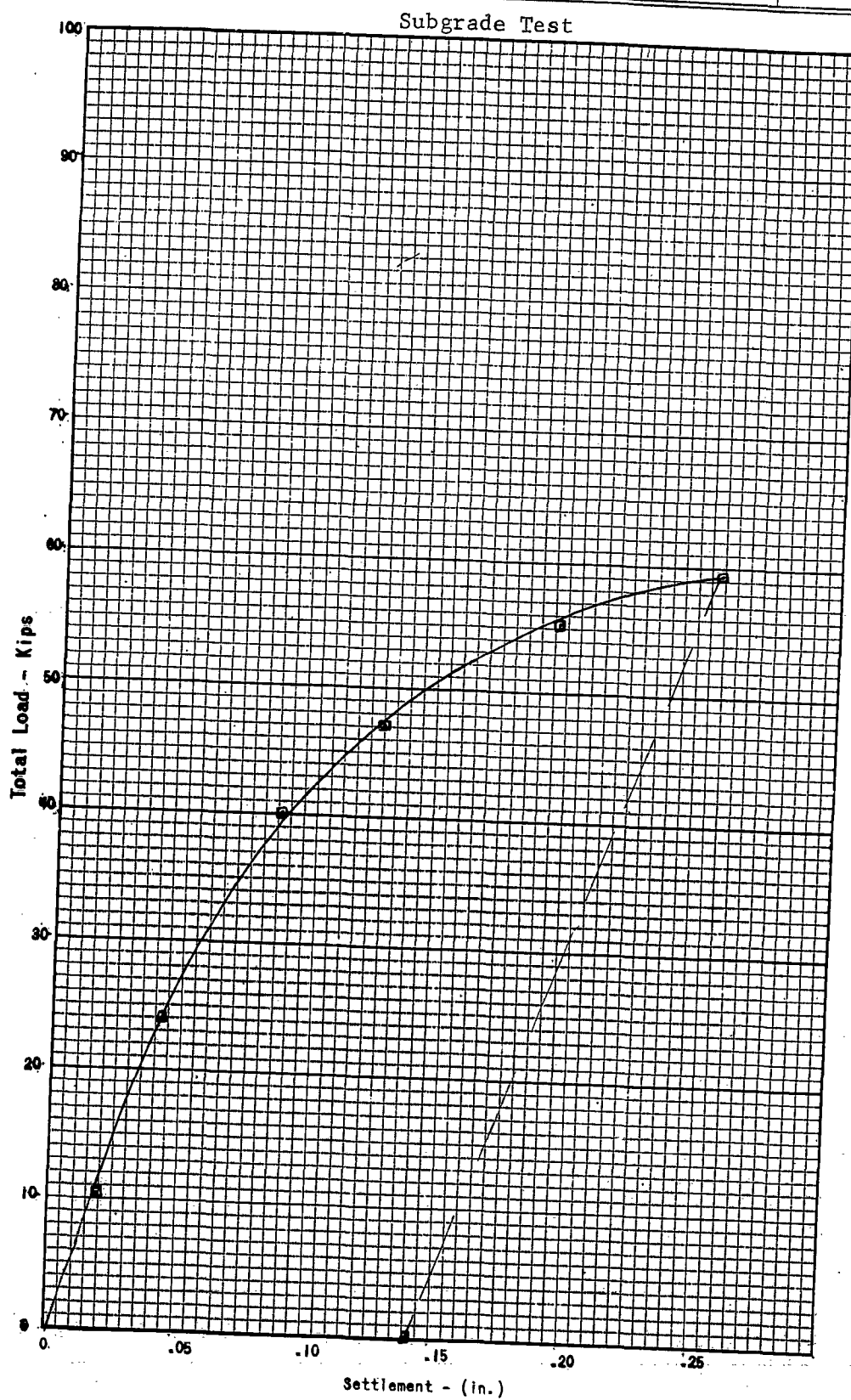
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

LOCATION

Runway 03R-21L

STATION

85+00



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

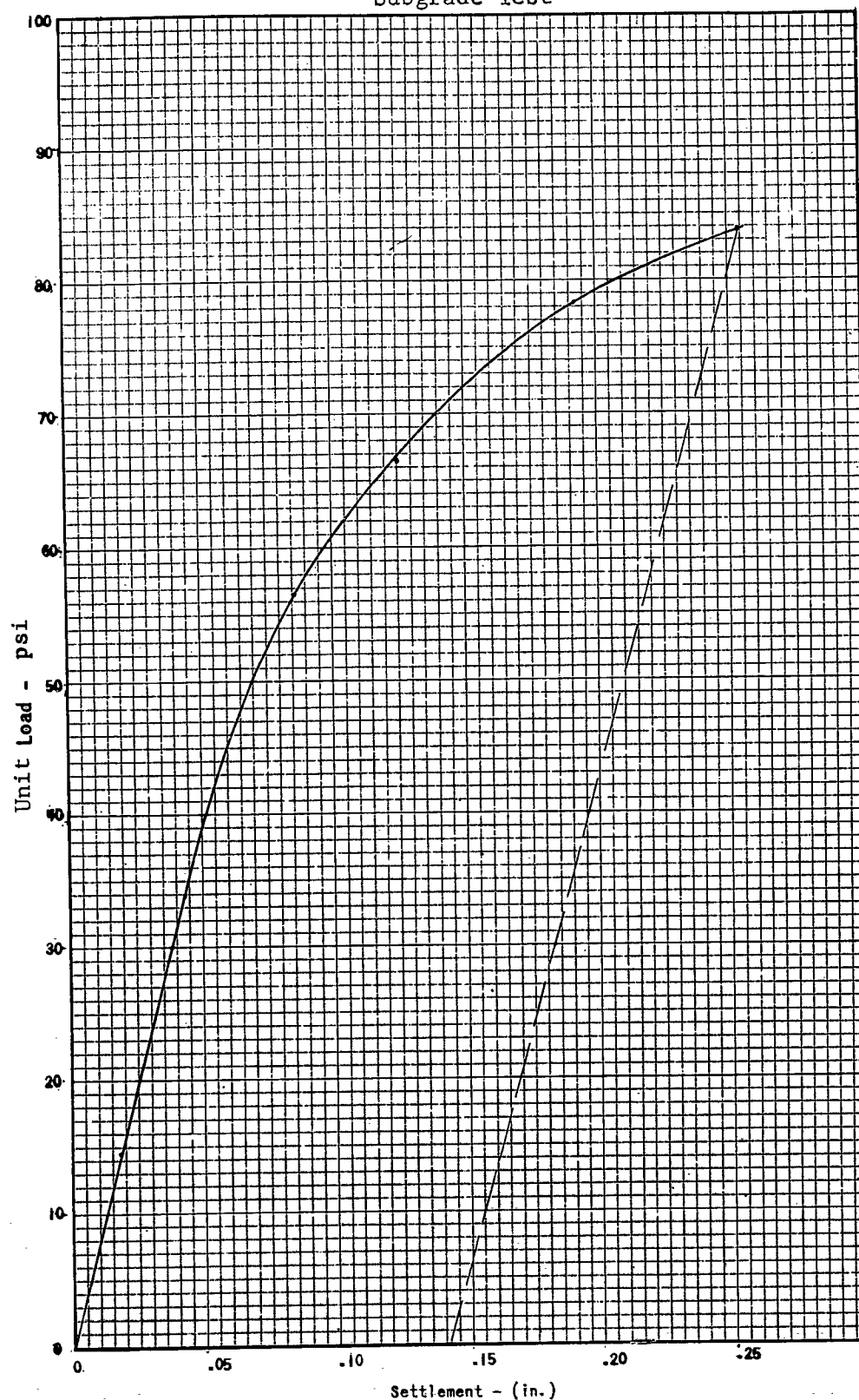
LOCATION

Runway 03R-21L

STATION

85+00

Subgrade Test

 $K = 780 \text{ pci}$

FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

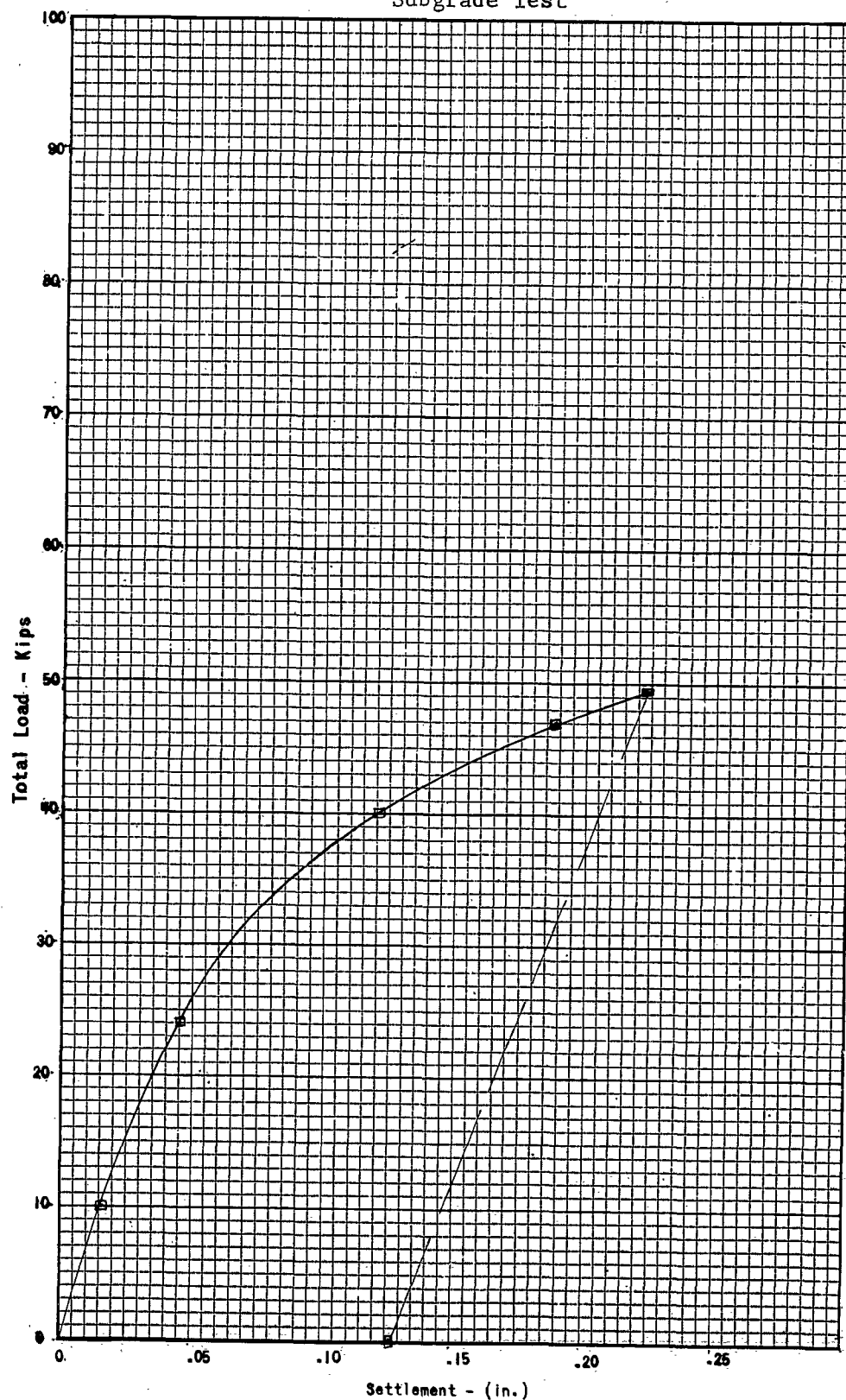
LOCATION

Runway 03R-21L

STATION

93+50

Subgrade Test



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

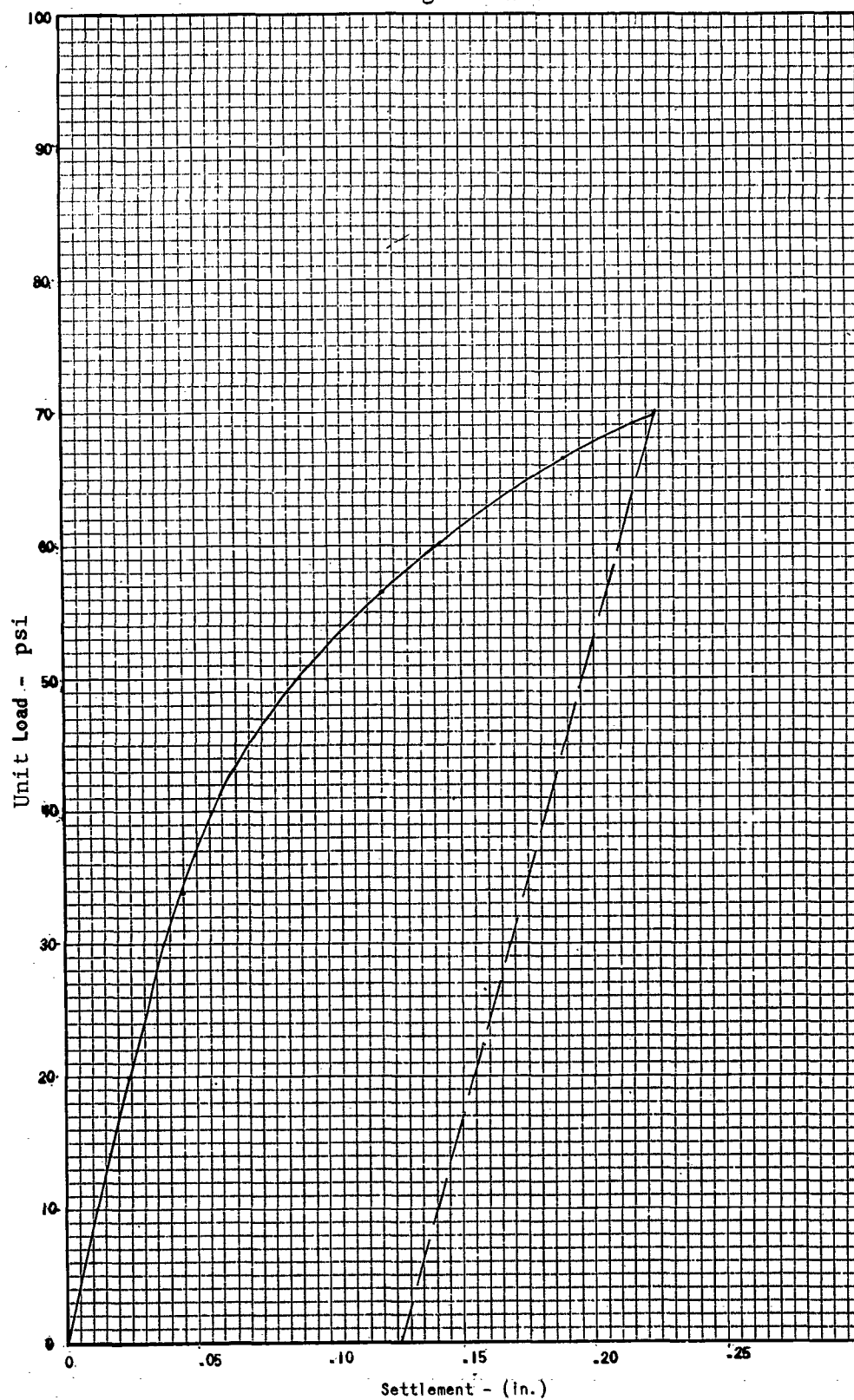
LOCATION

Runway 03R-21L

STATION

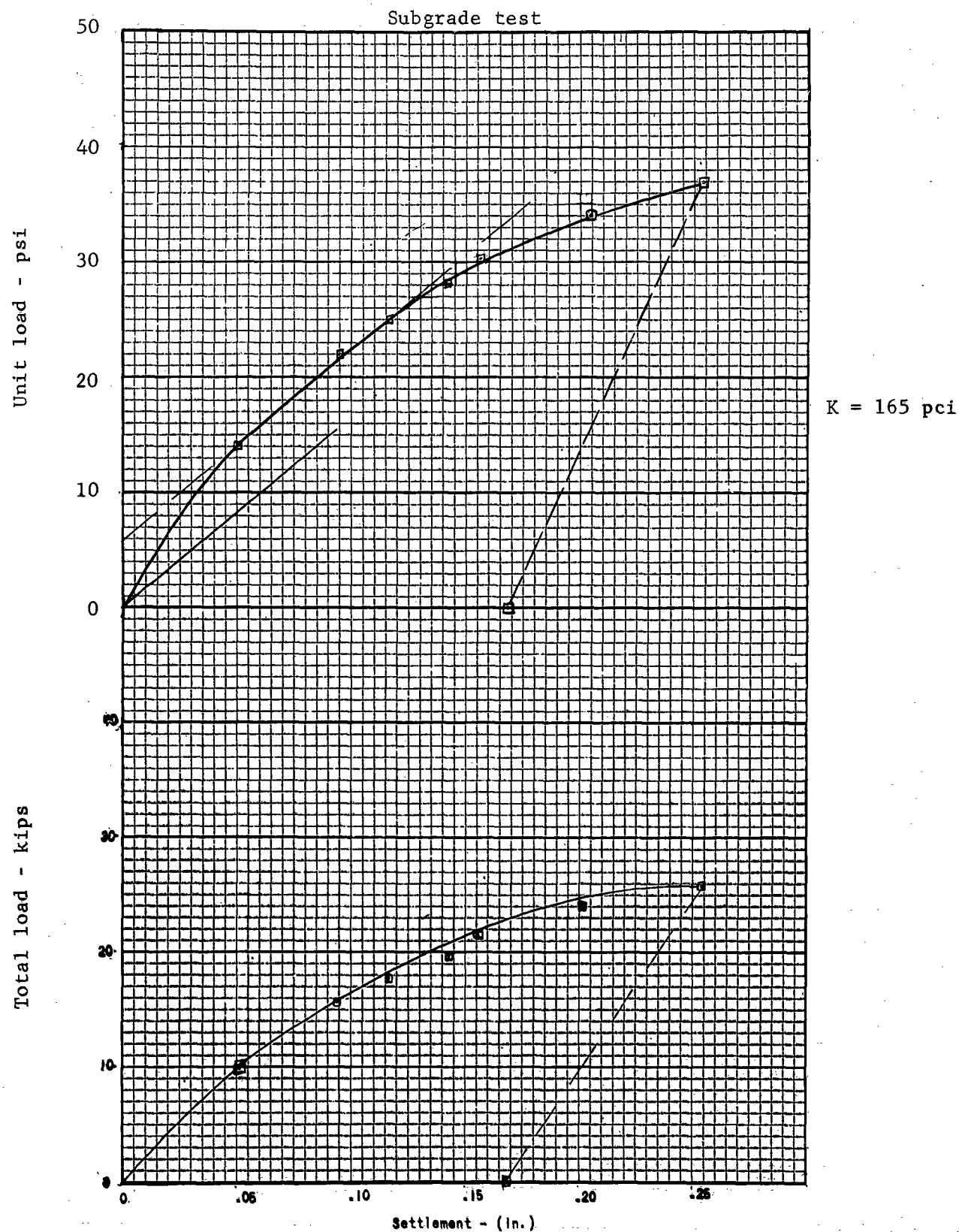
93+50

Subgrade Test


 $K = 740 \text{ pci}$

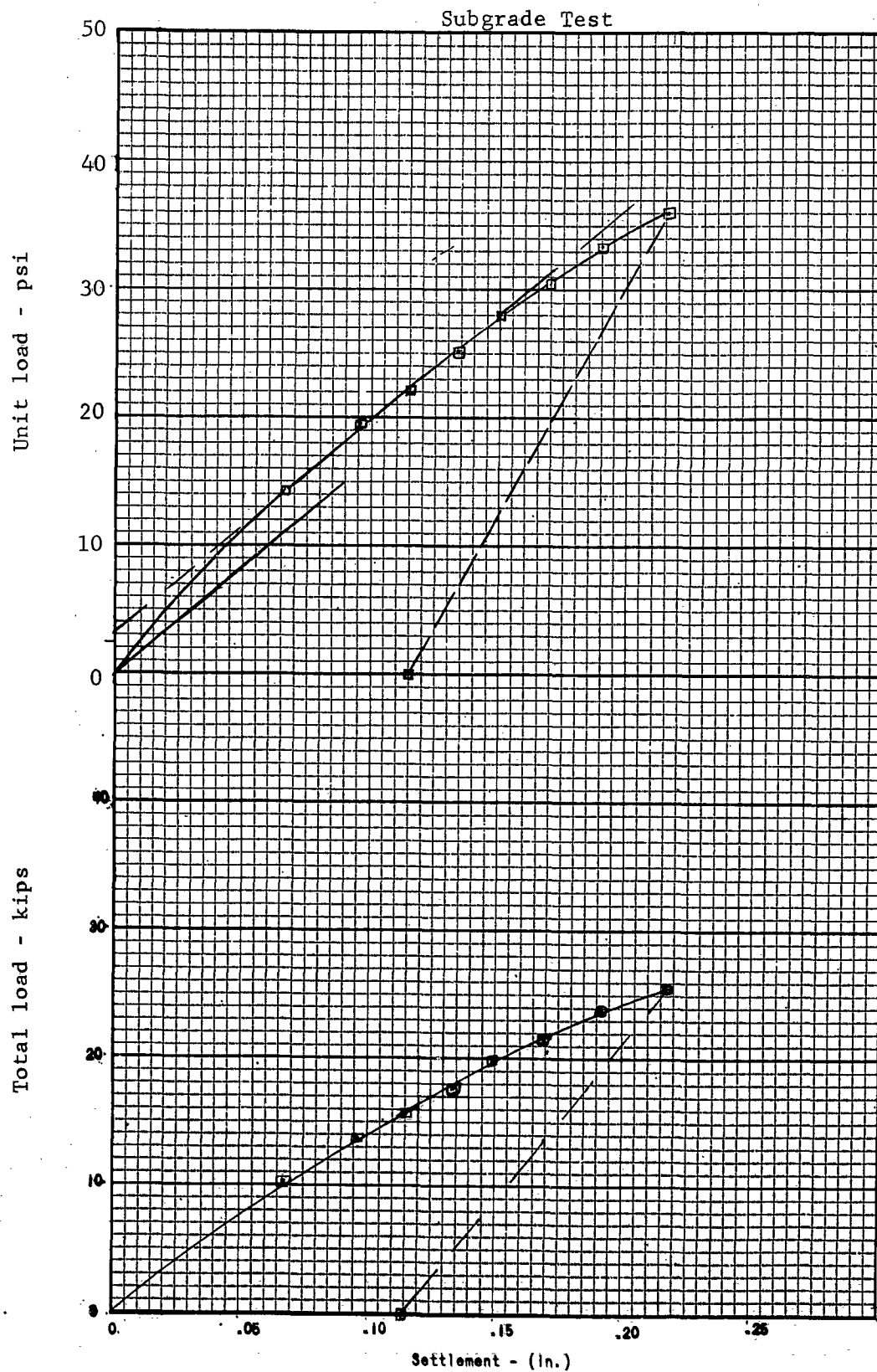
IND MCCL 3960/20 (1-64) Unit & TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION Operations	STATION
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona	Parking Apron	PA-1



IND MCCL 3960/20 (1-64) Unit & TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USMCAS Yuma, Arizona	Operations Parking Apron	PA-2



K = 165 pci

Appendix H

TYPICAL MOISTURE-DENSITY RELATIONSHIP
AND CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO CURVES

FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

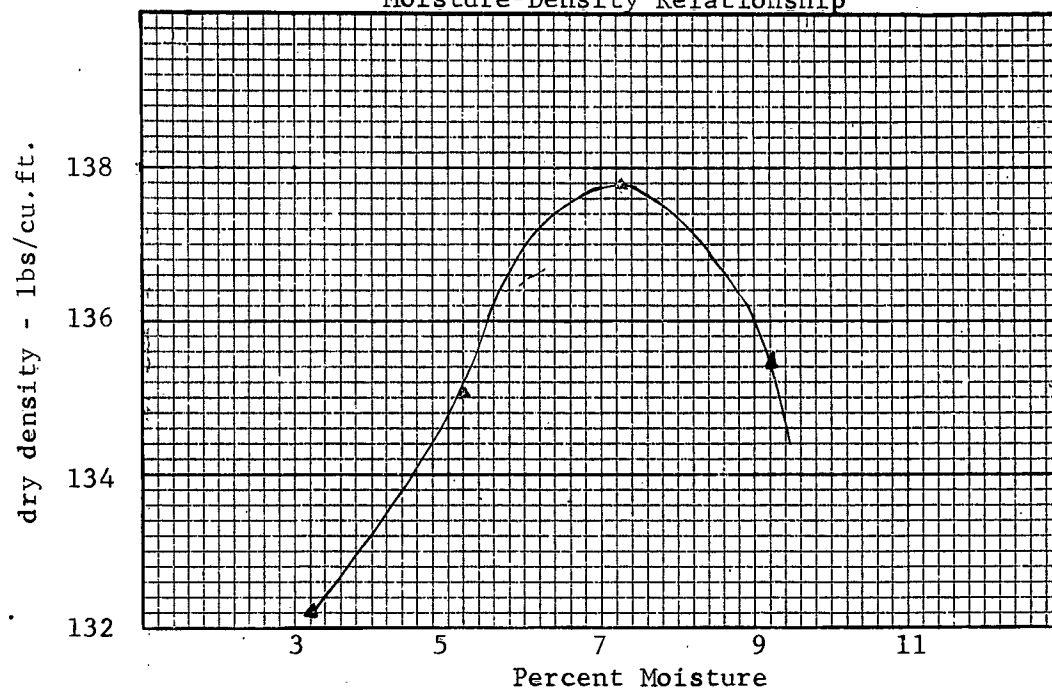
LOCATION

Taxiway 1

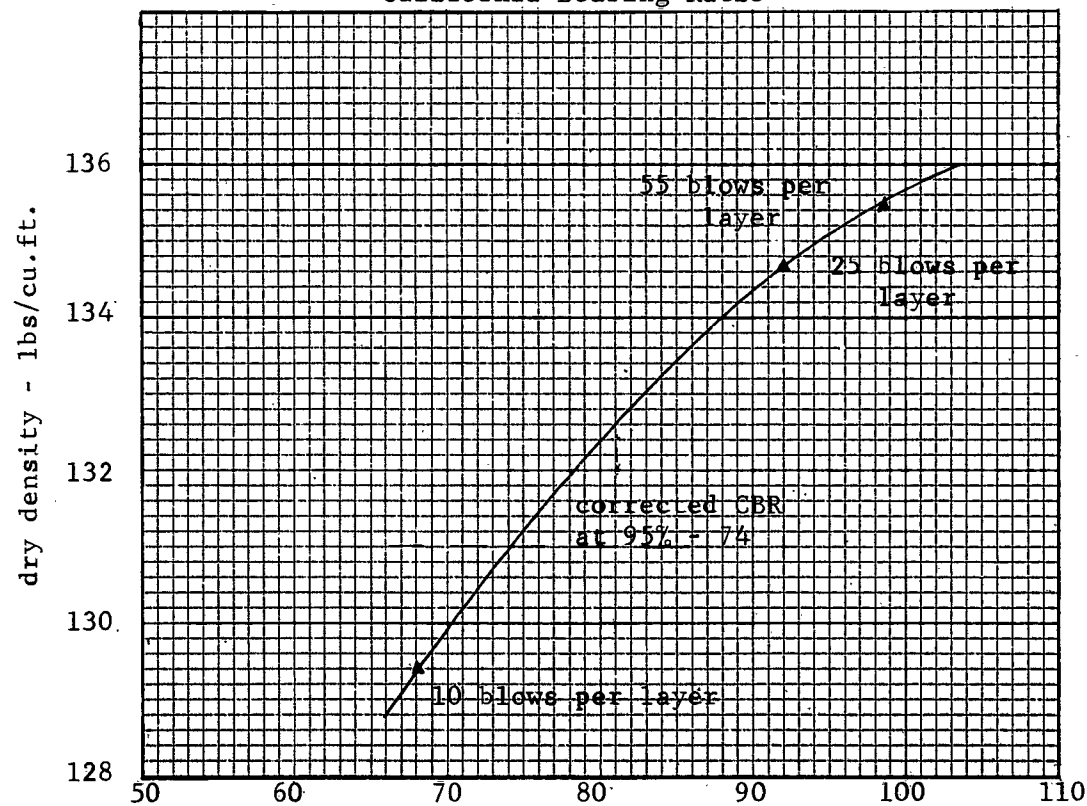
STATION

12+00 Base

Moisture-Density Relationship



California Bearing Ratio



FACILITY

USMCAS Yuma, Arizona

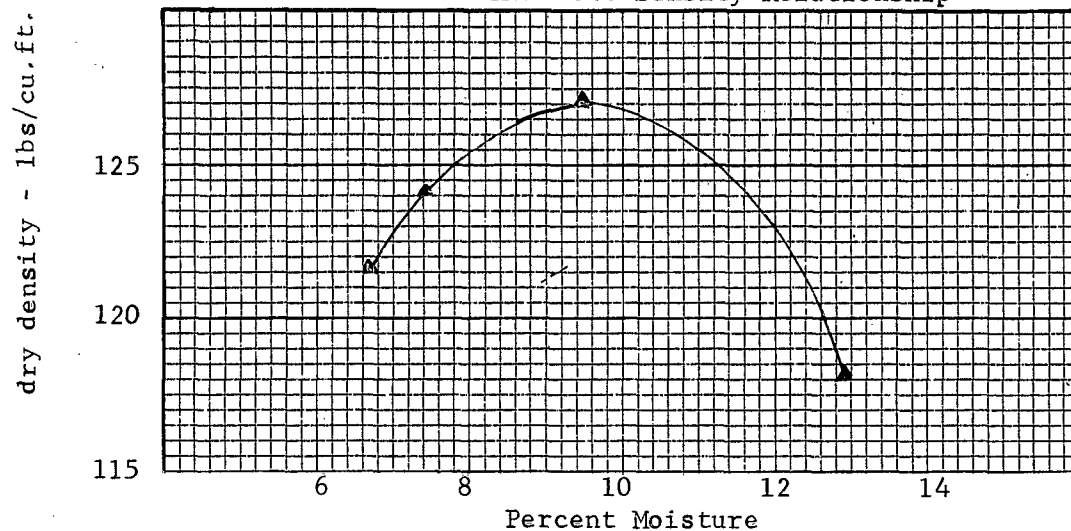
LOCATION

Taxiway 1

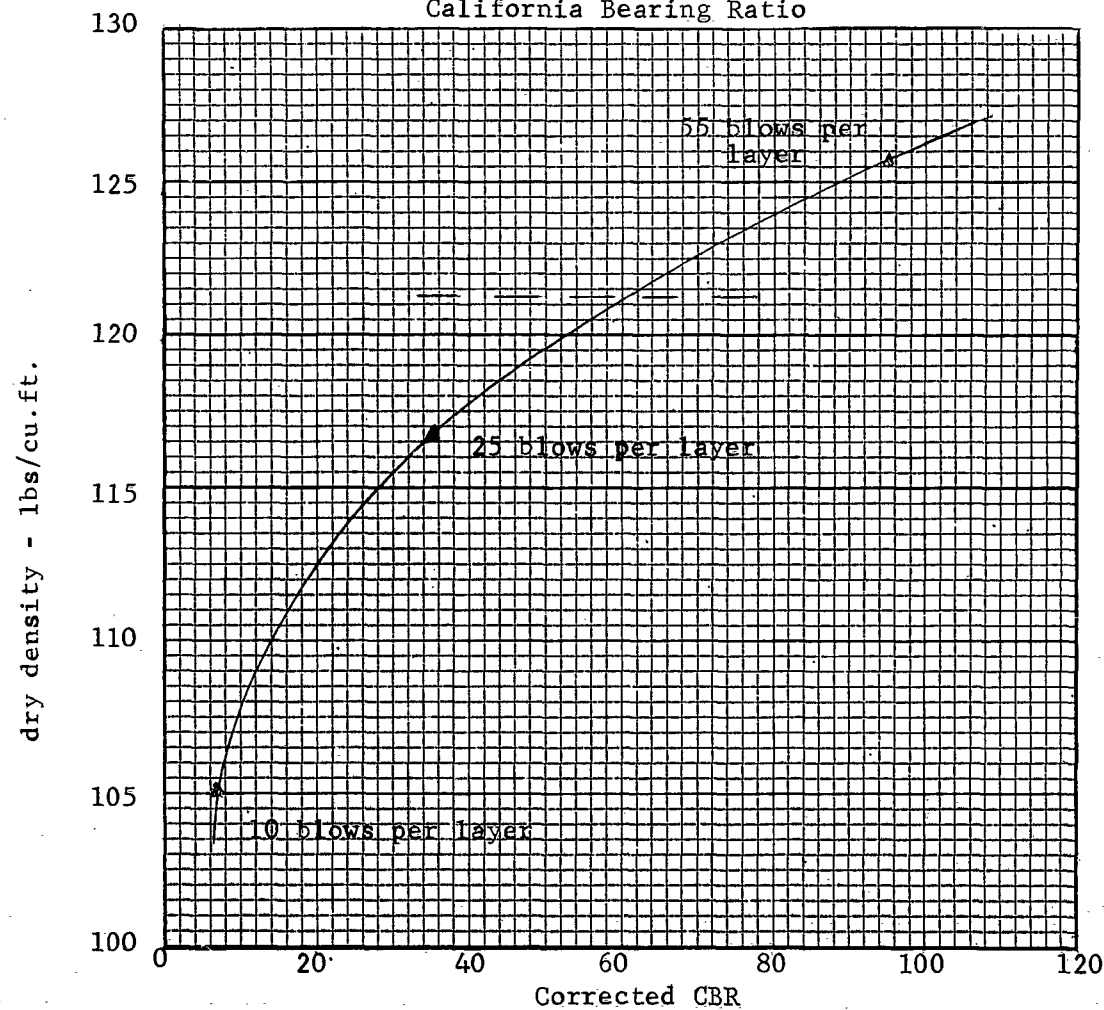
STATION

41+00 Subgrade

Moisture-Density Relationship

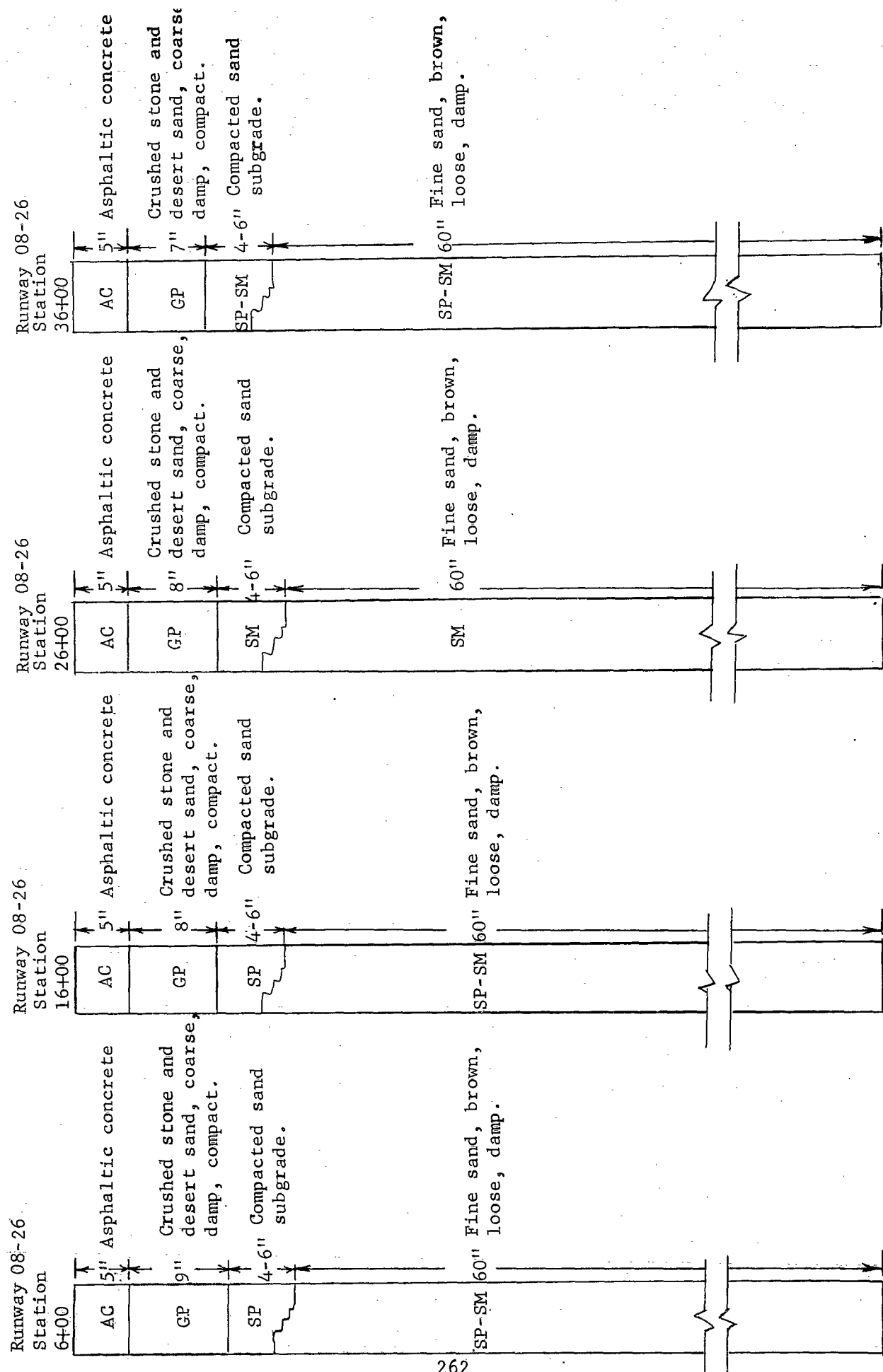


California Bearing Ratio



Appendix I

TEST PIT AND AUGER HOLE LOGS



Runway 08-26
Station
46+00

AC	5"	Asphaltic concrete
GP	8"	Crushed stone and desert sand, coarse, damp, compact.
SP-SM	6"	Compacted sand subgrade.

SP-SM 60"
Fine sand, brown, loose, damp.

Runway 08-26
Station
56+00

AC	5"	Asphaltic Concrete
GP	9"	Crushed stone and desert sand, coarse, damp, compact.
SM	6"	Compacted sand subgrade.

60"
SM
Fine sand, brown, loose, damp.

Taxiway 2
Station
2+00

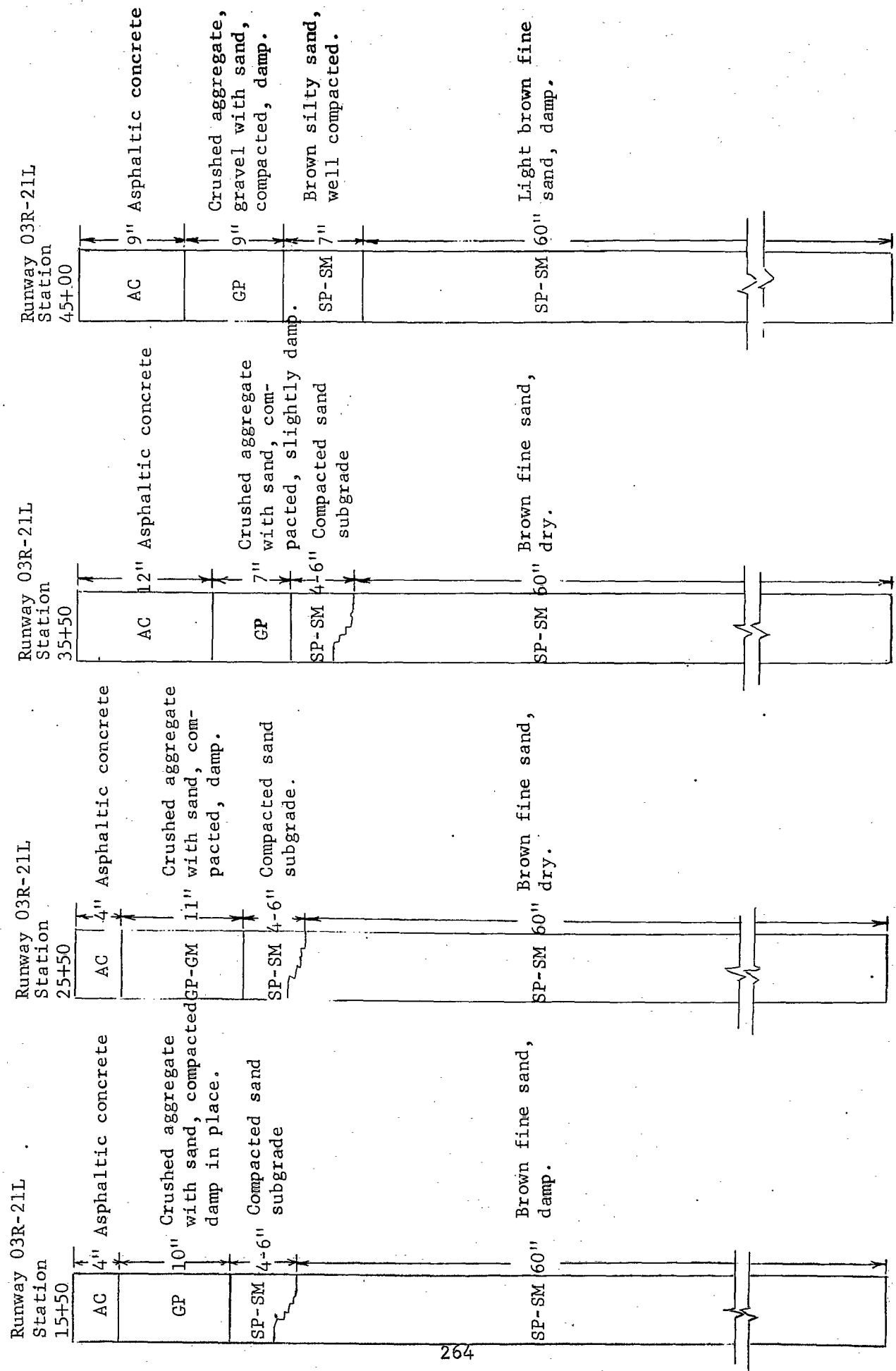
AC	5"	Asphaltic Concrete
GP	7"	Coarse gravel with cobbles and sand, damp.
SR-SM	6"	Compacted sand subgrade.

SP-SM 60"
Fine sand, brown, loose, damp.

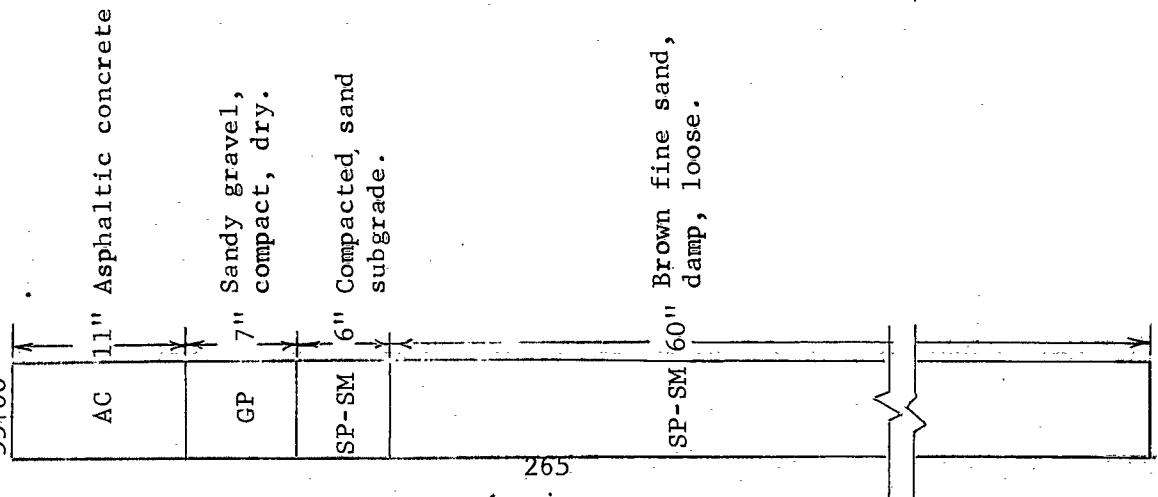
Taxiway 2
Station
9+00

AC	5"	Asphaltic concrete
GP	9"	Coarse gravel with cobbles and sand, damp.
SP-SM	6"	Compacted sand subgrade.

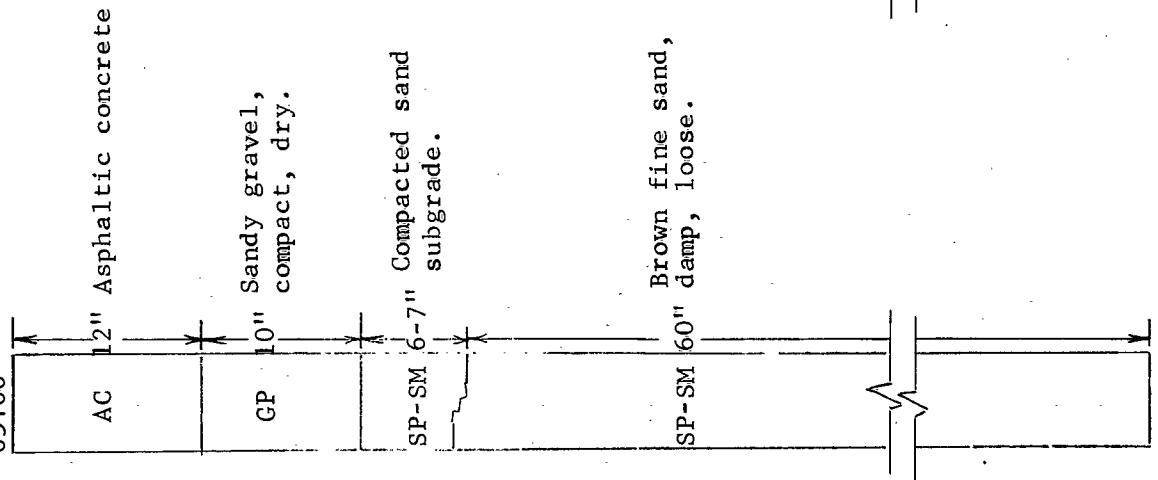
60"
SP-SM
Fine sand, brown, loose, damp.



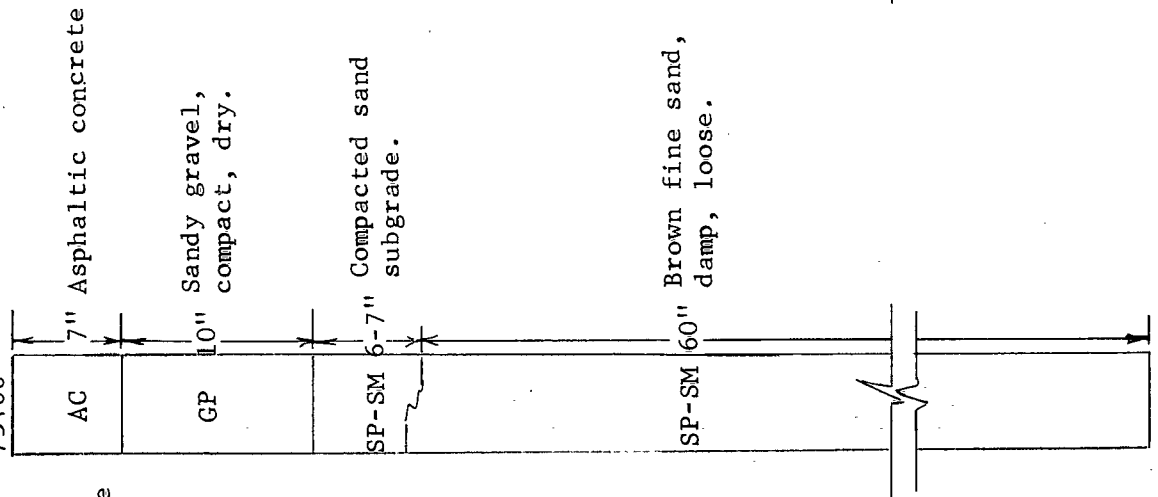
Runway 03R-21L
Station
55+00



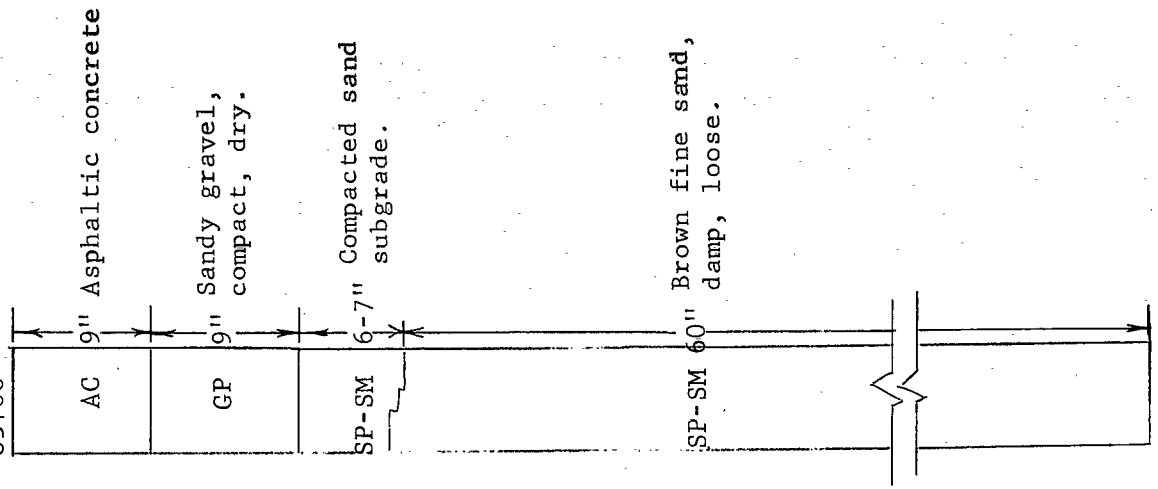
Runway 03R-21L
Station
65+00

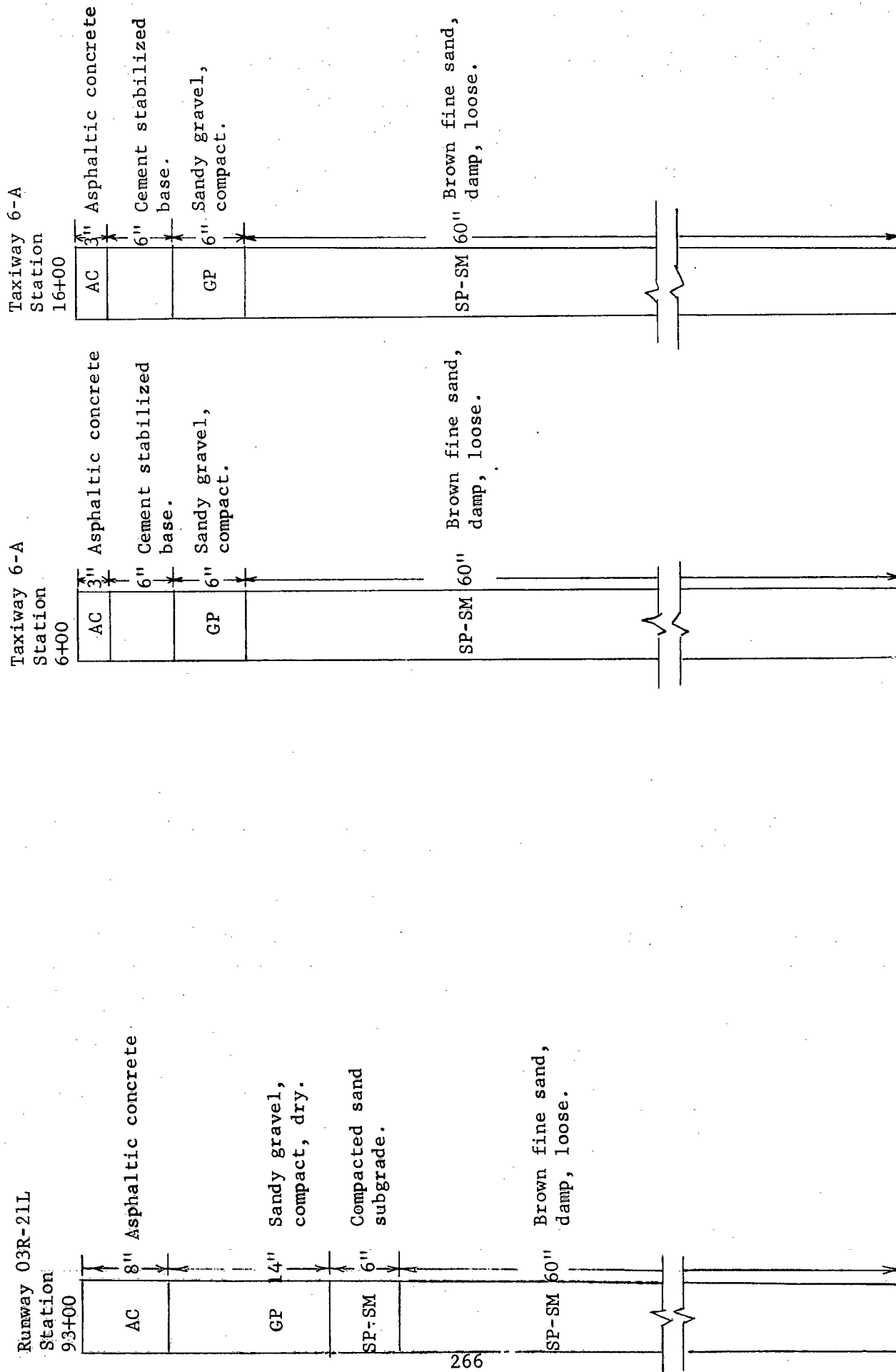


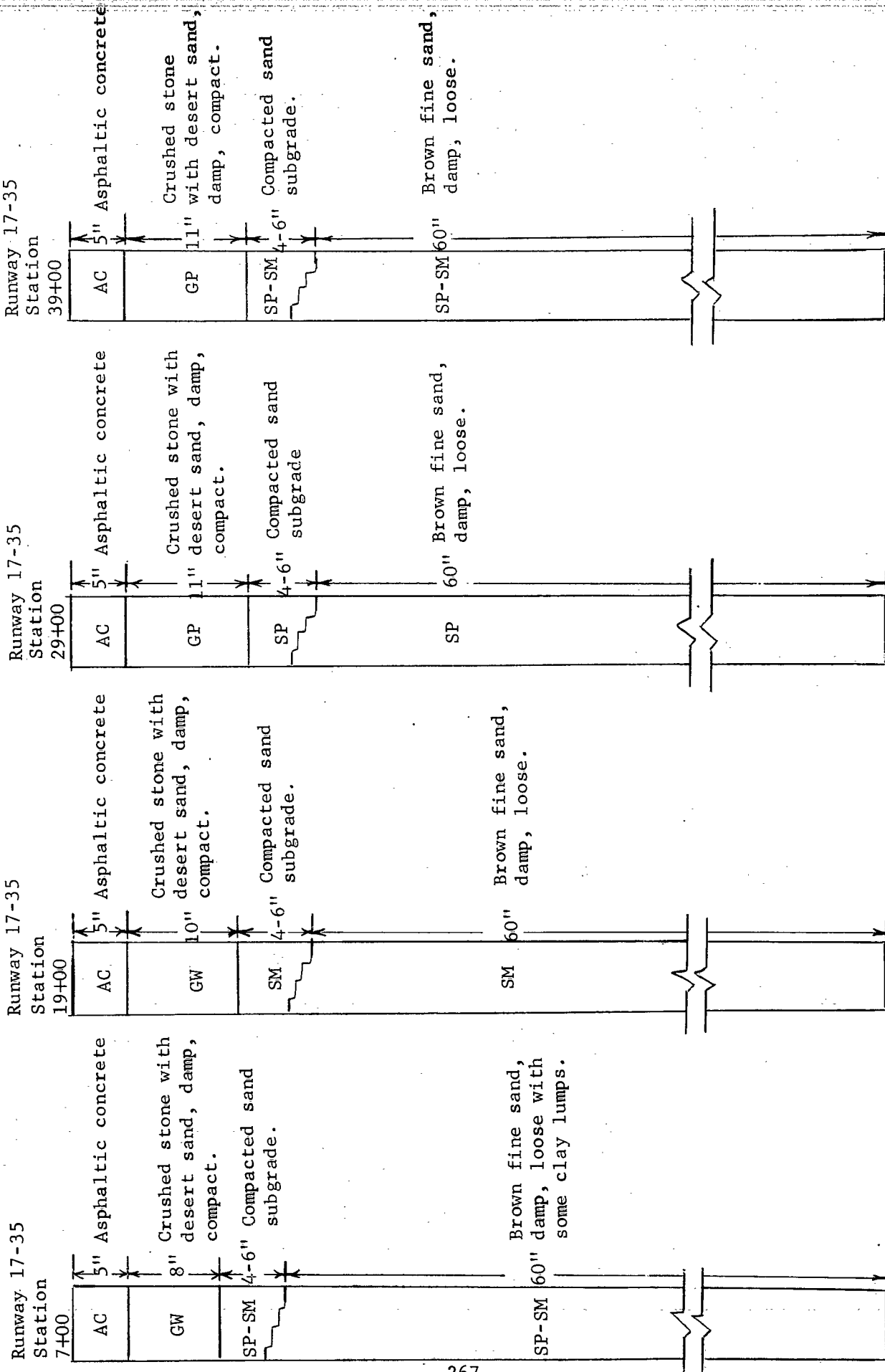
Runway 03R-21L
Station
75+00



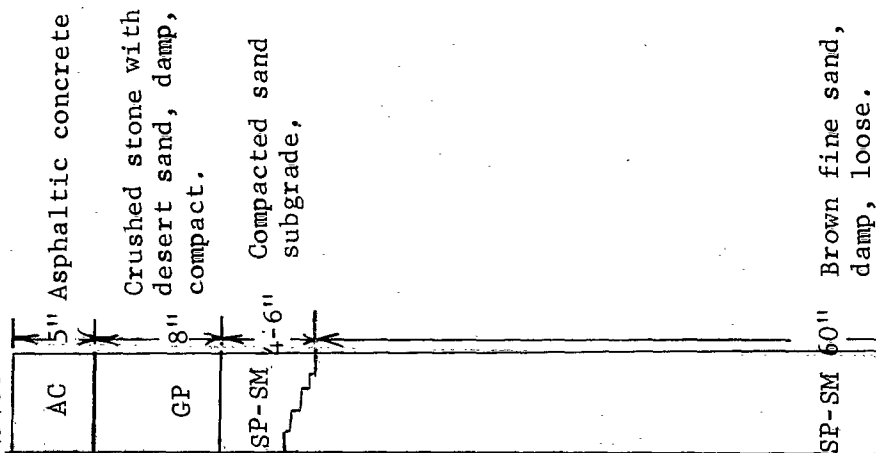
Runway 03R-21L
Station
85+00



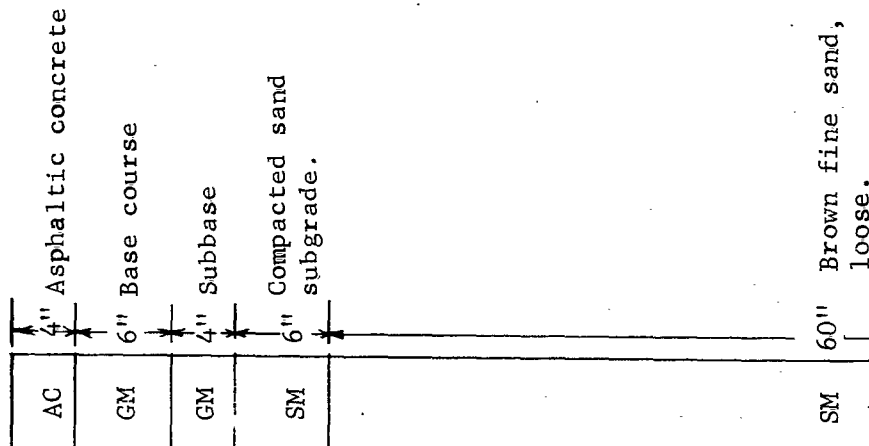




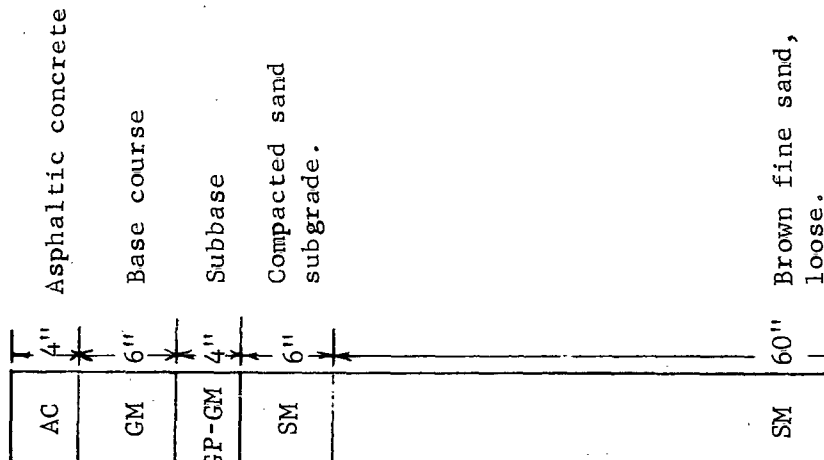
Runway 17-35
Station
49+00



Taxiway T-6
Station
6+00



Taxiway T-6
Station
14+00



Taxiway T-6
Station
1+50 Offset

